

Centre for Leadership & Governance,
University of the West Indies, Mona



AmericasBarometer: Jamaica 2010

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PAIS. Country:					23
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua	
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia	
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil	
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica	
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada	
27. Suriname					
IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]					
ESTRATOPRI:					
(2301) KMR (2302) Surrey (except Urban St Andrews and Kingston)					□□
(2303) Middlesex (2304) Cornwall					
UPM (ED)					□□□□
PROV. Parish					
(2301) Kingston (2306) St. Ann (2311) St. Elizabeth					
(2302) St. Andrew (2307) Trelawny (2312) Manchester					
(2303) St. Thomas (2308) St. James (2313) Clarendon					□□□
(2304) Portland (2309) Hanover (2314) St. Catherine					
(2305) St. Mary (2310) Westmoreland					
MUNICIPIO. CONSTITUENCY _____					□□□
JAMDISTRITO. District (or parish, etc.): _____					□□□
JAMSEGMENTO. E.D. _____					□□□□
CLUSTER. [CLUSTER, Final sampling unit, or sampling point]:					

[A cluster cannot be larger than 8 interviews in urban towns, and 8 in rural areas]					
UR (1) Urban (2) Rural (Use country's definition)					
TAMANO. Size of place: (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) (2) Large City					
(3) Medium City (4) Small City (5) Rural Area					
IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (1) English					
Start time: _____:_____					□□□□
FECHA. Date Day: _____ Month: _____ Year: 2010					□□□□
NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.					

Q1. [Note down; do not ask] Sex: (1) Male (2) Female	
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LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are...
[Read options]?
 (1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied
 (4) Very dissatisfied (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]			
Water, lack of	19	Impunity	61
Roads in poor condition	18	Inflation, high prices	02
Armed conflict	30	Politicians	59
Corruption	13	Bad government	15
Credit, lack of	09	Environment	10
Delinquency, crime	05	Migration	16
Human rights, violations of	56	Drug trafficking	12
Unemployment	03	Gangs	14
Inequality	58	Poverty	04
Malnutrition	23	Popular protests (strikes, road blockages, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Forced displacement of persons	32	Health services, lack of	22
External debt	26	Kidnappings	31
Discrimination	25	Security (lack of)	27
Drug addiction	11	Terrorism	33
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Land to farm, lack of	07
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Transportation, problems of	60
Electricity, lack of	24	Violence	57
Population explosion	20	Housing	55
War against terrorism	17	Other	70
Doesn't know	88	Doesn't answer	98

SOCT1. How would you describe **the country's** economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?
 (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad
 (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

SOCT2. Do you think that **the country's** current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know
 (98) Doesn't Answer

SOCT3. Do you think that in 12 months the economic situation of **the country** will be better, the same or worse than it is now?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

IDIO1. How would you describe **your** overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?
 (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad
 (88) Don't know (98) Doesn't answer

IDIO2. Do you think that **your** economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

IDIO3. Do you think that in 12 months **your** economic situation will be better than, the same as, or worse than it is now?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...? [Read the options and mark the response]	Yes	No	DK	DA	
CP2. A member of Parliament	1	2	88	98	
CP4A. A local public official for example, caretaker, Parish Councilor	1	2	8	98	
CP4. Any ministry, state agency or public agency or institution	1	2	8	98	

Now let's talk about your local government...

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, parish council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer	
NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or Parish Councilor within the past 12 months? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to SGL1] (88) Doesn't know [Go to SGL1] (98) Doesn't answer [Go to SGL1]	
MUN10. Did they resolve your issue or request? (1) Yes (0) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
SGL1. Would you say that the services the Parish Council is providing to the people are...? [Read options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer	

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA	
CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never in last 12 months.	1	2	3	4	88	98	

I am going to read a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend their meetings at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. **[Repeat for each question "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice a year" or "never" to help the respondent]**

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA	
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	
CP7. Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98	
CP8. Meetings of a community	1	2	3	4	88	98	

improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...								
CP9. Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98		
CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	98		
CP20. [Women only] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	88	DA 98	N/A 99	

[GIVE CARD "A"]
LS6. On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 0 to 10. 0 is the lowest step and represents the worst life possible for you. 10 is the highest step and represents the best life possible for you. On what step of the ladder do you feel **at this moment**? **Please choose the ladder that represents best your opinion.**
[Point out the number on the card that represents "the worst life possible" and the number that represents "the best life possible". Indicate to the interviewee that he/she can choose an intermediate score].

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	98
Worst life possible							Best life possible				DK	DA

LS6A. On which step would you say you stood two years ago, that is to say in 2008?

