

Essence versus Use

**Zhongxue wei ti,  
xixue wei yong**  
**中学为体，西学为用**



Harbin

Vladivostok

Fengtian  
(Mukden)

Beijing

Liaoyang

Japan Sea

Dalian

Seoul

Qingdao

Inchon

Jinan

Ulsan

Yellow Sea

Tsushima

Tokyo

Pacific Ocean

Sakhalin







# Colonial Powers Carve Up China, 1850-1910

