

	<p>LOGO OF LOCAL INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED HERE</p>
	 <p>VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY</p>

The Political Culture of Democracy: **Name of the country,**

2006

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Instructions for modifying the questionnaire for each country:

1. Please insert the **institutional and position** names that are applicable to your country
2. The questions shaded gray are optional; the rest are fixed and may not be deleted
3. Text highlighted in yellow is to be changed for each country

<p>Country: 1. Mexico 2. Guatemala 3. El Salvador 4. Honduras 5. Nicaragua 6. Costa Rica 7. Panama 8. Colombia 9. Ecuador 10. Bolivia 11. Peru 12. Paraguay 13. Chile 14. Uruguay 15. Brazil. 21. Dominican Republic 22. Haiti 23. Jamaica 24. Guyana 25. Trinidad</p>	<p>COUNTRY</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]</p>	<p>IDNUM</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>Stratum: Insert the names of the strata here</p>	<p>STRATUM</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>PSU _____</p>	<p>PSU</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>Province (or department) : _____</p>	<p>XXXPROV</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>Canton (or municipality): _____</p>	<p>XXXMUNICIPALITY</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>DISTRICT (or parish, etc.): _____</p>	<p>XXXDISTRICT</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>CENSUS SEGMENT _____</p>	<p>SEGMENT</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>Sector _____</p>	<p>SEC</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>[CLUSTER]: _____ [A cluster cannot be larger than 8 interviews in urban towns, and 12 in rural areas]</p>	<p>Cluster</p>	<p></p>
<p>UR 1. Urban 2. Rural</p>	<p>UR</p>	<p></p>
<p>Area Size: 1. National Capital (Metropolitan area) 2. Large City 3. Medium City 4. Small City 5. Rural Area</p>	<p>SIZE</p>	<p></p>
<p>Questionnaire language: (1) Spanish INSERT OTHER LANGUAGES</p>	<p>XXXIDIOMA [IDIOMAQ]</p>	<p></p>
<p>Start time: ____:____ [Don't enter]</p>	<p></p>	<p>-----</p>
<p>Date Day: ____ Month: ____ Year: 2006</p>	<p>DATE</p>	<p><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/><input type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.</p>		

Q1. Sex (note down; do not ask): (1) Male (2) Female	Q1	
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A4 [COA4]. To begin with, in your opinion, what is the most serious problem the country faces? [DO NOT READ OUT THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION]	A4	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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Water, lack of	19	Inflation, high prices	02
Roads in poor condition	18	Politicians	59
Armed conflict	30	Bad government	15
Corruption	13	Environment	10
Credit, lack of	09	Migration	16
Delinquency, crime, violence	05	Narcotrafficking	12
Human rights, violations of	56	Gangs	14
Unemployment	03	Poverty	04
Inequality	58	Popular protests (strikes, road blocks, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Malnutrition	23	Health services, lack of provision	22
Forced displacement	32	Kidnapping	31
External debt	26	Security (lack of)	27
Discrimination	25	Terrorism	33
Drug addiction	11	Land to farm, lack of	07
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Transportation, problems of	60
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Violence	57
Electricity, lack of	24	Housing	55
Demographic explosion	20	Other	70
War against terrorism	17	Doesn't know	88

DEM13. In few words, what does democracy mean for you? [NOTICE: Do not read choices. After the first and second response ask, “does it mean something else?”] . Accept up to three answers.

	1 ^o Response DEM13A	2 ^o Response DEM13B	3 ^o Response DEM13C
It does not have any meaning	0		
Liberty:			
Liberty (without specifying what type)	1	1	1
Economic Liberty	2	2	2
Liberty of expression	3	3	3
Liberty of movement	4	4	4
Liberty, lack of	5	5	5
Being independent	6	6	6
Economy:			
Well being, economic progress, growth	7	7	7
Well being, lack of, no economic progress	8	8	8
Capitalism	9	9	9
Free trade, free business	10	10	10
Employment, more opportunities of	11	11	11
Employment, lack of	12	12	12
Voting:			
Right to choose leaders	13	13	13
Elections, voting	14	14	14
Free elections	15	15	15
Fraudulent elections	16	16	16
Equality:			
Equality (without specifying)	17	17	17
Economic equality, or equality of classes	18	18	18
Gender equality	19	19	19
Equality before the laws	20	20	20
Racial or ethnic equality	21	21	21
Equality, Lack of, inequality	22	22	22
Participation:			
Limitations of participation	23	23	23
Participation (without saying which type)	24	24	24
Participation of minorities	25	25	25
Power of the people	26	26	26
Rule of Law:			
Human Rights, respect to	27	27	27
Disorder, Lack of justice, corruption	28	28	28
Justice	29	29	29
Obey the law, Less corruption	30	30	30
Non-military government	31	31	31
Live in peace, without war	32	32	32
War, invasions	33	33	33
Other answer	80	80	80
DK/NA	88	88	88
Code (if R gives only one answer, 13B and 13C are coded with 0. If R gives two answers, 13C coded as 0)	DEM13A <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	DEM13B <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	DEM13C <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
[If R gives only one answer, mark it and Go to A1]			