[TAKE BACK CARD "A"]

IT1. Now, speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? **[Read options]**
 (1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy (3) Not very trustworthy
 (4) Untrustworthy (88) DK (98)DA

[Give Card "B"]
L1B. (Liberal-Conservative Scale) Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those liberals and those conservatives. In other words, some people sympathize more with the liberals and others with the conservatives. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK 88	DK 98	
Liberal										Conservative		

[Take back Card “B”]

<p>PROT3. In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to JC1] (88) DK[Go to JC1] (98)DA [Go to JC1]</p>	
<p>PROT4. ¿How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in the last 12 months? _____ (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>Y4. What was the purpose of the demonstration or protest? [DON’T READ OPTIONS. ONLY MARK ONE ANSWER. If the respondent participated in more than one, ask about the most recent protest. If the protest had more than one purpose, ask for the most important.]</p> <p>(1) Economic factors (work, prices, inflation, lack of opportunities) (2) Education (lack of opportunities, high tuition, poor quality, education policy) (3) Political topics (protest against laws, parties or political candidates, exclusion, corruption) (4) Security problems (crime, militias, gangs) (5) Human rights (6) Environmental themes (7) Lack of public services (8) Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	

<p>Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d’état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified under the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]</p>					
<p>JC1. When there is high unemployment.</p>	<p>(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified</p>	<p>(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified</p>	<p>(88) DK</p>	<p>(98) DA</p>	
<p>JC10. When there is a lot of crime.</p>	<p>(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified</p>	<p>(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified</p>	<p>(88) DK</p>	<p>(98) DA</p>	
<p>JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.</p>	<p>(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified</p>	<p>(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified</p>	<p>(88) DK</p>	<p>(98) DA</p>	

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to close the Parliament and govern without Parliament?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC16A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court and govern without Supreme Court?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip toVIC1HOGAR] (88) DK [Skip toVIC1HOGAR] (98)DA [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]	
VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? _____ [fill in number] (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
VIC2. Thinking of that the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options] (01) Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats (02) Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats (03) Armed robbery (04) Assault but not robbery (05) Rape or sexual assault (06) Kidnapping (07) Vandalism (08) Burglary of your home (10) Extortion (11) Other (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A (was not a victim)	
VIC2AA. ¿Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? [Read options] (1) In your home (2) In this neighborhood (3) In this Parish (4) In another Parish (5) In another country (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A	
VIC1HOGAR. Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA	

AOJ8. In order to catch criminals, do you believe that the authorities should always abide by the law or that occasionally they can cross the line? (1) Should always abide by the law (2) Occasionally can cross the line (88)DK (98) DA	
AOJ11. Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe ? (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe (4) Very unsafe (88) DK (98)DR	

AOJ11A. And speaking of the country in general, how much do you think that the level of crime that we have now represents a threat to our future well-being? [Read the options] (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98)DA	
AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? [Read the options] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA	
AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none? (1) A lot (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA	

[GIVE CARD "C" TO THE RESPONDENT]

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Not at all						A lot	Doesn't know	Doesn't Answer

Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask you that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.	
B1. To what extent do you think the courts in Jamaica guarantee a fair trial? (Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice <u>at all</u> , choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7 or choose a point in between the two.)	
B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of Jamaica?	
B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of Jamaica?	
B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of Jamaica?	
B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Jamaica?	
B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system?	
B11. To what extent do you trust the National Electoral Commission?	
B12. To what extent do you trust the Jamaica Defence Force ?	
B13. To what extent do you trust the Parliament?	
B14. To what extent do you trust the national government?	
B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?	
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	
B20A. To what extent do you trust the Protestant Church?	
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?	
B21A. To what extent do you trust the Prime Minister?	
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?	
B32. To what extent do you trust the Parish Council or municipality?	
B43. To what extent are you proud of being Jamaican?	
B16. To what extent do you trust the Attorney General's Department?	
B17. To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office?	
B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?	

Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA

B46 [b45]. To what extent do you trust the commission for the Prevention of Corruption?	
B47. To what extent do you trust elections?	
B48. To what extent do you believe that free trade agreements help to improve the economy?	

Now, using the same ladder, [continue with card C: 1-7 point scale] NOT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA
N1. To what extent would you say the current government fights poverty?	
N3. To what extent would you say the current government promotes and protects democratic principles?	
N9. To what extent would you say the current government combats government corruption?	
N11. To what extent would you say the current government improves citizen safety?	
N12. To what extent would you say the current government combats unemployment?	
N15. To what extent would you say that the current government is managing the economy well?	

[Take Back Card C]

WT1. How worried are you that there will be a violent attack by terrorists in Jamaica in the next 12 months? Are you very, somewhat, a little, or not at all worried, or would you say that you have not thought much about this? (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) A little worried (4) Not at all worried (5) Haven't thought much about this (88) NS (98) NR	
WT2. How worried are you that you or someone in your family will become a victim of a violent attack by terrorists? Are you very, somewhat, a little, or not at all worried, or would you say that you have not thought much about this? (1) Very worried (2) Somewhat worried (3) A little worried (4) Not at all worried (5) Haven't thought much about this (88) NS (98) NR	

M1. Speaking in general of the current government, how would you rate the job performance of the current government of the Jamaica Labour Party: [Read the options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) DK (98)DA	
M2. Now speaking of Parliament, and thinking of members of Parliaments as a whole, without considering the political parties to which they belong, do you believe that the members of Parliament are performing their jobs: very well, well, neither well nor poorly, poorly, or very poorly? (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (fair) (4) Poorly (5) Very poorly (88) DK (98) DA	

[GIVE CARD "D"]: Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Write a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know/doesn't answer

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	
Strongly disagree						Strongly agree		Doesn't know	Doesn't answer

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

<p>Taking into account the current situation of this country, and using that card, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements</p> <p>POP101. It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA</p>	
<p>POP102. When the Parliament obstructs the work of our government, our prime ministers should govern without the Parliament. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA</p>	
<p>POP103. When the Supreme Court obstructs the work of our government, our prime ministers should ignore it. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA</p>	
<p>POP107. The people should govern directly rather than through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree? (88) DK (98)DA</p>	
<p>POP113. Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA</p>	

We continue using the same ladder. Please, could you tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements?

