

AmericasBarometer 2018/19 Jamaica Questionnaire Version # 12.0.2.3 IRB Approval # 170076

 <b>USAID</b> FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE	Centre for Leadership & Governance, University of the West Indies, Mona 	
	AmericasBarometer <i>Barómetro de las Américas</i>	 VANDERBILT®

**LAPOP: Jamaica, 2019**

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<b>PAIS. Country:</b>				
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	<b>23. Jamaica</b>
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada
27. Suriname	28. Bahamas	29. Barbados	30. Grenada	31. Saint Lucia
32. Dominica	33. Antigua and Barbuda	34. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	35. Saint Kitts and Nevis	
<b>IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]</b>				
<b>ESTRATOPRI:</b> (2301) KMA (2302) Surrey (except Urban St Andrews and Kingston) (2303) Middlesex (2304) Cornwall				
<b>ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality [voting age population according to the census; modify for each country, using the appropriate number of strata and population ranges]:</b> (1) Large (more than 200,000) (2) Medium (between 100,000-200,000) (3) Small (< 100,000)				
<b>UPM [Primary Sampling Unit]</b> _____				
<b>PROV. Parish:</b>				
(2301) Kingston	(2306) St. Ann	(2311) St. Elizabeth		
(2302) St. Andrew	(2307) Trelawny	(2312) Manchester		
(2303) St. Thomas	(2308) St. James	(2313) Clarendon		
(2304) Portland	(2309) Hanover	(2314) St. Catherine		
(2305) St. Mary	(2310) Westmoreland			
<b>MUNICIPIO. Constituency:</b> _____				
<b>UR.</b> (1) Urban (2) Rural				
<b>TAMANO. Size of place:</b>				
(1) National Capital (Metropolitan area)		(2) Large City	(3) Medium City	
(4) Small City		(5) Rural Area		
<b>IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language:</b> (2) English				
<b>Start time:</b> _____:_____				
<b>FECHA. Date Day:</b> _____ <b>Month:</b> _____ <b>Year:</b> 2019				

**ATTENTION : It is compulsory to always read the STUDY INFORMATION SHEET and obtain consent before starting the interview.**

**Q1. Sex [Record but DO NOT ask]:** (1) Male (2) Female

**Q2. How old are you? \_\_\_\_\_ years [RECORD AGE IN YEARS COMPLETED. Age cannot be less than 18 years]**

**A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT read alternatives; Accept only ONE answer]**

Armed conflict	30	Inequality	58
Bad government	15	Inflation, high prices	02
Corruption	13	Kidnappings	31
Credit, lack of	09	Land to farm, lack of	07
Crime	05	Malnutrition	23
Discrimination	25	Migration	16
Drug addiction; consumption of drugs	11	Politicians	59
Drug trafficking	12	Popular protests (strikes, blocking roads, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Population explosion	20
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Poverty	04
Electricity, lack of	24	Roads in poor condition	18
Environment	10	Security (lack of)	27
External debt	26	Terrorism	33
Forced displacement of persons	32	Transportation, problems of	60
Gangs	14	Unemployment	03
Health services, lack of	22	Violence	57
Housing	55	War against terrorism	17
Human rights, violations of	56	Water, lack of	19
Impunity	61	Other	70
Don't know	888888	No answer	988888

**SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?**

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

**IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?**

(1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

Now, let's talk about your local government...

**NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, parish council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months?**

(1) Yes (2) No

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]



### QUESTIONNAIRE A

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified... **[Read alternatives]:**

**JC10.** When there is a lot of crime.

(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (888888)	No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888)	Inapplicable <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (999999)
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### QUESTIONNAIRE B

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified... **[Read alternatives]:**

**JC13.** When there is a lot of corruption.

(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (888888)	No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888)	Inapplicable <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (999999)
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### QUESTIONNAIRE A

**JC15A.** Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to close the Parliament and govern without Parliament?

(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (888888)	No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888)	Inapplicable <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (999999)
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### QUESTIONNAIRE B

**JC16A.** Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court and govern without the Supreme Court?

(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (888888)	No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888)	Inapplicable <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (999999)
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<p><b>VIC1EXT.</b> Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or <b>any other type</b> of crime in the past 12 months?          (1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>      (2) No <b>[Skip to AOJ11]</b>          (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> <b>[Skip to AOJ11]</b>          (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> <b>[Skip to AOJ11]</b></p>	
<p><b>VIC1EXTA.</b> How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? _____  <b>[Fill in number]</b> _____ <b>[HIGHEST NUMBER ACCEPTED: 20]</b>          (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>      (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>          (999999) Inapplicable <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	

<p><b>AOJ11.</b> Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat <b>unsafe</b> or very <b>unsafe</b>?          (1) Very safe          (2) Somewhat safe          (3) Somewhat unsafe          (4) Very unsafe          (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>      (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>AOJ12.</b> If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? <b>[Read alternatives]</b>          (1) A lot      (2) Some      (3) Little      (4) None          (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>      (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	

**[GIVE CARD "B" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]**

<p><b>B0.</b> On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. <b>[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].</b></p>											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	888888	988888			
<b>Not at all</b>						<b>A lot</b>		<b>Don't know</b> <b>[DON'T READ]</b>	<b>No Answer</b> <b>[DON'T READ]</b>		
<p><b>Note down a number 1-7, or 888888 Don't know and 988888 No answer</b></p>											
<p>I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.</p>											
<p><b>B1.</b> To what extent do you think the courts in Jamaica guarantee a fair trial? <b>[Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice <u>at all</u>, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7, or choose a point in between the two.]</b></p>											
<p><b>B2.</b> To what extent do you respect the political institutions of Jamaica?</p>											
<p><b>B3.</b> To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of Jamaica?</p>											
<p><b>B4.</b> To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of Jamaica?</p>											
<p><b>B6.</b> To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Jamaica?</p>											
<p><b>B12.</b> To what extent do you trust the Jamaica Defense Force?</p>											
<p><b>B13.</b> To what extent do you trust the Parliament?</p>											
<p><b>B18.</b> To what extent do you trust the National Police?</p>											

<b>B21.</b> To what extent do you trust the political parties?	
<b>B21A.</b> To what extent do you trust the Prime Minister?	
<b>B31.</b> To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?	
<b>B32.</b> To what extent do you trust the local government?	
<b>B37.</b> To what extent do you trust the mass media?	
<b>B47A.</b> To what extent do you trust elections in this country?	