DEM13D. Of these meanings of democracy you have said, in your opinion which is the most important? [Ask only if gave two or three answers to the previous question. Write answer code.] 88. DK 99. INAP [One or no answer]	DEM13D	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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Now, changing the subject...[After each question, repeat “every day”, “once or twice a week”, “rarely”, or “never” to help the respondent]

How frequently do you ...	Every day	Once or twice a week	Rarely	Never	DK	
A1. Listen to the news on the radio	1	2	3	4	8	A1
A2. Watch the news on TV	1	2	3	4	8	A2
A3. Read the news in newspapers	1	2	3	4	8	A3
A4i. Read the news on the Internet	1	2	3	4	8	A4i

SOCT1. How would you describe the country’s economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad? (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Doesn’t know	SOCT1
SOCT2. Do you think that the country’s current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago? (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (8) Doesn’t know	SOCT2
IDIO1. How would describe your economic situation overall? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad? (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) Doesn’t know	IDIO1
IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago? (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (8) Doesn’t know	IDIO2

Now, moving on to a different topic, sometimes the people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from...?	Yes	No	DK/DR	
CP2. A deputy of Congress	1	2	8	CP2
CP4A. Any local authorities (mayor, municipality, prefect)	1	2	8	CP3
CP4. Any ministry, public institution or state agency	1	2	8	CP4

PROT1. Have you ever participated in a public demonstration or protest? Have you done it sometimes, almost never or never? [If he answered “Never” or “DK”, Go to CP5]	(1) Sometimes	(2) Almost never	(3) Never	(8) DK	PROT1
PROT2. During last year, did you participate in a public demonstration or protest? Did you do it sometimes, almost never or never?	(1) Sometimes	(2) Almost never	(3) Never	(8) DK	PROT2

<i>Now I am going to ask you a few questions about your community and the problems it faces.</i>	Yes	No	DK/DR	INAP	
CP5. In the past year have you contributed or tried to contribute toward the solution of a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? (1) Yes [continue] (2) No [Go to CP6] (8) DK/DA [Go to CP6]	1	2	8		CP5
CP5A. Have you donated money or material to help address a problem in your community or in your neighborhood?	1	2	8	9	CP5A
CP5B. Have you contributed your own work or manual labor?	1	2	8	9	CP5B
CP5C. Have you been attending community meetings about some problem or some improvement?	1	2	8	9	CP5C
CP5D. Have you tried to help organize a new group to resolve a neighborhood problem or to bring about any improvement?	1	2	8	9	CP5D

Now I am going to read out a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend their meetings at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. [**Repeat “once a week,” “once or twice a month,” once or twice a year,” or “never” to help the respondent**]

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	
CP6. The meetings of any religious organization? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP6
CP7. The meetings of a parents association at school? You attend them....	1	2	3	4	8	CP7
CP8. The meetings of a committee or council for community improvements? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP8
CP9. The meetings of an association of professionals, traders or farmers? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP9
CP10. The meetings of a labor union? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP10
CP13. The meetings of a political party or movement? You attend them...	1	2	3	4	8	CP13

LS3. Changing the subject, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are ..? (1) Very satisfied (2) Somewhat satisfied (3) Somewhat dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (8) DK	LS3	
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IT1. Now, speaking of the people from here, would you say that people in this neighborhood are generally very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy ..? (1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy (3) not very trustworthy (4) untrustworthy (8) DK	IT1	
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SHOW CARD # 1

L1. (Left-Right Scale) Now, to change the subject.... On this sheet there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. Today, when we speak of political tendencies, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political tendency, where would you place yourself on this scale? Indicate the box that comes closest to your own position.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		L1
Left										Right	(DK=88)