<p>EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	
<p>EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK and 98=DA

<p>ING4. Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements?</p>	
<p>DEM23. Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same ladder from 1 to 7. **(88) DK (98)DA**

<p>ROS1. The Jamaican government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	
<p>ROS2. The Jamaican government, more than individuals, should be the most responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	
<p>ROS3. The Jamaican government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	
<p>ROS4. The Jamaican government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	
<p>ROS5. The Jamaican government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for providing retirement pensions. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	
<p>ROS6. The Jamaican government, more than the private sector should be primarily responsible for providing health care services. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	

[TAKE BACK CARD "D"]

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Jamaica? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98)DA	
PN5. In your opinion, is Jamaica very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or not at all democratic? (1) Very democratic (2) Somewhat democratic (3) Not very democratic (4) Not at all democratic (88) DK (98)DA	

[Give the respondent card "E"]
 Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88 Doesn't know	98 Doesn't Answer	
Strongly disapprove							Strongly approve					

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E8. Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E11. Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?	
E14. Of people seizing private property or land to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?	

[Don't take back card "E"]

The following questions are to find out your opinion about the different ideas of people who live in Jamaican. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88 Doesn't know	98 Doesn't Answer	
Strongly disapprove							Strongly approve					

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
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D1. There are people who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: [Probe: To what degree?]	
D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	
D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	
D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches ?	
D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	
D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that same-sex couples can have the right to marry?	

[Take back card "E"]

Now changing the subject...

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most: (1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a regime is democratic or non-democratic, Or (2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, Or (3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one. (88) DK (98)DA	
DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation? (1) Iron fist (2) Participation for all (88) DK (98)DA	

AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? [Read the options] (1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected (2) Electoral democracy is the best (88) DK (98)DA	
PP1. During election time, some people try to convince others to vote for a party or candidate. How often have you tried to convince others to vote for a party or candidate? [Read the options] (1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Rarely (4) Never (88) DK (98)DA	
PP2. There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last general elections of 2007? (1) Yes, worked (2) Did not work (88) DK (98)DA	

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...						
EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98	

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the in the parish council office? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document like a permit, for example, did you have to pay any money beyond that required by law?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC13. Do you work? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	88	98	

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA	
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JAMANTICOR2. In general, would you say the fight against corruption in Jamaica has been very successful, somewhat successful, not very successful, or not at all successful? (1) Very successful (2) Somewhat successful (3) Not very successful (4) Not at all successful (88) DK	
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[Give card "D" again]: Here are a series of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Using the 1-7 ladder, where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree," please tell me the number that indicates the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to you, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK AND 98=DA									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98	
Strongly disagree						Strongly agree		Doesn't know	Doesn't answer

You see yourself as a:

PER1. Sociable and active person.

PER2. Critical and quarrelsome person.

PER3. Dependable and self-disciplined person.

PER4. Anxious and easily upset person.

PER5. Open to new experiences and intellectual person.

PER6. Quiet and shy person.

PER7. Generous and warm person.

PER8. Disorganized and careless person.

PER9. Calm and emotionally stable person.

PER10. Uncreative and unimaginative person.

[Take back Card "D"]

Now Changing the subject

JAMFREEQ. Certainly both freedom and equality are important. But if you were to choose one or the other? **[Read options]**

(1) You would consider *equality* more important, that is, that nobody is underprivileged and that class differences between people are not so strong.

(2) You would consider personal *freedom* more important, that is, that everyone can live in freedom and develop without hindrance.

(88) DK (98) DA

JAMFREEORD. Do you believe that it is better to live in an *orderly* society where certain freedoms are limited, or do you believe it is better to live in a society where all *rights and freedoms* are respected, although there may be less order as a result? **[Read options]**

(1) More order (2) More rights and freedoms (88) DK (98) DA

JAMTRUST1. Which of these two statements do you agree with the most:

(1) Most people are essentially good and can be trusted. –OR–

(2) Most people are not essentially good and cannot be trusted.

(88) DK (98) DR

JAMTRUST2. Which of these two statements do you agree with the most:

(1) Most people would try to take advantage of you if they got the chance. –OR–

(2) Most people would try to be fair.

(88) DK (98) DR

JAMTRUST3. Which of these two statements do you agree with the most:

(1) We live in a "you *AND* me" world, where people can afford to help each other out a lot. –OR–

(2) We live in a "you *OR* me" world, where it's everyone for his or her self.

(88) DK (98) DR

JAMTRUST4. Which of these two statements do you agree with the most:

(1) Most people in the Jamaican government can be trusted to keep their promises. –OR–

(2) You can never be too careful in dealing with people in government.

