NATIONAL INQUIRY WITH HOUSEHOLDS ON CORRUPTION MADAGASCAR
MADAGASCAR, 2005

-MÉNAGES-

VERSION October 3, 2005
IRB Approval # 050723

| ID | __ | __ | __ | __ | __ |
| PROV | __ | |
| Province
  Antananarivo .......... 1
  Fianarantsoa ........... 2
  Toamasina ............... 3
  Mahajanga ............... 4
  Toliary .................... 5
  Antsiranana ............. 6 |
| REG | __ | __ |
| Region ____________________________ |
| MUNI | __ | __ |
| Commune__________________________ |
| UR Zone
  Urban ..................... 1
  Rural ..................... 2 |
| DOM | __ | __ |
| Cleaning .......................................................... 1
  Responsible in the public sector .......... 2 |
Hour and Minute of start: _______ h _______ m
(Hour) (Minute)

M / Ms / Miss: The World Bank, the United Nations Development Program and USAID are conducting a survey of the Malagasy population to see the opinions of citizens about the different facets of the national situation. You have been chosen for an interview and we would like to request your cooperation. Your answers will be confidential and we do not ask you for your name. We are interested in your perception, which is part of public opinion in general.

Q1. Sex: [Do not ask the question. Just note]

Male ..................... 1
Female ..................... 2

LANG. Language of the interview [Do not ask the question. Note everything simply]

Malagasy ................................. 1
French ................................. 2

GENERAL ISSUES

A4. What do you think is the most serious problem facing the country? 
[do not read the list]

Economic problems ............................................... 01
Inflation, high prices .............................................. 02
Unemployment ......................................................... 03
Poverty ................................................................. 04
Crime, insecurity ...................................................... 05
Demonstrations -borders, roadblocks, etc ...................... 06
Lack of land to cultivate ........................................... 07
Lack of credit ............................................................ 09
Environmental issues .............................................. 10
Drugs ................................................................. 11
Drug trafficking ...................................................... 12
Corruption .............................................................. 13
Youth gangs ............................................................ 14
Bad government œ bad governance ......................... 15
Migration to other places ....................................... 16
Fight against terrorism .......................................... 17
The scarcity of rice ...................................................... 18
Increase in oil / fuel ....................................... ... 19
Depletion ...................................................... 20

Do not know ............................................................ ..88
Other (only one):

_________________________________________________
What percentage of the monthly income from your business would you be willing to pay to help eliminate corruption altogether?

0% ................................................ .............. 1
0.1% - 1% ........................................... ....... 2
1.1% - 5% ........................................... ....... 3
5.1% -10% ........................................... ....... 4
More than 10% .............................................. .5
Do not know ................................. .8

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>All days</th>
<th>One or two times by week</th>
<th>Rarely Never Do not know</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A1. Do you listen to News at the radio</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A2. Do you watch the News at TV</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A3. Do you read the News in newspapers</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SOCT1. In general, in which category would you place the economic situation in the country? Would you say she is very good, good, average, bad or very bad?

Very good ............... ... 1
Good .................. ....... 2
Average .................. ..3
Bad .................. ..4
Very bad ............ ..5
Do not know ............... 8

IDIO1. In general, in which category would you place your own situation economic? Would you say she is very good, good, average, bad or very bad?

Very good ............... ... 1
Good .................. ...... 2
Average .................. .3
Bad .................. .4
Very bad ............ .5
Do not know ............ 8

IT1. And now, to speak in general terms of the people who live here, would you say that people in your neighborhood are generally very worthy of trustworthy, fairly trustworthy, very untrustworthy or unworthy of trust?

Very trustworthy .................. .1
Quite trustworthy ..................... ... 2
Very untrustworthy .................. ... 3
Untrustworthy ....................... ... 4
Do not know ............................. 8

NP1. In the past 12 months, have you had the opportunity to visit a neighborhood meeting (fokontany), a meeting of the Commune or at another meeting organized by the municipality or the mayor?

Yes ................................................ ..1
No .2 ................................................
Do not know or do not remember ............ .8

VIC1. Have you been a victim of any crime in the last 12 months?

Yes ................................................ ..1
No .2 .............................................
Do not know or do not remember ............ .8

AOJ11. Speaking of where or where you live and thinking about the possibility of being the victim of aggression or robbery, do you feel very security, a little safe, not very secure or not safe at all?