Collect Card # 1

Now let's talk about your municipality...		
NP1. Have you attended a town hall meeting or other meeting convened by the mayor in the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't remember	NP1	
NP1B. To what degree do you think municipal officials pay attention to what people ask for in such meetings? (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) Not at all (8) DK	NP1B	
NP2 . Have you sought help from or presented a request to any office, official or councilman of the municipality within the past 12 months? (1) Yes (2) No (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't remember	NP2	
SGL1. Would you say that the services the municipality is providing are...? [Read options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor poor (fair) (4) Poor (5) Very poor (8) Doesn't know	SGL1	
SGL2. How have they treated you or your neighbors when you have had dealings with the municipality? Have they treated you very well, well, neither well nor badly, badly or very badly? (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor badly (4) Badly (5) Very badly (8) Doesn't know	SGL2	
LGL2. In your opinion, should the municipality be given more money and more responsibility or should the national government assume more responsibility and provide municipal services? (1) More for the municipality (2) National government should assume greater responsibility (3) Nothing should change [do not read] (4) More to the municipality if it provides better services [do not read] (8) Doesn't know/Doesn't respond	LGL2	
LGL3. Would you be willing to pay more taxes to the municipality so that it could provide better services or do you believe that it would not be worth it to do so? (1) Willing to pay more (2) Not worth it (8) Doesn't know	LGL3	
MUNI5. Have you ever participated in drafting the municipality's budget? (1) Yes, has participated (0) Has not participated (8) DK/DR	MUNI5	
MUNI6. How much confidence do you have that the Mayor's office manages funds well? [Read responses] (3) A lot (2) Some (1) Little (0) None (8) DK/DR	MUNI6	
MUNI8. Have you carried out any official dealings or requested any document at the municipality in the past year? (1) Yes [continue] (0) No [Go to MUNI11] (8) DK/DR [Go to MUNI11]	MUNI8	
MUNI9. How were you treated? [Read responses] (1) Very well (2) Well (3) Neither well nor poorly (4) Poorly (5) Very poorly (8) DK/DR (9) N/A	MUNI9	
MUNI10. Did they address your problem or request? (1) Yes (0) No (8) DK/DR (9) N/A	MUNI10	
MUNI11. How much influence do you think you have on what the municipality does? Would you say a lot, some, little, or no influence? 1. A lot 2. Some 3. Little 4. None 8. DK/DR	MUNI11	

MUNI15. How interested do you think the Mayor is in the people's participation in the work of the municipality? [Read the options] (3) Very interested (2) Somewhat interested (1) Little interested (0) Not at all interested (8) DK/DR	MUNI15	
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DELETE THE JC SERIES FOR COSTA RICA AND PANAMA EXCEPT JC15-JC16 THAT SHOULD APPLY TO ALL THE COUNTRIES.

Now let's change the subject. Some people say that in some circumstances a military take-over through a coup d'état would be justified. In your opinion would a military coup be justified in the following circumstances? **[Read the options after each question]:**

JC1. When there is high unemployment.	(1) A military take-over would be justified	(2) A military take-over would not be justified	(8) DK	JC1	
JC4. When there are many social protests.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC4	
JC10. When there is a lot of crime.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC10	
JC12. When there is high inflation, with excessive price increases.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC12	
JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.	(1) It would be justified	(2) It would not be justified	(8) DK	JC13	

JC15. Do you think that sometimes there can be sufficient grounds for the President to close down the Congress or do you think there can never be a sufficient reason to do so?	(1) Yes	(2) No	(8)	JC15	
JC16. Do you think that sometimes there can be sufficient grounds to dissolve the Supreme Court of Justice, ADAPT THIS TO EACH COUNTRY or do you think that there can never be sufficient grounds to do so?	(1) Yes	(2) No	(8)	JC16	

I am going to read various statements. Taking into account the current situation of the country, I would like you to tell me with which of the following statements do you agree with more? POP1. [Read the options] 1. It is necessary for the progress of the country that our presidents limit the voice and vote of the opposition parties. 2. Our presidents have to permit that the opposition parties enjoy all the liberty to oppose to the president's policies with their voice and vote, even if the opposition parties delay the progress of the country. 8. DK/DR	POP1	
POP2. [Read the options] 1. The Congress slows down the work of our presidents, and should be ignored. 2. Our presidents cannot ignore the Congress, even when it delays the work of the president. 8. DK/DR	POP2	
POP3. [Read the options] 1. Judges frequently hinder the work of our presidents, and they should be ignored. 2. Even when judges sometimes hinder the work of our presidents, their decisions should always be obeyed. 8. DK/DR	POP3	
POP4. [Read the options] 1. Our presidents should have the necessary power so that they can act in favor of the national interest. 2. The power of the president should be limited so that they do not endanger our liberties 8. DK/DR	POP4	