(88) DK	(98) DR	
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<p>CRISIS1. Some say that our country is suffering a very serious economic crisis, others say that we are suffering a crisis but it is not very serious, while others say that there isn't any economic crisis. What do you think? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) We are suffering a very serious economic crisis (2) We are suffering a crisis but it is not very serious, or (3) No economic crisis [Go to VB1] (88) DK [Go to VB1] (98) DA [Go to VB1]</p>	
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<p>CRISIS2. Who is the most to blame for the current economic crisis in our country from among the following: [READ LIST, MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE]</p> <p>(01) The previous government (02) The current government (03) Ourselves, the Jamaican (04) The rich people of our country (05) The problems of democracy (06) The rich countries [Accept also Unites States, England, France, Germany, and Japan] (07) The economic system of the country, or (08) Never have thought about it (77) [Don't read] Other (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DR (99) N/A</p>	
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<p>VB1. Are you registered to vote?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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<p>VB2. Did you vote in the last general elections?</p> <p>(1) Voted [Continue] (2) Did not vote [Go to VB10] (88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10]</p>	
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<p>VB3. Who did you vote for in the last general elections? [DON'T READ THE LIST]</p> <p>(00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot) (2301) PNP (2302) JLP (2303) NDP (77) Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Did not vote)</p>	
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<p>VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (88) DK [Skip to POL1] (98) DA [Skip to POL1]</p>	
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<p>VB11. Which political party do you identify with? [DON'T READ THE LIST]</p> <p>(2301) PNP (2302) JLP (2303) NDP (88) DK (98) DA (99) NA</p>	
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<p>POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?</p> <p>(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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<p>VB20. If the next general elections were being held this week, what would you do? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Wouldn't vote (2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party (3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current government (4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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<p>CLIEN1. In recent years and thinking about election campaigns, has a candidate or someone from a political party offered you something, like a favor, food, or any other benefit or thing in return for your vote or support? Has this happened often, sometimes or never?</p> <p>(1) Often [Continue with CLIEN2] (2) Sometimes [Continue with CLIEN2] (3) Never [Skip to JAMPOLICE1] (88) DK [Skip to JAMPOLICE13] (98) DA [Skip to JAMPOLICE1]</p>	
<p>CLIEN2. And thinking of the last time this happened; did what they offered make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate or party that offered you those goods?</p> <p>(1) More likely (2) Less likely (3) Equally likely (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	

<p>Now I'm going to ask a few questions to get your views on relations between police and citizens in Jamaica...</p>	
<p>JAMPOLICE1. When the police come into your neighborhood do you usually feel that they are there to help you, or that they are there to abuse you?</p> <p>(1) help (2) abuse (88) DR (98) DA</p>	
<p>JAMPOLICE2. Do you feel that the interests of the police and the interests of the people in your neighborhood are basically <u>opposed</u>, or that you have a lot in <u>common</u> with the police-- that you share similar interests?</p> <p>(1) interests opposed (2) a lot in common, share similar interests (88) DR (98) DA</p>	
<p>JAMPOLICE3. Do you think that a closer working relationship between police and persons in your community could help reduce crime, or would that make no difference? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Yes, would help a lot (2) Yes, would help somewhat (3) No, would not help, make no difference (88) DR (98) DA</p>	
<p>JAMPOLICE4. Suppose a government programme were developed for this purpose. Would you be <u>willing</u> to work closely with the police on community projects to fight crime, or would you feel <u>hesitant</u> to do that? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) very willing (2) willing (3) somewhat hesitant (4) very hesitant (88) DR (98) DA</p>	

<p>JAMEFFICACY2. Which of these two statements do you agree with the most:</p> <p>(1) Which party you vote for can make a big difference in what happens. –OR- (2) No matter which party you vote for, it won't make any difference in what happens. (88) DK (98) DR</p>	
<p>JAMEFFICACY5. Which of these two statements do you agree with the most:</p> <p>(1) The average citizen can have an influence on government decisions. –OR- (2) This country is run by the few people in power, and there's not much that people like you can do about it. (88) DK (98) DR</p>	
<p>JAMEFFICACY6. Which of these two statements do you agree with the most:</p> <p>(1) As far as political affairs are concerned, most of us are the victims of forces we can neither understand nor control. –OR- (2) By taking an active part in political and social affairs, the people can influence events. (88) DK (98) DR</p>	

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?
 _____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university) = _____ total number of years
[Use the table below for the code]

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
None	0						ED
Primary/Preparatory	1	2	3	4	5	6	
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11		
6th form/ "A" level	12	13					
University/Tertiary if UWI	14	15	16	17+			
University/Tertiary if other universities	12	13	14	15	16+		
Doesn't know	88						
Doesn't respond	98						

Q2. How old are you? _____ years (888=DK) (988=DR)

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Y1. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger] [If the interviewee is older than 25 years old, go to Q3C]
 Within five years, do you see yourself playing some role in the country's politics, for example...**[Read options, only mark one answer]**
 (1) Participating in a non-governmental organization (NGO), community association or political party
 (2) Running for some public office in elections
 (3) Participating in a revolutionary movement
 (4) None of the above
 (5) **[Do not Read]** Other
 (88) DK
 (98) DA
 (99) N/A

Y2. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger]
 What issues or problems frequently worry you? **[Don't read options, only mark one answer]**
[If the respondent answers "the future" ask: "What things about the future worry you?]
 (1) Work, employment, salary, income, economic or workforce stability
 (2) Having a good time, parties, sports, clubs, dates, girlfriend/boyfriend, starting a family, girls or boys
 (3) Material possessions (clothes and shoes, cell phones, ipods, computers)
 (4) Getting or finishing education, paying for education
 (5) Security, crime, gangs
 (6) Interpersonal relationships (relationships with parents, family, friends, and others)
 (7) Health
 (8) Environment
 (9) Situation of the country
 (10) Nothing, not worried about anything
 (11) Other response
 (88) DK
 (98) DA
 (99) N/A