<b>JAMB50.</b> To what extent do you trust the Office of Utilities Regulations (OUR)?	
<b>JAMB51.</b> To what extent do you trust the Office of the Contractor General (OCG)?	
<b>JAMB52.</b> To what extent do you trust The Independent Commission of Investigations (INDECOM)?	

**[TAKE BACK CARD “B”]**

<p><b>M1.</b> Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of Prime Minister Andrew Holness? <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
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<p>And thinking about this city/area where you live...  <b>SD2NEW2.</b> Are you very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b>, or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways?  (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied  (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (999999) Inapplicable (Does not use) <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
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<p><b>SD3NEW2.</b> And with the quality of public schools? Are you... <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied  (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (999999) Inapplicable (Does not use) <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
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<p><b>SD6NEW2.</b> And with the quality of public medical and health services? Are you...<b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied  (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (999999) Inapplicable (Does not use) <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
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<p><b>INFRAx.</b> Suppose someone enters your home to burglarize it and you call the police. How long do you think it would take the police to arrive at your house on a typical day around noon? <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) Less than 10 minutes  (2) Between 10 and 30 minutes  (3) More than 30 minutes and up to an hour  (4) More than an hour and up to three hours  (5) More than three hours  (6) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> There are no police/they would never arrive  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
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**[GIVE CARD “C” TO THE INTERVIEWEE]**

Now we will use a ladder where 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	888888	988888	
<b>Strongly disagree</b>						<b>Strongly agree</b>		<b>Don't know [DON'T READ]</b>	<b>No answer [DON'T READ]</b>

[Note down 1-7, 888888 = Don't know, 988888=No answer]

Now I am going to read some statements. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

**ROS4.** The Jamaican government should implement **strong** policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF APPEARANCE FOR REDIST1, REDIST2A AND REDIST3]**

**REDIST1.** The government should spend more on helping the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**REDIST2A.** It is okay that the rich pay a lot in taxes but get very little back in government services. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**REDIST3.** Most unemployed people could find a job if they wanted one. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**ING4.** Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**EFF1.** Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**EFF2.** You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**AOJ22NEW.** To reduce crime in a country like ours, punishment of criminals must be increased. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**[Continue using Card “C”]**

**[Note down 1-7, 888888= Don't know, 988888 = No answer]**

**DST1B.** The government should spend more money to enforce building codes to make homes safer from natural disasters, even if it means spending less on other programs... How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**[TAKE BACK CARD “C”]**

**DRK1.** How likely do you think it is that you or someone in your immediate family here in Jamaica could be killed or seriously injured in a natural disaster, such as floods, earthquakes, hurricanes, landslides, or storms, in the next 25 years? Do you think it is... **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Not likely      (2) A little likely      (3) Somewhat likely      (4) Very likely

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

<p><b>[GIVE CARD “N” TO THE INTERVIEWEE]</b></p>	
<p>Now, we are going to use this new card  <b>[Note down 1-7, 888888= Don't know, 988888 = No answer]</b></p> <p><b>ENV1C.</b> Some people believe that protecting the environment should be given priority over economic growth, while others believe that growing the economy should be prioritized over environmental protection. On a 1 to 7 scale where 1 means that the environment should be the highest priority, and 7 means the economic growth should be the highest priority, where would you place yourself?</p>	
<p><b>[TAKE BACK CARD “N”]</b></p>	
<p><b>ENV1CALT.</b> Imagine the central government has two options when it comes to implementing environmental protections: it could either transfer resources to your local government so that it can implement those protections. Or it can transfer resources to other groups, such as non-governmental or community organizations who can then decide how to implement and manage the protections. The government can only carry out one option. Which option do you prefer?  <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) Give resources to local government  (2) Give resources to non-governmental or community organizations  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	
<p><b>ENV2B.</b> If nothing is done to reduce climate change in the future, how serious of a problem do you think it will be for Jamaica? <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) Very serious  (2) Somewhat serious  (3) Not so serious  (4) Not serious at all  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	

Now, changing the topic...

<p><b>PN4.</b> In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b> or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the way democracy works in Jamaica?  (1) Very satisfied      (2) Satisfied      (3) Dissatisfied      (4) Very dissatisfied  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>      (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>DEM30.</b> In your opinion, is Jamaica a democracy?  (1) Yes      (2) No  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	

**[GIVE CARD “D” TO THE INTERVIEWEE]**

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you *strongly disapprove* and 10 means that you *strongly approve*. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888888 Don't know [DON'T READ]	988888 No Answer [DON'T READ]
Strongly disapprove					Strongly approve						
<b>[Note down 1-10, 888888= Don't know, 988888= No answer]</b>											
<b>E5.</b> Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?											
<b>D1.</b> There are people who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, not just the current (incumbent) government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's <b>right to vote</b> ? Please read me the number from the scale: <b>[Probe: To what degree?]</b>											
<b>D2.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct <b>peaceful demonstrations</b> in order to express their views? Please read me the number.											
<b>D3.</b> Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted <b>to run for public office</b> ?											
<b>D4.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television <b>to make speeches</b> ?											
<b>D5.</b> And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of homosexuals being permitted to <b>run for public office</b> ?											
<b>D6.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry?											