<p>POP5. [Read the options] 1. Our presidents should do what the people want even when the laws prohibit him from doing it. 2. Our presidents should obey the laws even when the people don't like it. 8. DK/DR</p>	<p>POP5</p>
<p>VIC1. Have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes [continue] (2) No [go to AOJ8] (8) DK [go to AOJ8]</p>	<p>VIC1</p>
<p>VIC2. What kind of crime were you the victim of? <i>[Read the options]</i> (1) Robbery without physical aggression or threat (2) Robbery with physical aggression or threat (3) Physical aggression without robbery (4) Rape or sexual assault (5) Kidnapping (6) Damage to property (7) Home burglary (88) DK (99) N/A (was not a victim)</p>	<p>VIC2</p>
<p>AOJ1. Did you report the incident to any institution? (1) Yes [Go to AOJ8] (2) Did not report it (8) DK/DR (9) N/A (was not a victim)</p>	<p>AOJ1</p>
<p>AOJ1B. Why didn't you report the incident? [don't read the options] (1) It doesn't serve any purpose (2) It is dangerous and for fear of reprisal (3) Didn't have any evidence (4) It wasn't serious (5) Didn't know where to lodge a report (8) DK (9) Was not a victim</p>	<p>AOJ1B</p>
<p>AOJ8. In order to capture criminals do you think that the authorities should always respect the law or that on occasion they can operate at the margin of the law? (1) They should always respect the law (2) Can act on the margins occasionally (8)DK</p>	<p>AOJ8</p>
<p>AOJ11. Speaking of the place or neighborhood where you live, and thinking of the possibility of falling victim to an assault or a robbery, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe? (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe (4) Very unsafe (8) DK</p>	<p>AOJ11</p>
<p>AOJ11A. And speaking of the country in general, how much do you think that the level of crime that we have now represents a threat to our future well-being? [Read the options] (1) Very much (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (8) NS/NR</p>	<p>AOJ11A</p>
<p>AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty party? [Read the options] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (8) DK/DR</p>	<p>AOJ12</p>
<p>AOJ16A. In your neighborhood have you seen anyone selling drugs in the past year? (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK</p>	<p>AOJ16A</p>
<p>AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighborhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a great deal, somewhat, little or none? (1) A great deal (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (8) DK</p>	<p>AOJ17</p>

AOJ18. Some people say that the police in this neighborhood (village) protects people from criminals, while others say that it is the police that is involved in crime. What do you think? (1) Police protects (2) Police involved in crime (8) DK		AOJ18	
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Regarding the official dealings that you or someone from your family has had with the following institutions at some time, do you feel very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied? **(REPEAT THE RESPONSE OPTIONS IN EACH QUESTION)**

	Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	[Don't read] Didn't have any official dealings	DK/DR	
ST1. The national police	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST1
ST2. The courts or justice tribunals	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST2
ST3. The district attorney's office	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST3
ST4. The municipality (mayor's office)	1	2	3	4	9	8	ST4

[Give card "A" to the respondent]

Now we will use a card...This card has a 7 point scale; each point indicates a score that goes from 1, meaning NOT AT ALL, to 7, meaning A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, on the contrary, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number.
[Ensure that the respondent understands correctly].

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Not at all				A lot			Doesn't know

	Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know
B1. To what extent do you think the courts of justice in (country) guarantee a fair trial? (Probe: If you think the courts do not ensure justice <u>at all</u> , choose the number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose the number 7 or choose a point in between the two.)	B1
B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?	B2
B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (country)?	B3
B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (country)?	B4
B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (country)?	B6
B10A. To what extent do you trust the system of justice?	B10A
B11. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Electoral Tribunal?	B11

	Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know
B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [Don't use in Costa Rica, Panama or Haiti]	B12
B13. To what extent do you trust the National Congress?	B13
B14. To what extent do you trust the Central Government?	B14
B15. To what extent do you trust the Public Ministry?	B15
B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?	B18
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	B20
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?	B21
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court of Justice?	B31
B32. To what extent do you trust the Mayor's office of your municipality?	B32
B43. To what extent are you proud of being (nationality corresponding to country)?	B43
B16. To what extent do you trust the State Attorney General?	B16
B17. To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office?	B17
B19. To what extent do you trust the Office of the Auditor General?	B19
B33. To what extent do you trust the provincial prefecture?	B33
B37. To what extent do you trust the media?	B37
B40. To what extent do you trust the indigenous movements?	B40
B42. To what extent do you trust the Internal Revenue Service?	B42
B50. To what extent do you trust the Constitutional Tribunal?	B50
B46 [b45]. To what extent do you trust the Commission for Civic Vigilance against Corruption?	B46
B47. To what extent do you trust the elections?	B47

Now, using card "A", please answer the following questions

Now, on the same scale, to what extent would you say the current Government (<i>continue with card A: 1-7 point scale</i>)	Note down 1-7, 8 = DK
N1. To what extent would you say the current Government combats poverty?	N1
N3. To what extent would you say the current Government promotes and protects democratic principles?	N3
N9. To what extent would you say the current Government combats government corruption?	N9
N10. To what extent would you say the current Government protects human rights.	N10
N11. To what extent would you say the current Government improves citizen security?	N11
N12. To what extent would you say the current Government combats unemployment?	N12

[Collect card A]