<p>Y3. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger] In your opinion, generally speaking, is the country moving in the right direction or in the wrong direction? (1) Correct (2) Wrong (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>[Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger] HAICR1. Could you tell me, what is your main source of information about the country's situation? [Don't read options, only mark one answer] (01) TV (02) Newspaper (03) Radio (04) Church (05) Community center (06) School (07) Family members (08) Coworkers or school colleagues (09) Friends (10) Neighbors (11) Internet outlets (excluding newspapers) (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	

<p>Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options] [If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11] (1) Catholic (2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian). (3) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i). (4) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion) (5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra). (6) LDS (Mormon). (7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica). (10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform). (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God). (12) Jehovah's Witness. (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read options] (1) More than once per week (2) Once per week (3) Once a month (4) Once or twice a year (5) Never or almost never (88) DK (98) DA</p>	

<p>Q5B. Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options] (1) Very important (2) Rather important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>JAMSUBJCLAS. Which would you say best represents your position in Jamaican society? [Read Options] (1) Working class (2) Middle class (3) Upper-middle class (4) Upper class (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>JAMSECUR2. How concerned would you say you are, that you will be <i>left without work or unemployed</i> during the next 12 months? (1) Very concerned (2) Concerned (3) A little concerned (4) Not at all concerned (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>[GIVE CARD "F"] Q10. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children? [If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"] (00) No income (01) Less than \$5,000 (02) \$5,001- \$10,000 (03) \$10,001- \$20,000 (04) \$20,001- \$30,000 (05) \$30,001- \$45,000 (06) \$45,001- \$60,000 (07) \$60,001 - \$80,000 (08) \$80,001 - \$150,000 (09) \$150,001-\$250,000 (10) \$250,001 and above [TAKE BACK CARD "F"]</p>	
<p>Q10A. Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, economic assistance from abroad? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to Q10C] (88) DK[Go to Q10C] (98) DA [Go to Q10C]</p>	
<p>Q10B. [Only if respondent receives remittances] To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from abroad? [Read Options] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>Q10A3. [Only if respondent receives remittances] In the last twelve months, has the amount of money <i>that you receive from abroad</i> decreased, increased, stayed the same, or you did not receive remittances from abroad in the last twelve months? (1) Increased (2) Stayed the same (3) Decreased (4) did not receive remittances from abroad in the last twelve months (88) DK (98) DA (99) Inap</p>	
<p>Q10C. [Ask to everybody] Do you have close relatives who use to live in this household and are now living abroad? [If answer "Yes", Ask where] [Don't Read] (1) Yes, in the United States only (2) Yes, in the United States and in other countries (3) Yes, in other countries (not in the United States) (4) No [Skip to Q14] (88) DK [Skip to Q14] (98) DA [Skip to Q14]</p>	

<p>Q16. [Only for those who answered Yes to Q10C] How often do you communicate with them?</p> <p>(1) Everyday (2) Once or twice a week (3) Once or twice a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>Q14. [Ask to everyone] Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q10D. The salary that you receive and total household income : [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it (2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems (3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched (4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA</p>	
<p>Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Increased? [Go to Q11] (2) Remained the same? [Go to Q11] (3) Decreased? [Go to Q10F] (88) DK[Go to Q11] (98) DA [Go to Q11]</p>	
<p>Q10F. What was the main reason why the income of your household decreased in the past two years? [Do not read options]</p> <p>(1) Reduction in hours of work or salary (2) A member of the household lost his or her job (3) Reduction in sales/Business not good (4) A family business went into bankruptcy (5) Remittances from abroad decreased or stopped (6) A member of the household who received income was sick, died, or left the household (7) Natural disaster /lost of crop (9) Everything is more expensive/income is not enough (8) Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A ("increased", "remained the same" or DK/DR in Q10E)</p>	
<p>Q11. What is your marital status? [Don't read options]</p> <p>(1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (4) Divorced (5) Separated (6) Widowed (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q12. Do you have children? How many children do you have? _____ (00 = none → Skip to ETID) (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>Q12A. [If has children] How many children live with you at the present time? _____ (00) = none (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (doesn't have children).</p>	
<p>ETID. Do you consider yourself black, indian, white, Chinese, mixed or of another race? [If respondent says Afro-Jamaican, mark (4) Black]</p> <p>(4) Black (6) Indian (1) White (9) Chinese (5) Mixed (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? [Don't read options] [Mark only one answer]</p> <p>(2201) English only (2202) Patois only (2303) Both English and Patois (2204) Other (88) DK (98) DA</p>	

<p>WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (88) [Don't read]DK (98) [Don't read] DA</p>	
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<p>For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information about politics and the country is known by the people...</p> <p>G10. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? [Read alternatives]:</p> <p>(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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<p>G11. What is the name of the current president of the United States? [Don't read: Barack Obama, accept "Obama"]</p> <p>(1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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<p>G13. How many constituencies does Jamaica have? [Don't read: 60]</p> <p>(1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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<p>G14. How long is the government's term of office in Jamaica? [Don't read: 5 years]</p> <p>(1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
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To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[read out all items]**