**[TAKE BACK CARD "D"]**

	Very little	Enough	Too much	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]
<b>LIB1.</b> Do you believe that nowadays in the country we have very little, enough or too much freedom of press?	1	2	3	888888	988888
<b>LIB2C.</b> And freedom to express political views without fear. Do we have very little, enough or too much?	1	2	3	888888	988888

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...					
<b>EXC2.</b> Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	888888	988888

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]
<b>EXC6.</b> In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	888888	988888
<b>EXC20.</b> In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe?		0	1	888888	988888
<b>EXC11.</b> In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the parish council office? <b>If the answer is No → mark 999999</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your local government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
<b>EXC13.</b> Do you work? <b>If the answer is No → mark 999999</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
<b>EXC14.</b> In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? <b>If the answer is No → mark 999999</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
<b>EXC15.</b> Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? <b>If the answer is No → mark 999999</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
<b>EXC16.</b> Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? <b>If the answer is No → mark 999999</b> <b>If it is Yes→ ask the following:</b> Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
<b>EXC18.</b> Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	888888	988888

**QUESTIONNAIRE A**

**EXC7.** Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among **public officials** is: **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Very common      (2) Common      (3) Uncommon  
or      (4) Very uncommon?

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know  
(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer  
(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

**QUESTIONNAIRE B**

**EXC7NEW.** Thinking of the politicians of Jamaica... how many of them do you believe are involved in corruption? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) None  
(2) Less than half of them  
(3) Half of them  
(4) More than half of them  
(5) All

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know  
(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer  
(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

**VB1.** Are you registered to vote?

- (1) Yes      (2) No      (3) Being processed

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**      (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

**INF1.** Do you have a voter registration identification card?

- (1) Yes      (2) No

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**      (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

**VB2.** Did you vote in the last **general elections** of 2016?

- (1) Voted **[Continue]**  
(2) Did not vote **[Skip to VB10]**

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to VB10]**  
(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to VB10]**

**VB3N.** Who did you vote for in the last general election of 2016? **[DO NOT read alternatives]**

- (00) None (Blank ballot)  
(97) None (null ballot)

- (2301) PNP (People's National Party)  
(2302) JLP (Jamaica Labour Party)  
(2303) NDM (National Democratic Movement)  
(2304) MGPPP (Marcus Garvey People's political Party)

(2377) Other

(8888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**  
(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**  
(999999) Inapplicable (Didn't vote) **[DON'T READ]**

<p><b>VB10.</b> Do you currently identify with a political party?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>  (2) No <b>[Skip to POL1]</b>  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> <b>[Skip to POL1]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> <b>[Skip to POL1]</b></p>	
<p><b>VB11.</b> Which political party do you identify with? <b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(2301) PNP (People's National Party)  (2302) JLP (Jamaica Labour Party)  (2303) NDM (National Democratic Movement)  (2304) MGPPP (Marcus Garvey People's political Party)  (2377) Other  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (999999) Inapplicable <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>POL1.</b> How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?</p> <p>(1) A lot      (2) Some      (3) Little      (4) None  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>      (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>VB20.</b> If the next general elections were being held this week, what would you do? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Wouldn't vote  (2) Would vote for the current (incumbent) candidate or party  (3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration  (4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>      (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	

## QUESTIONNAIRE A

<p><b>CLIEN4A.</b> Sometimes in Jamaica, candidates or people from political parties offer favors, money, gifts or other benefits to individuals in exchange for their vote. To what extent do you approve this type of activity? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Strongly approve  (2) Approve  (3) Do not approve, but understand  (4) Disapprove  (5) Strongly disapprove  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer  (999999) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Inapplicable</p>	
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<p><b>CLIEN1N.</b> Thinking of the last general elections, any candidate or political party offered a favor, gift, or other benefit to <b>a person whom you know</b> in exchange for that person's support or vote?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	
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<p><b>CLIEN1NA.</b> And thinking about the last general elections of 2016, did someone offer <b>you</b> something, like a favor, gift or any other benefit in return for your vote or support?</p> <p>(1) Yes      (2) No  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	
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## QUESTIONNAIRE B

**CLIEN4B.** Sometimes in Jamaica, candidates or people from political parties offer favors, money, gifts or other benefits to individuals in exchange for their vote. To what extent do you approve this type of activity? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Strongly approve
- (2) Approve
- (3) Do not approve, but understand
- (4) Disapprove
- (5) Strongly disapprove
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

Changing the subject...

**VB50.** Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?

- (1) Strongly agree      (2) Agree      (3) Disagree      (4) Strongly disagree
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

## QUESTIONNAIRE A

**VB51.** Who do you think would be more corrupt as a politician, a man or a woman, or are both the same?

- (1) A man      (2) A woman      (3) Both the same
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

**VB52.** If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job, a man, or a woman or does it not matter?

- (1) A man      (2) A woman      (3) It does not matter
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

**VB58.** How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When a mother works outside the home, the children suffer. **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Strongly agree      (2) Agree      (3) Disagree      (4) Strongly disagree
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

**W14A.** And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?

- (1) Yes, justified      (2) No, not justified
- (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**      (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

**[GIVE CARD "H" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]**

Now, changing the topic...

**FOR5N.** In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be the model for the future development of our country? **[Read alternatives]**

- |  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| (1) China  | (2) Japan         |
| (3) India  | (4) United States |
| (5) Singapore  | (6) Russia        |
| (7) South Korea  | (10) Brazil       |
| (11) Venezuela, or   | (12) Mexico       |
| (13) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> None/we ought to follow our own model |                   |
| (14) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Other                                 |                   |
| (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>                        |                   |
| (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>                         |                   |

**[TAKE BACK CARD "H"]**

**QUESTIONNAIRE B**

Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust **the governments** of some countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or if you don't have an opinion.

	Very trustworthy	Somewhat trustworthy	Not very trustworthy	Not at all trustworthy	Don't know/ No opinion	No answer [DON'T READ]	Inapplicable [DON'T READ]
<b>MIL10A.</b> The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	999999
<b>MIL10E.</b> The government of the United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	999999

**WF1.** Do you or someone in your household receive regular assistance in the form of money, food, or products from the government, not including pensions and benefits under the National Insurance Scheme (NIS)?