M1. Speaking in general of the incumbent government/administration, would you say that the work being done by President NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT is: [Read the options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (8) DK/DR	M1	
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[Give card B]: Now we will use a similar card, but this time 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” I am going to read out various statements and I would like you to tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with these statements.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Strongly disagree				Strongly agree			Doesn't know

Note down a number 1-7, or 8 for those who don't know

ING4. Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree?	ING4	
PN2. Despite our differences, we country have many things that unite us as a country. To what extent do you agree?	PN2	
DEM23. There can be democracy without political parties. To what extent do you agree or disagree?	DEM23	

COLLECT CARD B

PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way in which democracy functions in country ? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (8) DK/DR	PN4	
PN5. In your opinion, is country very democratic, somewhat democratic, not very democratic or not at all democratic? (1) Very democratic (2) Somewhat democratic (3) Not very democratic (4) Not at all democratic (8) DK/DR	PN5	

[Give the respondent card "C"]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10 point scale, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
Strongly disapprove					Strongly approve					Doesn't know

	1-10, 88	
E5. That people participate in legal demonstrations.	E5	
E8. That people participate in an organization or group to try to address community problems.	E8	
E11. That people work on electoral campaigns for a political party or candidate.	E11	

E15. That people participate in the closing or blocking of roads.	E15
E14. That people trespass on private property.	E14
E2. That people take control over factories, offices and other buildings.	E2
E3. That people participate in a group wanting to carry out a violent overthrow of an elected government.	E3
E16. That people take the law into their own hands when the state does not punish criminals.	E16

[Don't collect card "C"]

Now we are going to talk about some actions the State can take. We will continue using a 1-10 scale. Please use card C again. On this scale, 1 means strongly disapprove and 10 means strongly approve.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
Strongly disapprove					Strongly approve					Doesn't know

	1-10, 88
D32. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of a law prohibiting public protest?	D32
D33. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of a law prohibiting the meetings of any group that criticizes the country political system?	D33
D34. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the government censoring television programs?	D34
D36. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the government censoring books in public school libraries?	D36
D37. To what extent do you approve or disapprove of the government censoring any media that criticized it?	D37

The following questions are to find out your opinion about the different ideas of people who live in **country**. Please continue using the 10 point scale [card C].

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88
Strongly disapprove					Strongly approve					Doesn't know

	1-10, 88
D1. There are people who speak negatively of the country form of government, not just the incumbent government but the form of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: [Probe: To what extent?]	D1
D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	D2
D3. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to seek public office ?	D3
D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people going on television to make speeches ?	D4

D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to seek public office?		D5	
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COLLECT CARD "C"

DEM2. With which of the following statements do you agree with most: (1) For most people it doesn't matter whether a regime is democratic or non-democratic. (2) Democracy is preferable to any other type of government (3) In some circumstances an authoritarian government can be preferable to a democratic one. (8) DK/DR		DEM2	
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DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation? (1) Iron fist (2) Participation for all (8) Doesn't respond		DEM11	
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AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader that does not have to be elected. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always the best. What do you think? [Read] (1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected (2) Electoral democracy is the best (8) DK/DR		AUT1	
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PP1. During elections, some people try to convince others to vote for some party or candidate. How often have you tried to convince others to vote for a party or candidate? [Read the options] (1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Rarely (4) Never (8) DK/DR		PP1	
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PP2. There are people who work for some party or candidate during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential elections of 2002? (1) Yes, worked (2) Did not work (8) DK/DR		PP2	
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Please tell me if you consider the following actions as 1) corrupt and liable to be punished; 2) corrupt but justified under the circumstances; 3) not corrupt.

DC1. For example: A congressperson accepts a bribe of ten thousand dollars from a company. Do you think that what the congressperson did is [Read the options] : 1) Corrupt and should be punished 2) Corrupt but justified 3) Not corrupt DK=8		DC1	
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DC10. A mother of several children needs to obtain a birth certificate for one of them. In order not to waste time waiting, she pays the municipal official amount and currency of country equivalent to \$5 USD. Do you think that what the woman did is [Read the options] : 1) Corrupt and should be punished 2) Corrupt but justified 3) Not corrupt DK=8		DC10	
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DC13. An unemployed individual is the brother-in-law of an important politician, and the politician uses his influence to get his brother-in-law a job. Do you think the politician is [Read the options] : 1) Corrupt and should be punished 2) Corrupt but justified 3) Not corrupt DK=8		DC13	
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	No	Yes	DK	N/A		
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in life...						
EXC2. Has any police official asked you for bribe during the last year?	0	1	8		EXC2	

