

SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE

MSDS Number: S3146 --- Effective Date: 11/17/99

1. Product Identification

Synonyms: Sodium tetrahydroborate CAS No.: 16940-66-2 Molecular Weight: 37.83 Chemical Formula: NaBH4 Product Codes: J.T. Baker: V023 Mallinckrodt: E823

2. Composition/Information on Ingredients

Ingredient	CAS No	Percent	Hazardous
Sodium Borohydride	16940-66-2	98 - 100%	Yes

3. Hazards Identification

Emergency Overview

DANGER! CORROSIVE. CAUSES BURNS TO ANY AREA OF CONTACT. HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED, INHALED OR ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN. FLAMMABLE SOLID. DANGEROUS WHEN WET.

J.T. Baker SAF-T-DATA^(tm) Ratings (Provided here for your convenience)

Health Rating: 2 - Moderate

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SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE

Flammability Rating: 2 - Moderate Reactivity Rating: 3 - Severe (Water Reactive) Contact Rating: 3 - Severe (Corrosive) Lab Protective Equip: GOGGLES & SHIELD; LAB COAT & APRON; VENT HOOD; PROPER GLOVES; CLASS B EXTINGUISHER Storage Color Code: Red (Flammable)

Potential Health Effects

Information on the human health effects from exposure to this substance is limited.

Inhalation:

Inhalation produces damaging effects on the mucous membranes and upper respiratory tract. Symptoms may include irritation of the nose and throat, and labored breathing. May cause lung edema, a medical emergency.

Ingestion:

Corrosive. Swallowing can cause severe burns of the mouth, throat, and stomach. Can cause sore throat, vomiting, diarrhea.

Skin Contact:

Severe irritation or skin burns can result from contact with wet material or contact by moist skin.

Eye Contact:

Corrosive. Contact can cause blurred vision, redness, pain and severe tissue burns.

Chronic Exposure:

No information found.

Aggravation of Pre-existing Conditions:

No information found.

4. First Aid Measures

Inhalation:

Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention immediately.

Ingestion:

If swallowed, DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Give large quantities of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention immediately.

Skin Contact:

Wipe off excess material from skin then immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention immediately. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

Eye Contact:

Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention immediately.

5. Fire Fighting Measures

Fire:

Supports combustion. Flammable solid. Can ignite in air from an open flame, continuing to burn as hydrogen is evolved.

It reacts with water or steam to produce flammable hydrogen.

Explosion:

An explosion can occur by spontaneous ignition of the gases released from a saturated solution of sodium

borohydride in dimethylformamide at 17C. **Fire Extinguishing Media:** Dry chemical or pulverized dolomite. DO NOT USE WATER, CARBON DIOXIDE, HALOCARBON or Wet Chemical Extinguishers. **Special Information:**

In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full facepiece operated in the pressure demand or other positive pressure mode.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Notify safety personnel of spills. Remove sources of heat or ignition. Provide explosion-proof ventilation. Clean up personnel need protection against contact with or inhalation of sodium borohydride. Collect solid for recovery or disposal, avoiding dust generation and using non-sparking tools. Liquid spills should be absorbed with sand or dolomite and picked up for disposal. Do not flush powder or solutions to sewer or watercourse. Disposal: Sodium borohydride can be decomposed by carefully adding diluted acetic acid or acetone to a water dispersion of the scrap. (Provide venting for hydrogen emission.) The residues are borates.

7. Handling and Storage

Protect against physical damage. Store in a cool, dry well-ventilated location, away from any area where the fire hazard may be acute. Outside or detached storage is preferred. Separate from incompatibles. Containers should be bonded and grounded for transfers to avoid static sparks. Storage and use areas should be No Smoking areas. Use non-sparking type tools and equipment, including explosion proof ventilation. PROTECT FROM MOISTURE. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty since they retain product residues (dust, solids); observe all warnings and precautions listed for the product. Do Not attempt to clean empty containers since residue is difficult to remove. Do not pressurize, cut, weld, braze, solder, drill, grind or expose such containers to heat, sparks, flame, static electricity or other sources of ignition: they may explode and cause injury or death.

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Airborne Exposure Limits:

None established.

Ventilation System:

A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures as low as possible. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Please refer to the ACGIH document, *Industrial Ventilation, A Manual of Recommended Practices*, most recent edition, for details.

Personal Respirators (NIOSH Approved):

For conditions of use where exposure to the dust or mist is apparent, a half-face dust/mist respirator may be worn. For emergencies or instances where the exposure levels are not known, use a full-face positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator. WARNING: Air-purifying respirators do not protect workers in oxygen-deficient atmospheres.