- (1) Yes (2) No  
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

**CCT1B.** Now, talking specifically about the Programme of Advancement Through Health and Education (PATH), are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this program?

(1) Yes (2) No

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

**ED.** How many years of schooling have you completed?

\_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_ (primary/preparatory, secondary, 6th form/ "A" level, University/Tertiary If UWI, University/Tertiary if other universities) = \_\_\_\_\_ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

(0) 0 years	None
(1) 1 year	1st year primary/preparatory school
(2) 2 years	2nd year primary/preparatory school
(3) 3 years	3rd year primary/preparatory school
(4) 4 years	4th year primary/preparatory school
(5) 5 years	5th year primary/preparatory school
(6) 6 years	6th year primary/preparatory school
(7) 7 years	1st year secondary
(8) 8 years	2nd year secondary
(9) 9 years	3rd year secondary
(10) 10 years	4th year secondary
(11) 11 years	5th year secondary
(12) 12 years	1st year 6th form/"A" level/ 1st year University/Tertiary if other universities
(13) 13 years	2nd year 6th form/"A" level/2nd year University/tertiary if other universities
(14) 14 years	3rd year University/Tertiary if other universities/1st year University/Tertiary if UWI
(15) 15 years	4th year University/Tertiary if other universities/2nd year University/Tertiary if UWI
(16) 16 years	5th year University/Tertiary if other universities/3rd year University/Tertiary if UWI
(17) 17 years	4th year University/Tertiary if UWI or more
(888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>	
(988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>	

<p><b>Q3CN.</b> What is your religion, if any? <b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b>  <b>[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]</b>  <b>[If interviewer says “Christian” or “Evangelical”, probe to verify if he is catholic (option 1), Pentecostal (option 5) or non-pentecostal evangelical (option 2). If he is unsure, select (2)].</b></p> <p>(01) Catholic <b>[Continue]</b>  (02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian). <b>[Continue]</b> (03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha’i). <b>[Continue]</b>  (05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra). <b>[Continue]</b>  (07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Santería, Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica). <b>[Continue]</b>  (04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion) <b>[Continue]</b>  (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God). <b>[Skip to Q5B]</b>  (77) Other <b>[Continue]</b>  (888888) Don’t know <b>[DON’T READ] [Continue]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON’T READ] [Continue]</b></p>	
<p><b>Q5A.</b> How often do you attend religious services? <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) More than once per week                      (2) Once per week                      (3) Once a month  (4) Once or twice a year                      (5) Never or almost never  (888888) Don’t know <b>[DON’T READ]</b>      (988888) No answer <b>[DON’T READ]</b>  (999999) Inapplicable <b>[DON’T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>Q5B.</b> Could you please tell me: how important is religion in your life? <b>[Read alternatives]</b>  (1) Very important    (2) Somewhat important    (3) Not very important  (4) Not at all important                      (888888) No answer <b>[DON’T READ]</b>  (988888) Don’t answer <b>[DON’T READ]</b></p>	

<p><b>OCUP4A.</b> How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Working? <b>[Continue]</b>  (2) Not working, but have a job? <b>[Continue]</b>  (3) Actively looking for a job? <b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>  (4) A student? <b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>  (5) Taking care of the home? <b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>  (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work <b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>  (7) Not working and not looking for a job? <b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> <b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> <b>[Skip to Q10A]</b></p>	
<p><b>[Use card OCUPOIT for back-up only. DO NOT show to interviewee]</b>  <b>OCUPOIT.</b> What is your occupation or the type of job you perform? <b>[Probe: What does your job consist of?] [DO NOT read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Directors and Managers  (2) Professionals, Scientists, and Intellectuals  (3) Technicians and Associate Professionals  (4) Administrative Support Staff  (5) Service Workers and Sales Workers  (6) Farmers and Skilled Agricultural, Forestry, and Fishery Workers  (7) Mechanical, Craft, and Related Trade Workers  (8) Plant and Machine Operators, and Assemblers  (9) Elementary Occupations  (10) Armed Forces Occupations  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer  (999999) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>OCUP1A.</b> In this job are you: <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?  (2) A salaried employee in the private sector?  (3) Owner or partner in a business?  (4) Self-employed?  (5) Unpaid worker?  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (999999) Inapplicable <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>FORMAL.</b> For this job, do you or your employer make contributions to the National Insurance Scheme (NIS)?</p> <p>(1) Yes  (2) No  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer  (999999) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>Q10A.</b> Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances (financial support), that is, economic assistance from abroad?</p> <p>(1) Yes                      (2) No  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>                      (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	

**[GIVE CARD "F TO THE INTERVIEWEE"]**

**Q10NEW.** And into which of the following ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?

**[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: “Which is the total monthly income in your household?”]**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$6,500
- (02) \$6,500 - \$10,000
- (03) \$10,001 - \$14,000
- (04) \$14,001 - \$19,000
- (05) \$19,001 - \$23,000
- (06) \$23,001 - \$27,000
- (07) \$27,001 - \$33,000
- (08) \$33,001 - \$39,000
- (09) \$39,001 - \$46,000
- (10) \$46,001 - \$56,000
- (11) \$56,001 - \$65,000
- (12) \$65,001 - \$76,000
- (13) \$76,001 - \$95,000
- (14) \$95,001 - \$130,000
- (15) \$130,001 - \$185,000
- (16) More than \$185,000
- (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**
- (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

**[TAKE BACK CARD “F”]**

**Q14.** Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years? (1) Yes (2) No

- (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**
- (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

**Q10E.** Over the past two years, has the income of your household: **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Increased?
- (2) Remained the same?
- (3) Decreased?
- (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**
- (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

Now I am going to read you some questions about food.