	No	Yes	DK	N/A		
EXC6. During the last year has any public official asked you for a bribe?	0	1	8		EXC6	
EXC11. During the last year have you had any official dealings with the municipality? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: During the last year, to process any kind of document (like a license, for example), have you had to pay any money above that required by law?	0	1	8	9	EXC11	
EXC13. Are you currently employed? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: At your workplace, has anyone asked you for an inappropriate payment during the last year?	0	1	8	9	EXC13	
EXC14. During the last year, have you had any business in the courts? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to give a bribe to the courts during the last year?	0	1	8	9	EXC14	
EXC15. Have you used the public health services during the last year? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be attended to in a hospital or a clinic during the last year, have you had to give a bribe?	0	1	8	9	EXC15	
EXC16. Did you have a child in school during the last year? If the answer is No → note down 9 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to give a bribe at school during the last year?	0	1	8	9	EXC16	
EXC17. Has anyone asked you for a bribe to avoid having the electricity turned off?	0	1	8		EXC17	
EXC18. Do you think that the way things are, sometimes giving a bribe is justified?	0	1	8		EXC18	
EXC19. Do you think that in our society giving bribes is justified because of the poor public services, or do you think it is not justified?	(0)	(1)	(8)		EXC19	

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is [Read] (1) very common, (2) common, (3) uncommon, or (4) very uncommon? (8) DK/DR		EXC7	
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Now we want to know how much information about politics and the country is transmitted to the people...		
GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States? [Don't read, George Bush] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI1	
GI2. What is the name of the President of Congress in country ? [Don't read, insert name] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI2	
GI3. How many provinces does the country has? [Don't read, insert number of provinces] (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer NICARAGUA AND PANAMA ACCEPT WITH OR WITHOUT COMARCAS	GI3	
GI4. How long is the presidential term in country ? [Don't read, insert number of years] ((1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI4	

GI5. What is the name of the president of Brazil? <i>[Don't read, Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva, also accept "Lula"]</i> (1) Correct (2) Incorrect (8) Do not Know (9) No Answer	GI5
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VB1. Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Costa Rica, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?] (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to VB10] (3) Being processed [Go to VB10] (8) DK [Go to VB10]	VB1
VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections? (1) Voted [Continue] (2) Did not vote [Go to VB4] (8) DK [Go to VB6]	
[NB; Write the first three letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSVB3] XXXVB3 [VB3]. For which candidate did you vote for President in the last presidential elections? [DON'T READ THE LIST] 0. No one (voted but left ballot blank or annulled their vote) 1. INSERT NAMES AND PARTIES 2. 3. 77. Other 88. DK/DR 99. N/A (Did not vote)	ECUVB3
[IF VOTED, GO TO VB8] VB4. If you did not vote, why did you not vote in the last presidential elections? [Note down only a single response] 1 Lack of transport 2 Illness 3 Lack of interest 4 Did not like any of the candidates 5 Doesn't believe in the system 6 Lack of an identity card 7 Was not listed in the electoral rolls 10 Was under the voting age 11 Arrived late and polling station was closed 12 Had to work 13. Physical incapacity or handicap 14. Other reason (88) DK/DR (99) N/A (Voted) [After this question, go to VB6]	VB4
VB8. [For those who voted] When you voted, which of the following reasons was the more important of your vote? (1) The qualities of the candidate (2) The political party of the candidate (3) The plan of government of the candidate (8) DK (9) NA (Didn't vote)	VB8
VB6. Did you vote for a deputy in the last elections? 1. Yes [Continue] 2. No. [Go to VB10] 8. DK [Go to VB10]	VB6
[NB; Write the first three letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSVB7] XXXVB7. For which party did you vote for deputy in the last elections? 1. INSERT LIST. 2. 3. 77. Other 88. Doesn't know 99. N/A (didn't vote)	VB7

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (8) DK [Go to POL1]	VB10	
[NB; Write the first three letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSVB11] XXXVB11. Which political party do you identify with? [Don't read the list] 1. (WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES) 2. 3. 4. 88. DK 99. NA		

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none? 1) A lot 2) Some 3) Little 4) None 8) DK		POL1	
POL2. How often do you discuss politics with other people? (Read the options) 1) Daily 2) A few times a week 3) A few times a month 4) Rarely 5) Never 8) DK		POL2	

USE CARD "B" AGAIN.

Now we are going to talk about some attitudes that people have. On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 means strongly disagree and 7 means strongly agree , to what extent do you agree with the following statements?	Scale							DK/ DR		
	Str. Agree						Str. disagree			
AA1. A very effective way of correcting employees' mistakes is to reprimand them in front of other employees. To what extent do you agree with this practice?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA1	
AA2. The person who contributes most money to the home is the one who should have the final word in household decisions. To what extent do you agree?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA2	
AA3. At school, children should ask questions only when the teacher allows it. To what extent do you agree?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA3	
AA4. When children behave badly, the parents are occasionally justified in giving them a spanking. To what extent do you agree?	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	AA4	

COLLECT CARD "B"

Have you ever felt discriminated or treated in an unjust manner because of your physical appearance or the way you talk in any of the following places?		
DIS2: In governmental offices (courts, ministries, city halls) (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA	DIS2	
DIS3: When you looked for a job in a company or business (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA	DIS3	
DIS4: In meetings or social events (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA	DIS4	
DIS5: In public places (in the street, market) (1) Yes (2) No (8) DK/NA	DIS5	

And now to end, I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes.