R1. Television	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R4. Landline telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R5. Vehicle/car How many?	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two (3) Three or more
R6. Washing machine	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R12. Indoor plumbing	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R15. Computer	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R16. Flat panel TV	(0) No	(1) Yes	
R18. Internet	(0) No	(1) Yes	

<p>OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently... [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) Working? [Continue] (2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue] (3) Actively looking for a job? [Go to OCUP1B1] (4) A student? [Go to OCUP1B1] (5) Taking care of the home? [Go to OCUP1B1] (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disable to work [Go to OCUP1B1] (7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to OCUP1B1] (88) DK [Go to OCUP1B1] (98) DA[Go to OCUP1B1]</p>	
<p>OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options]</p> <p>(1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise? (2) A salaried employee in the private sector? (3) Owner or partner in a business (4) Self-employed (5) Unpaid worker (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	

<p>OCUP1B1. Have you lost your job in the past two years? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Yes, you lost your job but found a new one. (2) Yes, you lost your job and have not found a new one (3) No, did not lose your job (4) Did not work because of you decide not to work or disabilities (88) DK (98) DA</p>	
<p>OCUP1B2. Besides you, has anyone in your household lost his or her job in the past two years? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p>	

<p>PEN1. Do you have a pension plan?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No[Skip to SAL1] (88) DK[Skip to SAL1] (98) DA [Skip to SAL1]</p>	
<p>PEN3. Which pension plan do you have? [Read Options]</p> <p>(1) Individual pension plan (2) National Insurance Scheme (NIS) (3) Company pension plan (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	
<p>PEN4. During the past 12 months, have you made any payment to your pension account? [Read Options]:</p> <p>(1) Every month (2) At least once or twice a year, or (3) Has not contributed (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p>	

[Ask to all respondents]

<p>SAL1. Do you have health insurance?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [END] (88) DK[END] (98) DA [END]</p>	
<p>SAL2. Is the health insurance [Read options]</p> <p>(1) National Health Fund (NHF) (2) A company plan or (3) Is it a private plan [Don't read]: (4) Have both, from the government and private plan (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (no health insurance)</p>	

SAL4. In your health insurance plan, are you the principal or beneficiary? (1) Principal (2) Beneficiary (88) DK (98) DA	
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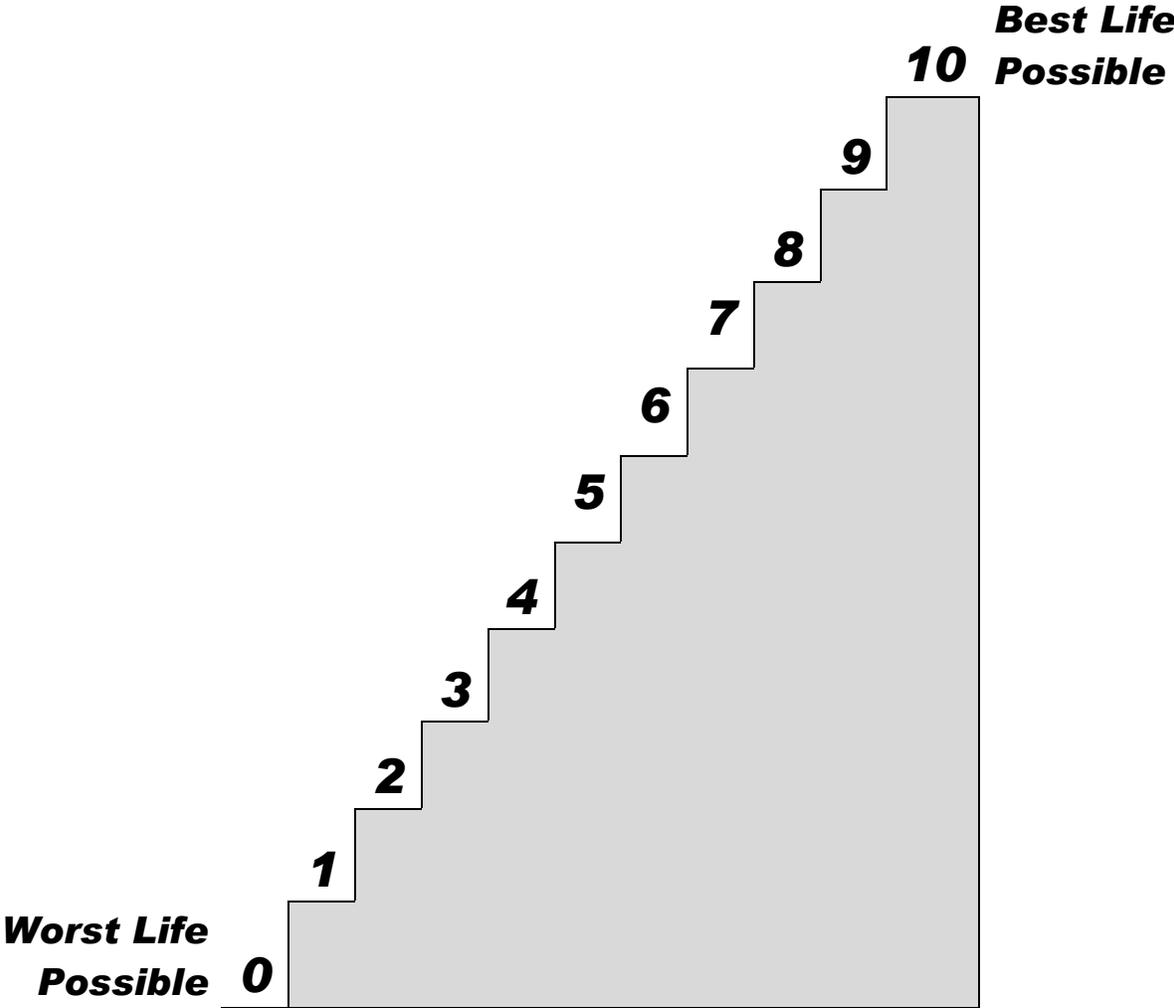
These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____ (97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]	_ _
Time interview ended _____ : _____ TI. Duration of interview [<i>minutes, see page # 1</i>] _____	_ _ _ _
INTID. Interviewer ID number: _____	_ _ _ _
SEXI. Note your own sex: (1) Male (2) Female	
COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.	_ _