	No	Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]
<b>FS2.</b> In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	0	1	888888	988888
<b>FS8.</b> In the past three months, because of lack of money or other resources, did you or some other adult in the household ever eat only once a day or go without eating all day?	0	1	888888	988888

<p><b>Q11N.</b> What is your marital status? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Single (2) Married  (3) Common law marriage (Living together) (4) Divorced  (5) Separated (6) Widowed  (7) Civil union  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>Q12C.</b> How many people in total live in this household at this time? _____</p> <p>(888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>Q12BN.</b> How many children under the age of 13 live in this household? _____</p> <p>00 = none,  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>ETID.</b> Do you consider yourself black, Indian, white, Chinese, Mixed, or of another race? <b>[If respondent says Afro-Jamaican, mark (4) Black]</b></p> <p>(1) White (4) Black(5) Mixed (2306) Indian (2309) Chinese  (7) Other  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b>  (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>GI0N.</b> About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? <b>[Read alternatives]:</b></p> <p>(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month  (4) A few times a year (5) Never  (888888) Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> (988888) No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b></p>	
<p><b>SMEDIA1.</b> Do you have a Facebook account?</p> <p>(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>  (2) No <b>[Skip to SMEDIA4]</b>  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know <b>[Skip to SMEDIA4]</b>  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer <b>[Skip to SMEDIA4]</b></p>	
<p><b>SMEDIA2.</b> How often do you see content on Facebook? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Daily <b>[Continue]</b>  (2) A few times a week <b>[Continue]</b>  (3) A few times a month <b>[Continue]</b>  (4) A few times a year <b>[Continue]</b>  (5) Never <b>[Skip to SMEDIA4]</b>  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know <b>[Continue]</b>  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer <b>[Continue]</b>  (999999) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>SMEDIA3.</b> How often do you see political information on Facebook? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Daily  (2) A few times a week  (3) A few times a month  (4) A few times a year  (5) Never  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer  (999999) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Inapplicable</p>	

**SMEDIA4.** Do you have a Twitter account?

(1) Yes **[Continue]**

(2) No **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

**SMEDIA5.** How often do you **see content** on Twitter? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Daily **[Continue]**

(2) A few times a week **[Continue]**

(3) A few times a month **[Continue]**

(4) A few times a year **[Continue]**

(5) Never **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Continue]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Continue]**

(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

**SMEDIA6.** How often do you **see political information** on Twitter? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Daily

(2) A few times a week

(3) A few times a month

(4) A few times a year

(5) Never

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

**SMEDIA7.** Do you have a WhatsApp account?

(1) Yes **[Continue]**

(2) No **[Skip to R3]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Skip to R3]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Skip to R3]**

**SMEDIA8.** How often do you use WhatsApp? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Daily **[Continue]**

(2) A few times a week **[Continue]**

(3) A few times a month **[Continue]**

(4) A few times a year **[Continue]**

(5) Never **[Skip to R3]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Continue]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Continue]**

(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

**SMEDIA9.** How often do you **see political information** on WhatsApp? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Daily

(2) A few times a week

(3) A few times a month

(4) A few times a year

(5) Never

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[Read out all items]**

<b>R3.</b> Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R4.</b> Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R4A.</b> Cellular telephone. (Accept smartphone)	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R5.</b> Vehicle/car. How many? <b>[If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."]</b>	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)
<b>R6.</b> Washing machine	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R7.</b> Microwave oven	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R8.</b> Motorcycle	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R12.</b> Drinking water pipe to the house	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R14.</b> Indoor bathroom/toilet	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R15.</b> Computer (Accept tablet, iPad)	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R18.</b> Internet from your home (included phone or tablet)	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R1.</b> Television	(0) No <b>[Skip to PSC1]</b>	(1) Yes <b>[Continue]</b>	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)		
<b>R16.</b> Flat panel TV	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	Inapplicable [DON'T READ] (999999)	

**PSC1.** What is the **main** source of **drinking-water** for members of your household? **[DO NOT read alternatives. Mark only one answer]** **[If respondent mentions more than one source, ask for the one most used]**  
**[If respondent only says piped water or public water probe or check if the connection goes (1) inside the household or (2) outside the household]**

- (01) Piped water into house
- (02) Piped water to yard
- (03) Irregular/illegal connection to public water pipe
- (04) Public standpipe
- (05) Tubewell/borehole (with pump)
- (06) Protected well (without pump)
- (07) Unprotected well (without pump)
- (08) Protected spring
- (09) Unprotected spring
- (10) Rainwater collection
- (11) Bottled water
- (12) Cart with small tank/drum
- (13) Tanker-truck
- (14) River, creek, stream, canal, irrigation channels
- (77) Other
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

**PSC2.** What is the main source of water used by your household for other purposes, such as **cooking and hand washing**? **[DO NOT read alternatives. Mark only one answer.]** **[If respondent mentions more than one source, ask for the one most used]**

**[If respondent only says piped water or public water probe or check if the connection goes (1) inside the household or (2) outside the household]**

- (01) Piped water into home **[Continue]**
- (02) Piped water to yard **[Continue]**
- (03) Irregular/illegal connection to public water pipe **[Continue]**
- (04) Public standpipe **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (05) Tubewell/borehole (with pump) **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (06) Protected well (without pump) **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (07) Unprotected well (without pump) **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (08) Protected spring **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (09) Unprotected spring **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (10) Rainwater collection **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (11) Bottled water **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (12) Cart with small tank/drum **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (13) Tanker-truck **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (14) River, creek, stream, canal, irrigation channels **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (77) Other **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Skip to PSC11]**