ED. What was the last year of education you passed?

_____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university) = _____ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

None	0							ED
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6		
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12		
University	13	14	15	16	17	18		
Doesn't know/Doesn't respond	88							

Q2. What is your age in years? _____ years	Q2	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Q3. What is your religion? [don't read options] (1) Catholic (2) Non-Catholic Christian (including the Jehovah Witnesses) (3) Other non-Christian (4) Evangelical (5) None (8) Doesn't know or doesn't want to say	Q3		
[Show the list of ranges on Card E] Q10. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children? (00) No income (01) Less than \$25 (02) \$26- \$50 (03) \$51-\$100 (04) \$101-\$150 (05) \$151-\$200 (06) \$201-\$300 (07) \$301-\$400 (08) \$401-500 (09) \$501-\$750 (10) \$751-\$1,000 (11) \$1,001- \$1,500 (12) \$1,501-\$2,000 (13) Above \$2,000 (88) DK/DR	Q10		
COLLECT CARD E Q10A. Does your family receive remittances from abroad? If "No" → Mark 99, Go to Q10C; If "Yes" → Ask how much: 99. DK/DR How much per month? (use the above codes, per month) _____	Q10A		
Q10B. To what extent does this household depend on remittances from abroad? (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing (8) DK/NA	Q10B		
Q10C. Do you have close relatives who lived before in this household and are now living abroad? [If answer "Yes", Ask where] (1) Yes, in the United States only (2) Yes, in the United States and in other countries (3) Yes, in other countries (not in the United States) (4) No (8) DK/NA			
Q14. Do you have any intentions to go to live or work in another country in the next three years? 1) Yes 2) No 8) DK/DR	Q14		

Q10D. The salary that you receive and the total family income : [Read the options] 1. Is enough, you can save 2. Is just enough, you can not save 3. Is not enough, you can not pay your bills 4. Is not enough, you can not cover your basic needs 8. [Don't read] DK/DR	Q10D	
Q11. What is your civil status? [Don't read options] (1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (4) Divorced (5) Separated (6) Widowed (8) DK/DR	Q11	
Q12. How many children do you have? _____ (0 = none) DK.....8	Q12	

[NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSETID] XXXETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, Afro-country (black), mulatto, or of another race? (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black o Afro-country (5) Mulatto (7) Other (8) DK/DR	ETID	
[NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSETIDA] XXXETIDA. Do you think your mother is or was white, mestizo, indigenous, black or mulatto? (1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black (5) Mulatto (7) Other (8) DK/DR	ETIDA	
[NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Peru, it should be PERLENG1] XXXLENG1. What language have you spoken at home since childhood? (accept more than one option) (1) Spanish (2) Indigenous language [NB; list the name of the most common indigenous languages (4) Other (indigenous) (5) Other foreign language (8) DK/DR	LENG1	
NB; Write the first tree letters of the country name in the code of this question. For example, for Peru, it should be PERLENG1A] [Use only in Mexico, Guatemala, and Peru] XXXLENG1A. Was another language spoken in your house when you were a child? Which one? (Accept one option) (1) Spanish (2) Indigenous language [NB: list the name of the most common indigenous languages] (4) Other (indigenous) (5) Other foreign language (7) None DK/DR [8]	LENG1A	
[To use only in Mexico, Guatemala, and Peru] LENG4. Talking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke: (Interviewer: if one of the parents spoke only one language and the other a different one, mark 2.) Only Spanish [1] Spanish and indigenous language [2] Only indigenous language [3] Spanish and foreign language [4] DK/DR [8]	LENG4	

To end, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: (**read out all items**)

R1. Television set	(0) No	(1) Yes	R1
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes	R3
R4. Conventional telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes	R4
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No	(1) Yes	R4A
R5. Vehicle	(0) No (1) One (2) Two	(3) Three or more	R5
R6. Washing machine	(0) No	(1) Yes	R6
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No	(1) Yes	R7

R8. Motorcycle	(0) No	(1) Yes	R8
R12. Drinking water indoors	(0) No	(1) Yes	R12
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No	(1) Yes	R14
R15. Computer	(0) No	(1) Yes	R15