<i>I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.</i> Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____ Field supervisor's signature _____ Comments: _____ _____ [Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who entered the data _____ [Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____

Card "A"

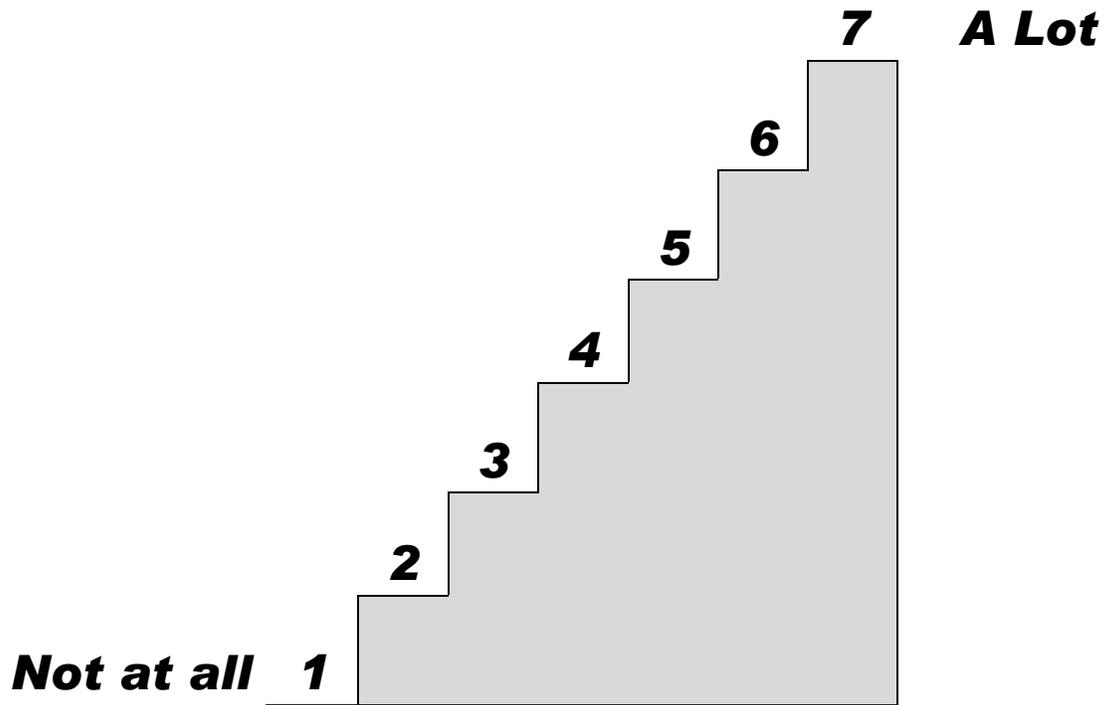
On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment?



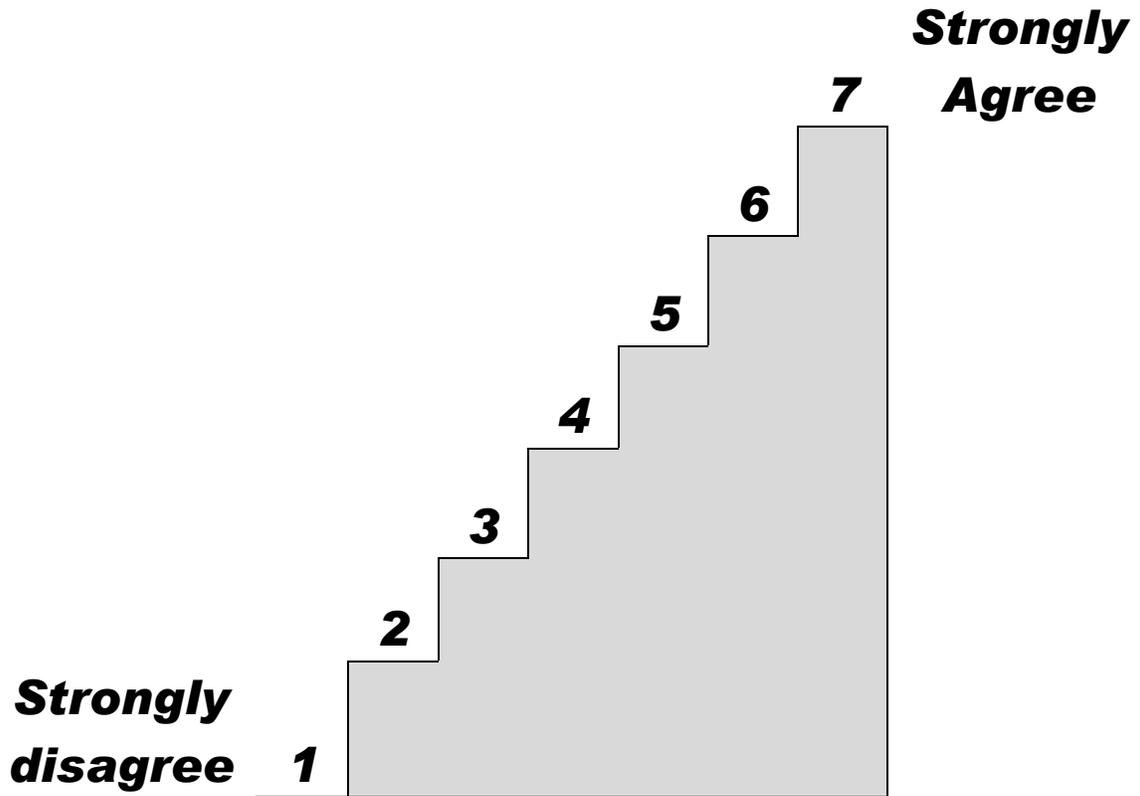
Card "B"