<p><b>[Ask only if there is water piping– If answer to PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)]</b>  <b>PSC7.</b> How many days a week do you receive water from the public water supply?  (0) Less than once a week  (1) One day a week  (2) Two days per week  (3) Three days per week  (4) Four days per week  (5) Five days per week  (6) Six days per week  (7) Seven days per week  (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know  (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer  (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>[Ask only if there is water piping– If answer to PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)]</b>  <b>PSC8.</b> How many hours of water per day do you get during the days you have service?  Write down amount of hours _____ <b>[Attention, if time reported in minutes or fractions of hours, round up to the hour]</b>  <b>[It refers to supply through the pipeline, with independence from the home storage system they might have]</b></p> <p><b>[Maximum value accepted: 24]</b>  (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know  (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer  (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>[Ask only if there is water piping– If answer to PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)]</b>  <b>PSC9.</b> During the past four weeks, how many times has the regular water service been interrupted? <b>[Write down how many times]</b> _____  <b>[Maximum value accepted: 50]</b></p> <p>(888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know  (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer  (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>[Ask only if answer to PSC2 was (01) or (02)]</b>  <b>PSC10.</b> Sometimes, people do not pay their water bills for different reasons: they do not believe it is important, they believe water should be free, or they cannot afford it. Of the past six water bills you received, did you not pay any?  <b>[If respondent say "Yes" Ask how many and write down number]</b>  _____ <b>[Values accepted 1-6]</b></p> <p>(0) No  (7) [DO NOT READ] Did not pay because did not receive the bill</p> <p>(888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know  (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer  (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	

<p><b>PSC11.</b> The bathroom in this household is connected to... <b>[Read alternatives] [Probe if necessary. Attention: Options (1) to (5) and (7) imply connection to a system or discharge outside the household]</b></p> <p>(1) Piped sewer system <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b>  (7) Connected to treatment plant/system <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b>  (2) Septic tank/hole <b>outside</b> the house <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b>  (3) Tubing flowing to creek/waterway <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b>  (4) Other [flows/discharges somewhere else] <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b>  (5) Flows/discharges to unknown place/not sure/does not know where <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b>  (6) Cesspit not connected to any system <b>[Continue]</b>  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b>  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer <b>[Skip to PSC12]</b></p>	
<p><b>[Ask only if not connected to any system, response (6) in PSC11]</b>  <b>PSC11A.</b> What do you use in your household as a bathroom? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Ventilated pit latrine  (2) Pit latrine with slab/toilet  (3) Pit latrine without slab/toilet/open pit  (4) Composting toilet  (5) Bucket  (6) Hanging toilet  (7) No facilities or uses bush or field  (77) Other  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer  (999999) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>PSC12.</b> Do you share this facility with other households?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	
<p><b>PSC13.</b> Please, can you tell me how do you dispose of the garbage in this household? <b>[DO NOT read alternatives. Mark all that apply] [Probe to find out if household waste collection is formal (01) or informal (02), and for recycling if formal (12) or informal (13)]</b></p> <p>(01) Household waste collection (formal service/National Solid Waste Management Authority (NSWMA))  (02) Household waste collection (private garbage collectors)  (03) Disposal at neighborhood/community waste containers  (04) Take it to municipal landfill  (05) Bury it  (06) Make fertilizer/compost  (07) Burn it  (08) Disposal in vacant lot/waste land or in waterway  (09) Disposal in other/any place  (10) Recycle at home (not compost)  (11) Take it to recycling center  (12) Household recycling collection (formal/National Solid Waste Management Authority (NSWMA))  (13) Household recycling collection (private garbage collectors)  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	

<p><b>PSC3.</b> I am going to mention some problems many of us Jamaicans have faced in the last years. Which ones of these have you personally, or someone from your household, experienced in the last three years? <b>[Read alternatives. Mark all that apply]</b></p> <p>(0) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> None  (1) Droughts that have as a consequence water outages or lack of water  (2) Electricity outages  (3) Floods  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	
<p><b>PSC4.</b> Who do you think is primarily responsible for droughts that have as a consequence water outages or lack of water? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Central government  (3) Local government  (4) Water service company/[National Water Commission (NWC)]  (5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions  (6) People/ourselves  (77) Other  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	
<p><b>PSC5.</b> Who do you think is primarily responsible for the electricity outages? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Central government  (3) Local government  (4) Electricity company/[Jamaica Public Service (JPS)]  (5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions  (6) People/ourselves  (77) Other  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	
<p><b>PSC6.</b> Who do you think is primarily responsible for the floods? <b>[Read alternatives]</b></p> <p>(1) Central government  (3) Local government  (5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions  (6) People/ourselves  (77) Other  (888888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> Don't know  (988888) <b>[DON'T READ]</b> No answer</p>	

To conclude...

<p><b>INTEVAL.</b> On a 1 to 10 scale, where 1 is not at all interesting and 10 is very interesting, how interesting did you find this survey?</p>											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Don't know <b>[DON'T READ]</b> 888888	No answer <b>[DON'T READ]</b> 988888
<b>Not at all interesting</b>							<b>Very interesting</b>				

**These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.**

<p><b>FORMATQ.</b> Please indicate the format in which <b>THIS</b> specific questionnaire was completed.</p> <p>(1) Paper          (2) ADGYS          (3) Windows PDA          (4) STG</p>	
<p><b>COLORR.</b> [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____</p> <p>(97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) <i>only</i> if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]</p>	
<p>Time interview ended _____ : _____</p>	

<p><b>[When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please complete the following questions]</b></p>	
<p><b>NOISE1.</b> Was there anyone else present during the interview besides the interviewee?          (0) No [Skip to CONOCIM]          (1) Yes, but in another room/in the distance [Continue]          (2) Yes, near the interviewee but without interfering [Continue]          (3) Yes, interfering/participating sporadically [Continue]          (4) Yes, interfering a great deal/jeopardizing the interview [Continue]</p>	
<p><b>NOISE2.</b> Who was present? [Mark all that apply]</p> <p>(1) Spouse/partner          (2) Son/daughter (child)          (3) Son/daughter (adult)          (4) Parents/ parents-in law/step-parents          (5) Another relative (child)          (6) Another relative (adult)          (7) Another person, non-relative (child)          (8) Another person, non-relative (adult)          (9) Another child (relationship unknown)          (10) Another adult (relationship unknown)          (888888) Don't know          (999999) Inapplicable</p>	
<p><b>CONOCIM.</b> Using the scale shown below, please rate your perception about the level of political knowledge of the interviewee.          (1) Very high    (2) High    (3) Neither high or low    (4) Low    (5) Very low</p>	