<p>OCUP1. What is your main occupation? [Don't read the options; if R answers that they are not working or unemployed, ask what was their previous occupation (mark appropriate number) and then answer "NO" for the next question (OCUP4)]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Professional, manager 2. Technician 3. Office worker 4. Sales person 5. Farmer 6. Farmhand 7. Artisan 8. Domestic servant 9. Other services 10. Skilled worker 11. Unskilled worker 12. Student [Go to MIG1] 13. Housewife [Go to MIG1] 14. Retired/with independent means [Go to MIG1] 88. DK 	OCUP1	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>OCUP4. Are you currently working?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes (Continue to next question) 2. No (skip to DESOC2) 8. DK/NR 9. N/A 	OCUP4	
<p>OCUP1A In this job are you: [Read the options]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise? 2. A salaried employee in the private sector? 3. Owner or partner in a business 4. Self-employed 5. Unpaid worker 8. DK 9. N/A 	OCUP1A	
<p>OCUP1B1 Besides you, how many employees are there in the place where you work? [Read Options]</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> (1) Less than 5 employees (2) Between 5 and 9 employees (3) Between 10 and 19 employees (4) Between 20 and 100 employees (5) More than 100 employees (8) DK (9). N/A 	OCUP1B1	
<p>OCUP1C. Do you have Medical insurance?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No 8. DK/DR 9. N/A 	OCUP1C	

DESOC2. IF RESPONSE IS "YES" OR WAS UNEMPLOYED => For how many weeks during the last year were you unemployed? _____ weeks (88) DK (99) N/A (Retired/with independent means)	DESOC2	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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MIG1. During your childhood, where did you mainly live? In the country? In a town? Or in a city?: 1. In the country 2. In a town 3. In a city 8. DK/DR	MIG1	
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MIG2. where were you living 5 years ago? [Read options] 1. In the same municipality [Go to TI] 2. In another municipality in the country [Continue] 3. In another country [Go to TI] 8. DK/DR [Go to TI]	MIG2	
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MIG3. The place where you were living 5 years ago was: [Read options] (1) A town or city smaller than this one (2) A town or city larger than this one (3) A town or city like this one (8) DK (9) NA (did not migrate)	MIG4	
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Time interview ended _____ : _____ TI. Duration of interview <i>[minutes, see page # 1]</i> _____	TI	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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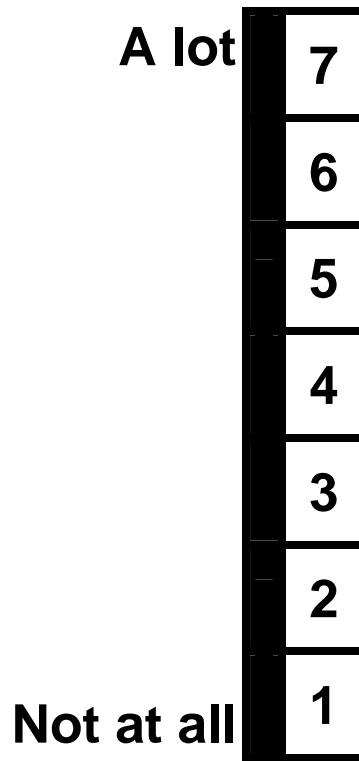
These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

<p><i>I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.</i></p> <p>Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____/____/____</p> <p>Field supervisor's signature _____</p> <p>Comments: _____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>Signature of the person who entered the data _____</p> <p>Signature of the person who verified the data _____</p>
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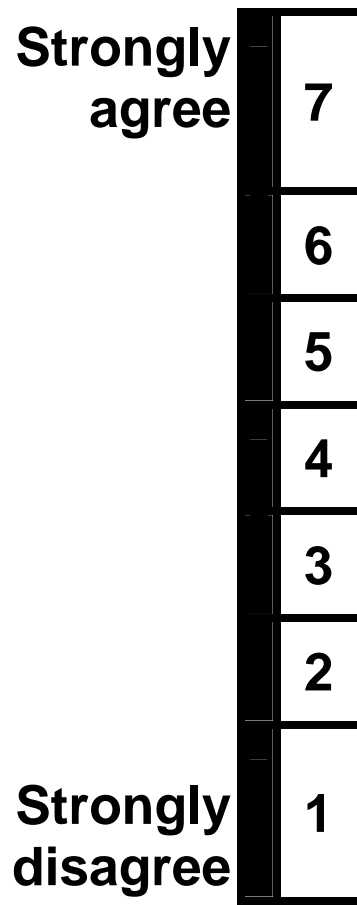
Card # 1

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Left					Right				

Card "A"



Card "B"



Card "C"

Strongly approve	10
	9
	8
	7
	6
	5
	4
	3
	2
Strongly disapprove	1

Card E

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26- \$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) \$751-\$1,000
- (88) DK