Skin Protection:

Wear impervious protective clothing, including boots, gloves, lab coat, apron or coveralls, as appropriate, to prevent skin contact.

Eye Protection:

Use chemical safety goggles and/or full face shield where dusting or splashing of solutions is possible. Maintain eye wash fountain and quick-drench facilities in work area.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Appearance: White to gray-white microcrystalline powder or lumps. **Odor:** Odorless. Solubility: Reacts with hot water; soluble in water **Specific Gravity:** 1.074 pH: No information found. % Volatiles by volume @ 21C (70F): 0 **Boiling Point:** 400C (752F) Decomposes slowly **Melting Point:** 36C (97F) Vapor Density (Air=1): 1.3 Vapor Pressure (mm Hg): No information found. **Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1):** No information found.

10. Stability and Reactivity

Stability:

Hygroscopic. Stable in dry air to 300C; decomposes slowly in moist air or in vacuum at 400C.
Hazardous Decomposition Products:
Sodium oxide and hydrogen gas.
Hazardous Polymerization:
Will not occur.
Incompatibilities:
Reacts with water to evolve hydrogen and sodium hydroxide. Heat decomposes it to release hydrogen gas. May react slowly or vigorously with acids or certain transition metal catalysts to liberate hydrogen. Incompatible with oxidizing agents, sulfuric acid, ruthenium salt, metal salts and palladium.
Conditions to Avoid:

Moisture, heat, flame, ignition sources, air and incompatibles.

11. Toxicological Information

No LD50/LC50 information found relating to normal routes of occupational exposure.

\Cancer Lists\			
	NTP	Carcinogen	
Ingredient	Known	Anticipated	IARC Category
Sodium Borohydride (16940-66-2)	No	No	None

12. Ecological Information

Environmental Fate: No information found. **Environmental Toxicity:** No information found.

13. Disposal Considerations

Whatever cannot be saved for recovery or recycling should be handled as hazardous waste and sent to a RCRA approved waste facility. Processing, use or contamination of this product may change the waste management options. State and local disposal regulations may differ from federal disposal regulations. Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

14. Transport Information

Domestic (Land, D.O.T.)

Proper Shipping Name: SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE **Hazard Class:** 4.3 **UN/NA:** UN1426 Packing Group: I **Information reported for product/size:** 100G

International (Water, I.M.O.)

Proper Shipping Name: SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE **Hazard Class:** 4.3 **UN/NA:** UN1426 Packing Group: I **Information reported for product/size:** 100G

International (Air, I.C.A.O.)

Proper Shipping Name: SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE **Hazard Class:** 4.3 **UN/NA:** UN1426 Packing Group: I **Information reported for product/size:** 100G

15. Regulatory Information

\Chemical Inventory Status - Part 1\				
Ingredient	TSCA	EC	Japan	Australia
Sodium Borohydride (16940-66-2)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
\Chemical Inventory Status - Part 2\				

SODIUM BOROHYDRIDE

	Canada				
Ingredient		Korea	DSL		Phil.
Sodium Borohydride (16940-66-2)		Yes		No	
\Federal, State & International Regu -					313
Ingredient R	RQ	TPQ	List	Chem	ical Catg.
			No		No
\Federal, State & International Regu	latio				
	CERCLA		261.33	RCRATSCA- 61.33 8(d) 	
Sodium Borohydride (16940-66-2) N	 Io		No	No	
hemical Weapons Convention: No TSCA 12(b		Ic		No	

Chemical Weapons Convention: No TSCA 12(b): No CDTA: No SARA 311/312: Acute: Yes Chronic: No Fire: Yes Pressure: No Reactivity: Yes (Pure / Solid)

Australian Hazchem Code: 2R
Poison Schedule: No information found.
WHMIS:
This MSDS has been prepared according to the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

16. Other Information

NFPA Ratings: Health: 3 Flammability: 1 Reactivity: 2 Other: Water reactive Label Hazard Warning: DANGER! CORROSIVE. CAUSES BURNS TO ANY AREA OF CONTACT. HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED, INHALED OR ABSORBED THROUGH SKIN, FLAMMABLE SOLID, DANGEROUS WHEN WET. **Label Precautions:** Keep away from heat, sparks, flame and moisture. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Do not breathe dust. Keep container closed. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wash thoroughly after handling. Label First Aid: In case of contact, wipe off excess material from skin then immediately flush eyes or skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. If swallowed, DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING. Give large quantities of water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. In all cases get medical attention immediately. **Product Use:** Laboratory Reagent. **Revision Information:** No changes. **Disclaimer:**

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Prepared by: Strategic Services Division Phone Number: (314) 539-1600 (U.S.A.)