<p><b>TI.</b> Duration of interview [<i>minutes, see page # 1</i>] _____</p>	
<p><b>INTID.</b> Interviewer ID number: _____</p>	
<p><b>SEXI.</b> Note interviewer's sex:        (1) Male    (2) Female</p>	
<p><b>COLORI.</b> Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.</p>	

<p><i>I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.</i>          Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____           Field supervisor's signature _____          Comments: _____</p>
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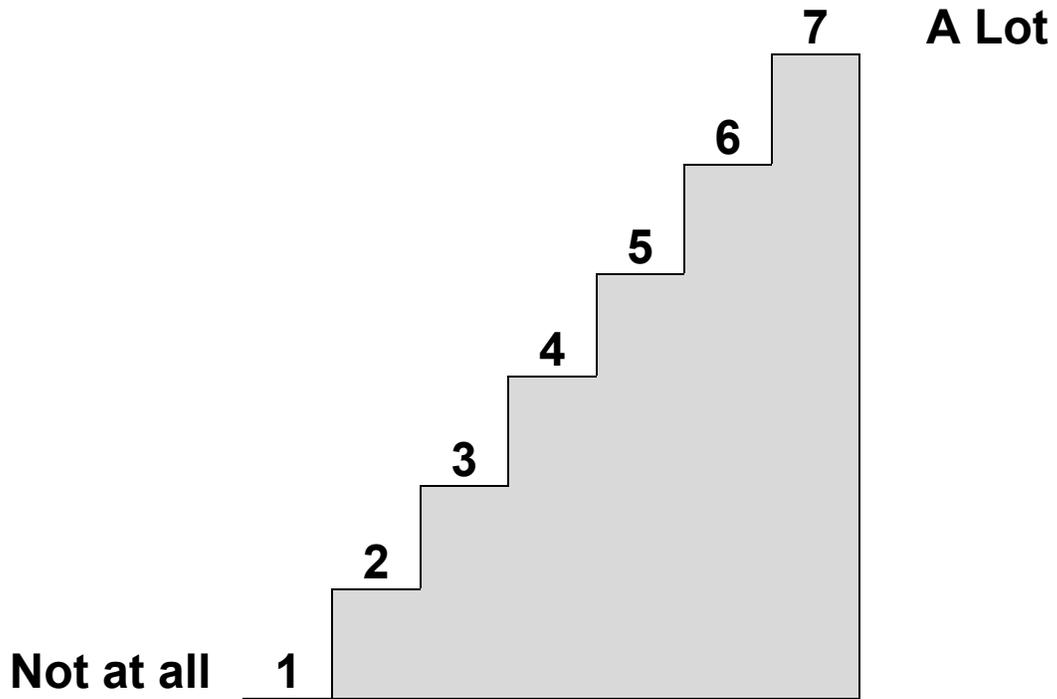
*[Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who entered the data* \_\_\_\_\_

*[Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who verified the data* \_\_\_\_\_

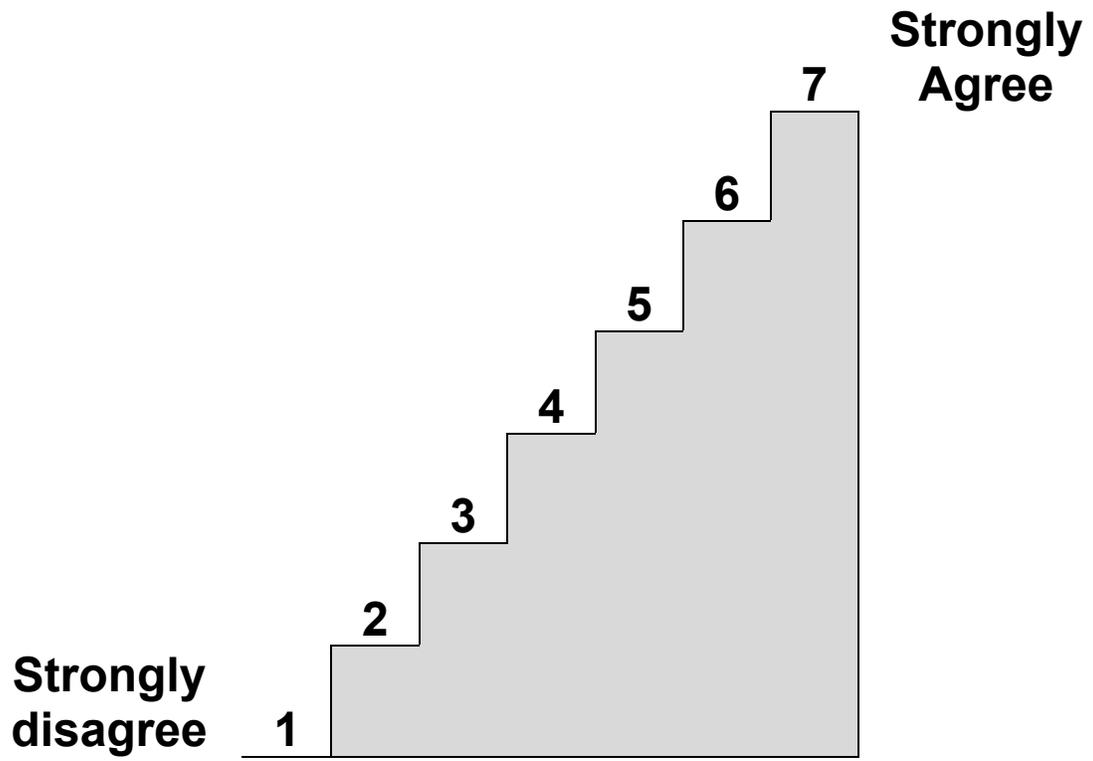
**Card A (L1)**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Left</b>					<b>Right</b>				