Very safe .............................. 1
A little safe ........................ ... 2
Not very safe ........................ ... 3
Not safe at all ............................ .4
Do not know ................................. ... 8

Give the "A" card to the Respondent

We will now use this map. This map contains a 7-level scale; each level represents a point that goes from 1-which means NOTHING- to 7-which means MUCH. By example, if I asked you how much you like to watch television, if you do not like to watch television at all, you would choose the number 1. On the other hand if you look a lot the television, you would choose the number 7. If your opinion is between nothing and a lot, you would choose a number in the middle. So, how much do you like watching TV? Read the number.
[MAKE SURE THE PERSON HAS FULLY UNDERSTOOD]

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
Nothing A lot Do not know

Now, using the A card, please answer the following questions

B1. How much do you think the courts guarantee a trial fair? B1

Now when we think about the system of government in general, not the current government or the previous government but of the political system in general

B3. How much do you think that the fundamental rights of citizens are well protected by the political system in Madagascar? B3
B4. How proud are you of your political system in Madagascar? B4
B6. How much do you think Madagascar's political system should to be supported? B6

Give the "B" Card to the Respondent
We will now change cards. This new map contains a 10-level scale, which range from 1 to 10, with 1 meaning you totally disagree and 10 that you're quite
Okay. The following questions are intended to uncover the diverse ideas of the population of Madagascar. Please use the map with the 10 levels to answer.
D1. There are people who are just criticizing the system of government to Madagascar. How much do you agree or disagree that these people have the right to vote?

D2. Always thinking about those people who criticize the system of Government in Madagascar, how much do you agree or disagree with the fact that these people are organizing peaceful protests for to express their point of view?

D3. How much do you agree or disagree that these people who criticize the system of government can run in elections public?

D4. Always thinking about those people who criticize the system of Government in Madagascar, how much do you agree or disagree to make speeches on television?

[Still Map "B"]
By always using the same card, I will ask you more questions. There is a series of actions that people can undertake to achieve their political goals. Using the scale of 10 levels, ranging from 1 (strongly disagree) to 10 (strongly agree), please tell me if you approve those who undertake the following actions:
E5. Participate in legal events?  
E8. Participate in groups that try to solve the problems of the community?  
E11. Participate in election campaigns for a political party or candidate?  
E15. Participate in the dam of a street or a road?  
E14. Invade land or private property?  
E2. Illegally occupy buildings or offices?  
E3. Participate in groups that want to overthrow a legitimate government?  
E16. To do justice to themselves?

[RESUME CARD B]

PN4. In general terms, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, not satisfied or very dissatisfied with the way in which democracy works in Madagascar?

Very satisfied ..................... 1
Satisfied .......................... 2
Not satisfied ........................ 3
Very dissatisfied ..................... ... 4
DK ........................................... ... 8

DEM2 Which of the following sentences do you agree with most:

For people like me, it does not matter the regime is democratic or not democratic ......................... 1
or
Democracy is better than any other form of government .......... 2
or
In certain circumstances, a government authoritarian may be preferable ........................................... 3
DK ................................................................. ... 8

GI1. Do you remember the name of the current French president?  
[good answer: Chirac or Jacques Chirac, DO NOT READ ]  
Correct  Incorrect/ Do not know
GI1

GI5. Do you remember the name of the current president of South Africa [good answer: Mbeki or Thabo Mbeki, NE READ NOT ]  
GI5

GI3. Do you remember the number of regions in Madagascar?  
[good answer: twenty-two (22) DO NOT READ ]  
GI3

LI4. Do you know what is the length of the presidential term in Madagascar? [good answer: five (5) years DO NOT READ ]  
LI4
There is a lot going on in life. I will mention some of them. I would like you indicate how you judge, in relation to the following acts, the persons:

Are they corrupt and should be punished?

or

Are they corrupt but justified under certain circumstances?

or

Are not they corrupt?