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Liberal					Conservative				

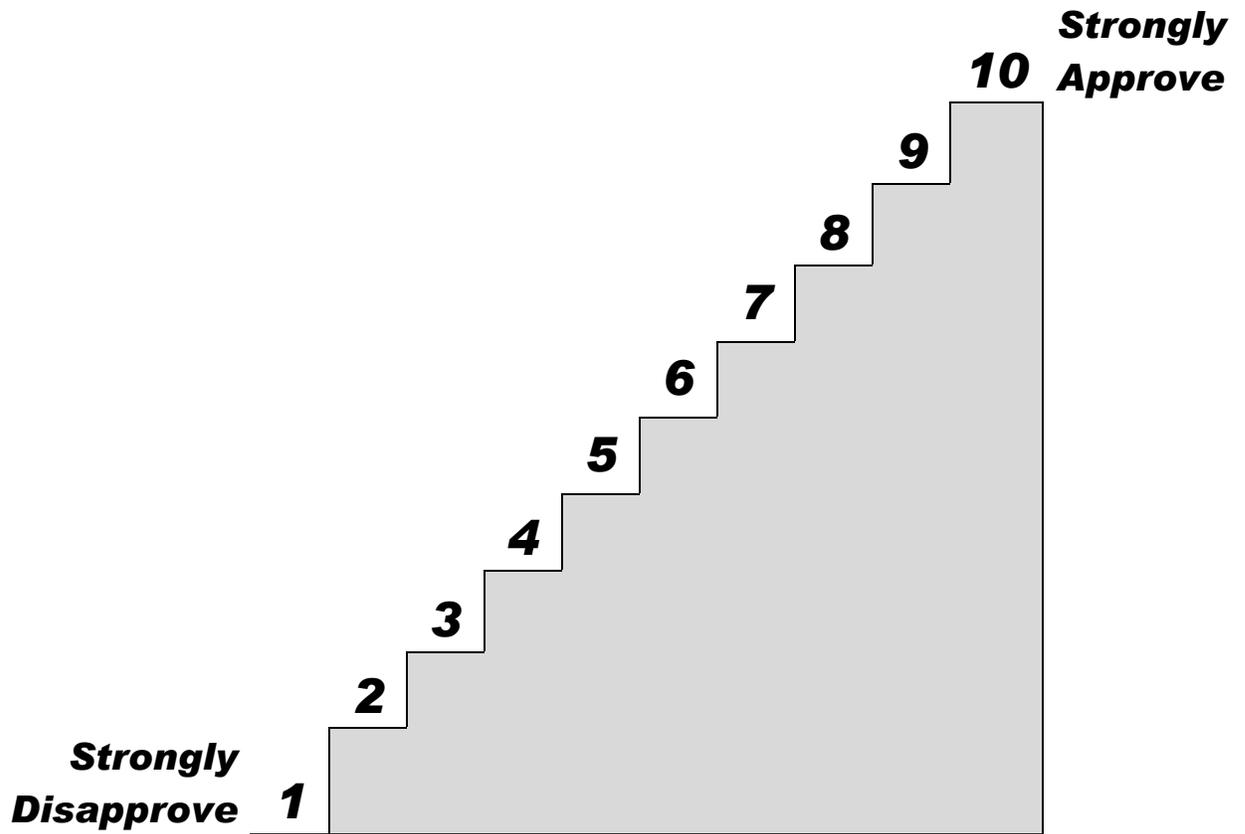
Card "C"



Card "D"



Card "E"



Card "F"

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$5,000
- (02) \$5,001- \$10,000
- (03) \$10,001- \$20,000
- (04) \$20,001- \$30,000
- (05) \$30,001- \$45,000
- (06) \$45,001- \$60,000
- (07) \$60,001 - \$80,000
- (08) \$80,001 - \$150,000
- (09) \$150,001-\$250,000
- (10) \$250,001 and above