# Card B



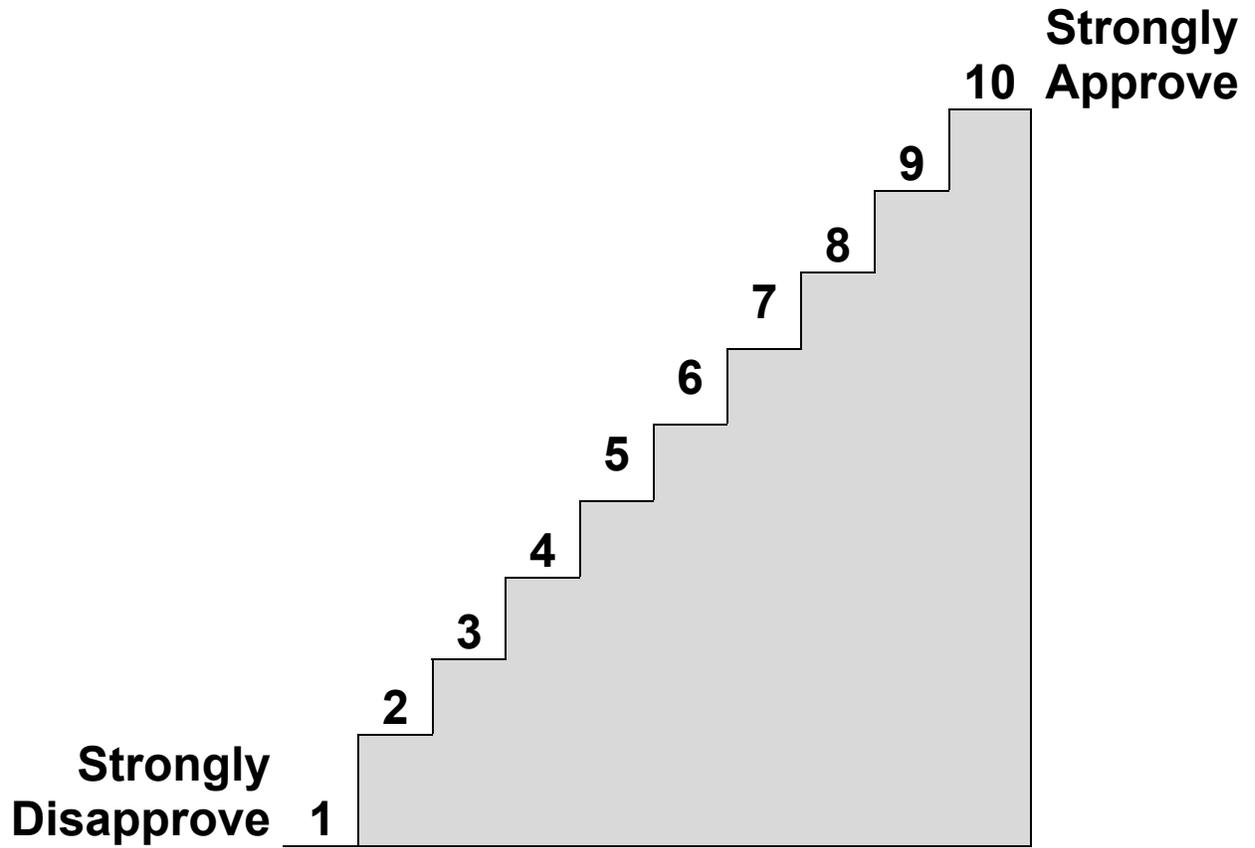
# Card C



**Card N**

<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Environment is priority</b>					<b>Economic growth is priority</b>	

# Card D



## ***Card H***

China

Japan

India

United States

Singapore

Russia

South Korea

Brazil

Venezuela

Mexico

## **Card F**

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$6,500
- (02) \$6,500 - \$10,000
- (03) \$10,001 - \$14,000
- (04) \$14,001 - \$19,000
- (05) \$19,001 - \$23,000
- (06) \$23,001 - \$27,000
- (07) \$27,001 - \$33,000
- (08) \$33,001 - \$39,000
- (09) \$39,001 - \$46,000
- (10) \$46,001 - \$56,000
- (11) \$56,001 - \$65,000
- (12) \$65,001 - \$76,000
- (13) \$76,001 - \$95,000
- (14) \$95,001 - \$130,000
- (15) \$130,001 - \$185,000
- (16) More than \$185,000

# Card OCUPOIT

## [DO NOT SHOW, only for the interviewer]

### **(1) Directors and Managers**

Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators.  
Administrative and Commercial Managers  
Production and Specialized Services Managers  
Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers

### **(2) Professionals, Scientists, and Intellectuals**

Science and Engineering Professionals  
Health Professionals  
Teaching Professionals  
Business and Administration Professionals  
Information and Communication Technology Professionals  
Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals

### **(3) Technicians and Associate Professionals**

Science and Engineering Associate Professionals  
Health Associate Professionals  
Business and Administration Associate Professionals  
Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals  
Information and Communications Technicians

### **(4) Administrative Support Staff**

General and Keyboard Clerks  
Customer Services Clerks  
Numerical and Material Recording Clerks  
Other Clerical Support Workers

### **(5) Service Workers and Sales Workers**

Personal Service Workers  
Sales Workers  
Personal Care Workers  
Protective Services Workers (Firefighters, Police)

### **(6) Farmers and Skilled Agricultural, Forestry, and Fishery Workers**

Market-Oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers  
Market-Oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers  
Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers

### **(7) Mechanical, Craft, and Related Trade Workers**

Building and Related Trade Workers (Excluding Electricians)  
Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers  
Handicraft and Printing Workers  
Electrical and Electronic Trades Workers  
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trade Workers

### **(8) Plant and Machine Operators, and Assemblers**

Stationary Plant and Machine Operators  
Assemblers  
Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators

### **(9) Elementary Occupations**

Cleaners and Helpers  
Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Laborers  
Laborers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport  
Food Preparation Assistants  
Street and Related Sales and Services Workers  
Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers

### **(10) Armed Forces Occupations**

Commissioned Armed Forces Officers  
Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers  
Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks

# Color Palette