DC1. For example, a deputy accepts a bribe of 2 million Ariary (10 million of FMG) paid by a company. Do you think the member is:

Corrupted and should be punished ............... 1
Corrupt but justified ........................... 2
Not corrupted .................................. 3
DK .............................................. 8

DC2. And what do you think of the company that bribed the member? according to you this act is:

Corrupted and should be punished ............... 1
Corrupt but justified ........................... 2
Not corrupted .................................. 3
DK .............................................. 8

DC7. A state agent uses a service car that is for official use for bring his family to the beach to celebrate Easter Day. According to you, the agent of the State East:

Corrupted and should be punished ............... 1
Corrupt but justified ........................... 2
Not corrupted .................................. 3
DK .............................................. 8

DC8. Someone sees a service car on the beach. This person does not denounce not to the police / gendarmerie. According to you, this person is:

Corrupted and should be punished ............... 1
Corrupt but justified ........................... 2
Not corrupted .................................. 3
DK .............................................. 8
DC9. The mayor of the commune, without the permission of the council members of the common, lends the communal tractor to a group of his close friends to build a soccer field. According to you, the mayor is:

- Corrupted and should be punished .......... 1
- Corrupt but justified ......................... 2
- Not corrupted .................................. 3
- DK ............................................. ... 8

DC12. An unemployed person is the brother-in-law of a prominent politician who uses his influence to get him a job. Do you think the politician is:

- Corrupted and should be punished .......... 1
- Corrupt but justified .......................... 2
- Not corrupted .................................. 3
- DK ............................................. ... 8

CORG4. When someone pays a bribe to a state agent, which of the following following most often takes place?

- An administration employee indicates or asks for a payment ............... 1
- or
- The household (the family) offers a payment of its own free will .................. 2
- or
- We know in advance how and how much to pay, so we do not talk about it ........... 3
- DK .................................................. .................. ... 8

CORG5. If someone offers a bribe to get a service or solve a problem, how certain would it be for the provision of this service or the resolution of the problem once the bribe is paid? [read answers]

- Very uncertain ....................... 1
- Unsure ............................. ...... 2
- Relatively certain .................. 3
- Certain .................................. 4
- Very certain ............................ 5
- Do not know .............................. 8 [do not read]

EXC7. Taking into account your experience or what you may have heard, the corruption among the agents of the state, is it very common, common, not very current or rare?

- Very common ...................... 1
- Uncommon ............................ 2
- Not very common .................. 3
- Rare ................................. 4
- DK ............................................ 8

MGEXC1. Have you ever heard of newspaper corruption and media?

- Yes .................................. 1
- No .................................... 2
- DK ........................................ 8
We will again use the scale of 1 to 10 points, in which 1 is that you are not agree at all and 10 that you completely agree.

Please rate the following statements regarding corruption in Madagascar.

COREV4. There exists in the Government of Madagascar an intention and a sincere desire to fight corruption.
COREV5. The national anti-corruption strategy is effective for fight corruption.
COREV6. In the fight against corruption in Madagascar, aid from international institutions is effective.

Using the 5-point scale of Map E, please tell us how far following are widespread in Madagascar, where 1 means "non-existent" and 5 means "Widely spread"?

CORPER1. Bribes to get public services.
CORPER2. Bribes to obtain licenses and permits.
CORPER3. Bribes to change judicial decisions.
CORPER4. Bribes to change laws or decrees.
The question is, what is the purpose of the inspection?

I believe the purpose of the inspection is to ensure that the regulations are being followed. It is a way to maintain safety and prevent accidents.

Some people might say that the inspection is a way for the government to control businesses and limit their freedom. However, I believe that the purpose of the inspection is to protect the public and ensure that the businesses are operating safely.

It's important to note that inspections can be conducted in a variety of ways, depending on the regulations and the industry. Some inspections might be random, while others might be targeted at specific businesses or industries. The frequency of inspections can also vary, depending on factors such as the size of the business and the level of risk.

In summary, the purpose of the inspection is to ensure safety and compliance with regulations. While some people might view it as a way to limit freedom, I believe that it is an essential part of maintaining public safety and protecting the environment.
We would like to ask some questions about quality, the process of making...
[USE THE F CARD]

In many countries around the world, we know that there are different actors and groups in the private sector that is putting pressure on the government by paying bribes for their own interests. With a scale from 1 to 5 like that of the map F, tell how much the following forms of corruption have an influence on the business environment of Madagascar. Remember that 1 means "no influence" and 5 means "very influence" significant ":

1 2 3 4 5 8
No influence Influence very significant Do not know

Note
1 to 5
DK = 8

CORINF2. Bribes to elected officials to ensure that particular laws promote their interests. Tell to what extent does this have a influence on the business environment of Madagascar.

