410 AD – Visigothic Sack of Rome by Alaric
456 AD – Visigoths enter Spain at invitation of Western Roman Emperor Avitus pushing the Vandals into North Africa
570 AD – Birth of Muhammad in Mecca
586 AD – King Reccared converts from Arian to Catholic Christianity.
c. 610 AD – Muhammad begins promulgating Islam
623 AD – The Hijra. Muhammad flees from Mecca to Medina. Beginning of Muslim calendar
625 AD – King Suintila expels the last Byzantines from Iberia.
627 AD – Byzantine Emperor Heraclius defeats Persian Emperor Rhahzadh at the Battle of Ninevah, ending the Byzantine-Persian War.
632 AD – Death of Muhammad
638 AD – Conquest of Jerusalem by Muslims under Caliph ‘Umar.
642 AD – Conquest of Egypt by Muslims.
654 AD – King Recceswinth publishes the Lex Visigothorum (Liber Iudiciorum)
670 AD – Muslims found city of Kairouan in Tunisia
711 AD – Muslim army crosses the Straits of Gibraltar and defeats Roderick, the last Visigothic king at the Battle of Guadalete.

718 (or 722 AD) – Pelagius (Pelayo), a Visigothic nobleman who becomes the first king of Asturias defeats the Muslims at the Battle of Covadonga. Traditionally marked as the beginning of the “Reconquista”

732 AD – Charles Martel, the grandfather of Charlemagne, defeats the Muslims at the Battle of Tours

740-743 AD – The Great Berber Revolt

750 AD – Abbasid Revolution ends rule of Umayyad Dynasty

756 AD – Abd al-Rahman I, an escaped Umayyad prince, seizes Cordoba and establishes his dynasty in Al-Andalus.

762 AD – Founding of Baghdad by Abbasids.

768 AD – Charlemagne crowned King of the Franks

786 AD – Haroun al-Rashid begins reign as Caliph in Baghdad.

788 AD – Abd al-Rahman I dies. Succeed by his son Hisham I.
The Rise of Islam
711 AD
Battle of Covadonga
718 or 722 AD
Mapa de España con nombres de ríos: Miño, Esla, Pisuerga, Duero, Ebro, Tajo, Jarama, Jalón, Júcar, Segura, Guadiana, Guadalquivir, Genil.
Abd al-Rahman I
Qurtuba