CORINF3. Bribes to presidential or ministerial authorities to ensure that executive decisions promote their interests. Tell to what extent does this have an influence on the environment of the Madagascar business.

CORINF4. Bribes to the leaders of the regulatory commissions to ensure the interests of particular groups. Tell how far Does this have an influence on Madagascar's business environment?

CORINF5. Bribes to members of the judiciary for their ask to go back on their decisions. Tell how much this has- does it influence the business environment of Madagascar?

CODEN1. Do you know what process to follow to denounce an act of corruption by a state agent?
Yes ............ .1
No ............ 2

CODEN2. In the last 12 months, did you or anyone in your household have denounced an act of corruption committed by a state agent? [If Yes follow at CODEN2A; if the answer is No or NSP, go to the next section, Question PC1]
Yes ............ .1
No ............ 2
DK ............ 8
CODEN2A. If so, to what structure has the information or complaint been addressed? [do not read the possible answers]

- Common ............................................................... .1
- Gendarmerie Brigade / Police Station .................. .2
- Deconcentrated department concerned ......................... .3
- Court ................................................................. 4
- CSLCC ................................................................. .5
- BIANCO ................................................................. .6
- Criminal Chain Anti-Corruption .............................. .7
- Other ..................................................................

I do not know ............................................................ 88
Not applicable .......................................................... 99

[Only for those who have denounced an act of corruption]
[Give the B card to the respondent]
How would you rate the process to expose corruption? Please answer on the scale from 1 to 10 using the B Card.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>01</th>
<th>02</th>
<th>03</th>
<th>04</th>
<th>05</th>
<th>06</th>
<th>07</th>
<th>08</th>
<th>09</th>
<th>10</th>
<th>88</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>not agree at all</td>
<td>strongly agree</td>
<td>Ne know not</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note
00 to 10
DK = 88
NA = 99

CODEN3. The process is very effective.
CODEN4. The process is very simple.
CODEN5. Whoever makes the report is well protected from possible harassment.
CODEN6: The answers obtained are satisfactory.
[GIVE CARD TO RESPONDENT]
I will now mention various public and private institutions. I would like to know up to how much you think these institutions are honest or corrupt. Using the C card please indicate the number of the scale that best represents your point of view.

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88
Very corrupt Very honest Ne know not

PC1. How much would you say that deputies are corrupt or honest? PC1
PC2. How bad would you say ministers are corrupt or honest? PC2
PC2A. How bad would you say that regional leaders are corrupt? or honest? PC2A
PC3, how much do you think mayors are corrupt or honest? PC3
FP5. How much would you say that gendarmes and police are corrupt or honest? FP5
FP7. How much would you say teachers are corrupt or honest? FP7
FP8. How much would you say that university professors are corrupt or honest? FP8
PC11A. How much would you say that businessmen are corrupt or honest? PC11A
PC12. How much would you say that magistrates are corrupt or honest? PC12
PC13. How bad would you say the military is corrupt or honest? PC13
PC14. How much would you say that political party leaders
are corrupt or honest?
PC17. A quel point diriez-vous que les agents de l'État en général sont corrompus ou honnêtes ?
PC18. A quel point diriez-vous que les agents du BIANCO sont corrompus ou honnêtes ?
PC19. A quel point diriez-vous que les médias sont corrompus ou honnêtes ?

LSU1. Avez-vous personnellement ou un membre de votre famille poursuivi quelqu'un en justice au cours des trois dernières années?
Oui……………………1
Non……………………2
NSP…………………8
[Si NON ou NSP, passez à ACS1]

OBSTACLES

[DONNEZ LA CARTE G AU RÉPONDANT]
Dans l'échelle de 0 à 10 de la carte G, où 0 veut dire « Pas important du tout » et 10 veut dire « Très important », pensez-vous que …

Notez
00 à 10
NSP=88
NA=99

OBST1. Le coût officiel trop élevé constitue un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar…?
OBST2. Le coût des pots-de-vin trop élevé constitue un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar…?
OBST3. Les frais des avocats trop élevés constituent un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar…?
OBST4. Les décisions du tribunal influencées par la corruption constituent un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar ?
OBST5. Les juges incompetents constituent un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar…?
OBST6. La procédure trop longue constitue un obstacle pour le recours
aux tribunaux au Madagascar… ?

OBST7. La procédure très complexe constitue un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar… ?

OBST8. Le manque d’application effective des décisions du tribunal constitue un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar… ?

OBST9. L’éloignement des tribunaux constitue un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar… ?

OBST12. Les effectifs insuffisants des juges constituent un obstacle pour le recours aux tribunaux au Madagascar… ?

Je vais maintenant vous poser quelques questions sur le gouvernement et certaines agences concernant la lutte contre la corruption ici à Madagascar. Veuillez svp répondre par un : OUI ou NON.

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACS1</td>
<td>Le gouvernement malgache a-t-il adopté une stratégie nationale de lutte contre la corruption ?</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS2</td>
<td>Le pays a-t-il des lois contre la corruption ?</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS3</td>
<td>Avez-vous des boîtes à idées anti-corruption dans votre quartier ? D’après ce que vous avez vu, pensez-vous que les personnes qui combattent la corruption dans ce pays ciblent uniquement les petits corrupteurs en laissant tranquilles les gros corrupteurs ?</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS4</td>
<td>Avez-vous vu lors des 12 derniers mois une publicité sur la lutte contre la corruption à la télévision ?</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS5</td>
<td>Avez-vous vu lors des 12 derniers mois une publicité sur la lutte contre la corruption dans les journaux ?</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS6</td>
<td>Avez-vous vu lors des 12 derniers mois une publicité sur la lutte contre la corruption sur les affiches ?</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Page 19
Avez-vous entendu parler du Conseil Supérieur de Lutte Contre la Corruption (CSLCC) ?

[SI LA RÉPONSE EST NON, ALLER ACS10]

Par quel moyen avez-vous surtout entendu parler du Conseil Supérieur de Lutte Contre la Corruption ? [UNE SEULE RÉPONSE ; NE LISEZ PAS LES RÉPONSES]

Radio……………………..1
Télévision………………...2
Journal…………………….3
Affiche…………………....4
« Bouche-à-oreille »……...5
Autre……………………...6
Ne sais pas………………..8
Non applicable……………9

Avez-vous reçu lors des 12 derniers mois une information sur la manière de détecter la corruption?


Avez-vous ever signé of the « engagements d'intégrité » sur votre lieu de travail ?

Êtes-vous au courant des actions qu'a entrepris la justice pour combattre la corruption lors des 12 derniers mois ?

Croyez-vous que l'Administration recrute la plupart des nouveaux agents publics sur la base du mérite ou bien sur la base de liens personnels?

Sur la base du mérite…………….1
Sur la base de liens personnels…..2
Ne sais pas……………………8
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Yes</th>
<th>No</th>
<th>NSP NA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ACS16 Avez-vous entendu parler de la Chaîne Pénale Anti-Corruption ?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>[Si NON ou NSP, passez à ACS17]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS16a Pensez-vous que la Chaîne Pénale Anti-Corruption est efficace ?</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ACS17 Lors de 12 derniers mois, avez-vous signé la « Déclaration d'engagement volontaire » contre la corruption</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA01 Avez-vous entendu parler du Bureau Indépendant Anti-Corruption (BIANCO)? [SI LA REPONSE EST « NON », PASSER A LA SECTION SUIVANTE, QUESTION ED]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA02 Avez-vous, lors des 12 derniers mois, entendu parler d’actions menées par BIANCO qui visaient à prévenir la corruption ? [SI LA REPONSE EST « NON », PASSER A LA SECTION SUIVANTE, QUESTION ED]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA03 Avez-vous, lors des 12 derniers mois, entendu parler d’investigations/d’enquêtes menées par le BIANCO dans le cadre de la lutte contre la corruption ?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA04 Avez-vous, lors des 12 derniers mois, entendu parler d’actions menées par BIANCO qui visaient à éduquer et à obtenir le soutien de la population dans la lutte contre la corruption ?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA06 Est-ce que la mise en place du BIANCO est une bonne chose ?</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA07 Diriez-vous qu’en général, le BIANCO a connu Beaucoup de succès………………..1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Un certain succès…………………..2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Peu de succès…………………….3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pas de succès du tout…………….4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BIA08</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**VARIABLES SOCIO-DÉMOGRAPHIQUES**

Et maintenant, **pour terminer**, je vais vous poser quelques questions pour des raisons statistiques.

**ED. Quel est votre niveau d'instruction ?**
Primaire……………………………………1
Secondaire…………………………………2
Université — licence, maîtrise…………….3
Post universitaire
— DESS, Masters, DEA, Doctorat………..4
NSP………………………………………..8

Q2 Quel âge avez-vous? ________ ans

Q10. Quel est le revenu mensuel de votre ménage ?

[Utiliser la Carte D]

Aucun revenu……………………………………………….00
< 40 000 Ar (200 000 fmg)…………………………………...01
40 000 œ 80 000 Ar (200 000 œ 400 000 fmg)………………..02
80 000 œ 120 000 Ar (400 000 œ 600 000 fmg)……………….03
120 000 œ 160 000 Ar (600 000 œ 800 000 fmg)……………..04
160 000 œ 200 000 Ar (800 000 œ 1 000 000 fmg)……………05
200 000 œ 300 000 Ar (1 000 000 œ 1 500 000 fmg)………..06
300 000 œ 400 000 Ar (1 500 000 œ 2 000 000 fmg)…………07
400 000 œ 700 000 Ar (2 000 000 œ 3 500 000 fmg)………..08
700 000 œ 1 000 000 Ar (3 500 000 œ 5 000 000 fmg)………..09
> 1 000 000 Ar (5 000 000 fmg)……………………………10
Ne sais pas ou ne veux pas dire……………………………...88

Q11. Quel est votre état civil

Célibataire…………………………………..1
Marié(e)…………………………………….2
Concubinage (vit avec quelqu'un)………….3
Divorcé(e)…………………………………..4
Séparé(e)……………………………………5
Veuve/ve……………………………………6
Ne sais pas/Ne répond pas………………….8

Q12. Combien d'enfants avez-vous ? __________ (0=pas d'enfants)

Ne sais pas…………………………...88

LENG1. Quelle langue parlez-vous à la maison depuis votre enfance ?

Malagasy………………………1
Français…………………………2
Autre……………………………3 ___________________________
Ne sais pas/Ne répond pas……………….8
CITSHIP. Quelle est votre nationalité?
- Malagasy...................................1
- Autre ........................................2

NSP............................................8

Pour terminer, pouvez-vous me dire si vous disposez des appareils et autres possessions suivants dans votre ménage ?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>No</th>
<th>Oui</th>
<th>NSP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R1. Téléviseur</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R2. Réfrigérateur</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R3. Téléphone fixe</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R4. Téléphone mobile</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R5. Vehicle</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R6. Machine à laver</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R7. Micro-ondes</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R12. Eau potable dans la maison</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R14. Toilettes à l'intérieur de la maison</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R15. Ordinateur</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R16. Électricité</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R19. Radio</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R20. Bicyclette</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R21. Charette</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>8 R21</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

R17. Nombre de bœufs (le chiffre exact) ________________  R17

R22. Quel type de combustible utilisez-vous pour cuisiner dans votre ménage ?
- Electricité............................................01
Gaz naturel………………………………………..02
Biogaz…………………………………………….03
Pétrole..................................................................04
Charbon de bois......................................................05
Bois, paille..............................................................06
Bouse......................................................................07
Autre.................................................................08

Preciser__________________________________

Ne sais pas.............................................................88

R18. [Ne pas posez la question œ mais notez la nature du sol dans la pièce principale de la demeure]

Terre……………….1
Nattes……………...2
Ciment……………..3
Parquet…………….4
Carreaux ..........5
Autres……………..6
Ne sais pas………...8

HEURE DE FIN DE L'ENTRETIEN :__________ HF |____|____| : |_____||_____|
(minutes, voir page 1)

Nombre de personnes présentes lors de l'entretien y compris l'interviewer :_____________________

En général quelle a été la réaction du répondant lors de l'entretien?

Très négative…………………1
Négative……………………...2
Assez positive………………..3
Positive………………………4
Très positive…………………5

Je jure que cet entretien a été mené :
Signature de l'enquêteur_______________________________________
Date__________________________________________________________
Signature du superviseur de terrain _______________________________ 
Signature de la personne qui a codé les données :_____________________
Signature de la personne qui a introduit les données :__________________
Signature de la personne qui a vérifié les données :_____________________

Commentaires__________________________________________________________________

24