



AmericasBarometer  
*Barómetro de las Américas*



## LAPOP: Canada Online Survey, 2023

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**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: "Decline to answer" option will be allowed but not prompted. If the individual attempts to skip a question, give prompt that says "Answer is incomplete", then the page must re-appear with the same question and answer choices, plus the "Decline to answer" option that the respondent can select at that point.]**

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT SHOW VARIABLES IDIOMAQ AND FECHA TO INTERVIEWEES, JUST TO BE FILLED OUT AUTOMATICALLY AND ADDED IN THE DATASET]**

IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (2) English (4101) French

FECHA. Date Day: \_\_\_\_\_ Month: \_\_\_\_\_ Year: 2023

### SPLASH PAGE

Thank you for participating in this survey, which is part of an international (25 country) study covering a broad range of topics. The Canadian survey is being conducted by the non-profit Environics Institute for Survey Research.

The survey will take about 15 minutes to complete. We ask that you provide a response to all questions, but you can choose to decline in cases where necessary.

Please be assured that all the information you provide will be kept entirely confidential.

To move forward in the survey, please click on the Next button located in the bottom left of your screen. Do not use your browser buttons.

More information about the study is provided at the end of the survey.

To begin...

X.C.X.CC.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>RESIDE1T</b>	Do you currently live in Canada?	
1	Yes	
2	No	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: End the interview]</b>

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>Q2Y</b>	In what year were you born?	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Cannot be less than 18 years old. If less than 18 years old, end the interview]</b>
—	Record	

X.C.X.SW.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>PROV</b>	In which province do you currently live?	
1	Alberta	
2	British Columbia	
3	Manitoba	
4	New Brunswick	
5	Newfoundland	
6	Nova Scotia	
7	Ontario	
8	Prince Edward Island	
9	Quebec	
10	Saskatchewan	

Coding for the first box of each table:

C.X.X.SW.2500.X.XX [1].[2].[3].[4].[5].[6].[7]		
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1: C=Core; X=Not Core

2: O=Old Core Question; N=New Core Question; M=Old Core Question Modified; C=Country-Specific Old Question; B=Country-specific New Question; D=Country-Specific Old Question Modified

3: S=Split Sample Question; X=Not Split Sample Question

4: CC=Country Customized; SW=Standard Wording

5: Expected number of responses (if perfect)

6: E=Experiment; X=Non-experiment

7: ##: Last year when the question was asked (04, 06, 08, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21); XX = If question is new or modified

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>Q1</b>	Please indicate your gender.	
1	Man	
2	Woman	
3	Other, specify if you wish: _____	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[10/12/17/19/21]
<b>SOCT1</b>	How would you describe the country's economic situation?	
1	Very good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad (fair)	
4	Bad	
5	Very Bad	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.18		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>IT1</b>	Speaking of the people <u>from around where you live</u> , would you say that people in your community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Untrustworthy	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[12/14/17/19/21]
<b>L1</b>	Now, to change the subject... The following scale goes from left to right, where "1" means LEFT and "10" means RIGHT. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, <u>where would you place yourself on this scale?</u>	
1	Left	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Right	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[06/0810/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>VIC1EXT</b>	Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or <u>any other type</u> of crime in the past 12 months?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[06/0810/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>AOJ11</b>	Speaking of the neighborhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat <b>unsafe</b> or very <b>unsafe</b> ?	
1	Very safe	
2	Somewhat safe	
3	Somewhat unsafe	
4	Very unsafe	
988888	Decline to answer	

Here are some things that can happen during elections. Would you say the following happen always, sometimes, or never in Canada?

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>COUNTFAIR1</b>	Votes are counted correctly and fairly.	
1	Always	
2	Sometimes	
3	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>COUNTFAIR2</b>	The rich buy the election results.	
1	Always	
2	Sometimes	
3	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>COUNTFAIR3</b>	Politicians can find out who each person voted for.	
1	Always	
2	Sometimes	
3	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>COUNTFAIR4</b>	Some foreign governments may influence the election results of Canada.	
1	Always	
2	Sometimes	
3	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>CSES6N</b>	Having a strong leader in the government, even if the leader bends the rules to get things done. Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad as a form of government for our country?	
1	Very Good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad	
4	Bad	
5	Very bad	
988888	Decline to answer	

Please answer the following questions using a number on a scale ranging from 1 to 7, where 1 means NOT AT ALL and 7 means A LOT. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score.

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.18		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19]
<b>B1</b>	To what extent do you think <u>the courts in Canada guarantee a fair trial?</u>	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B2</b>	To what extent do you respect <u>the political institutions of Canada?</u>	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B3</b>	To what extent do you think that <u>citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of Canada?</u>	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B4</b>	To what extent do you <u>feel</u> proud of living under the political system of Canada?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B6</b>	To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Canada?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.18		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B13</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust</u> Parliament?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.18		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B18</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust</u> the RCMP (Royal Canadian Mounted Police)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	



C.O.X.CC.2500.X.18		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B21A</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust the Prime Minister of Canada?</u>	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.18		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B31</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust the Supreme Court?</u>	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/21]
<b>B32</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust your municipal government?</u>	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B37</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust the mass media?</u>	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[14/17/19/21]
<b>B47A</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust</u> elections in this country?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B21</b>	To what extent do you <u>trust</u> political parties	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>B43</b>	To what extent are you <u>proud of</u> being a Canadian?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>M1</b>	Speaking in general of the current government, how would you rate the job performance of Prime Minister Justin Trudeau?	
1	Very Good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad (fair)	
4	Bad	
5	Very bad	
988888	Decline to answer	

Now we will use a scale where 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

You will now see some statements. For each one, use the 1-7 scale to tell us to what extent you disagree or agree with the statement.

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.12		[10/12/14/17]
<b>POP101</b>	It is necessary for the progress of this country that our prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.12		[08/10/12/14/17/19]
<b>POP107</b>	The people should govern <u>directly</u> rather than through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>ING4</b>	Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.C.X.SW.2500.X.21		[08/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>CANAB2008</b>	Despite our differences, we Canadians have many things that unite us as a country. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.18		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>EFF1</b>	Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.18		[10/12/14/17/19]
<b>EFF2</b>	You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
988888	Decline to answer	

Now we will stop using this scale from 1 to 7 and will talk about other topics...

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>ANESTG</b>	How much do you trust the federal government to do what is right?	
1	A lot	
2	Somewhat	
3	A little	
4	Not at all	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.M.X.CC.2500.X.XX		
<b>VB21N</b>	In what way do you believe you can have the most influence to change things in the country?	
1	Vote to elect those who support your position, or	
2	Run as a candidate for elected office, or	
3	Participate in protests, or	
4	Participate in community boards or associations, or	
5	Influence in other ways, or	
6	It is not possible to have an influence to change things	
988888	Decline to answer	

Now we are going to talk about a situation, and we will ask you to indicate if it is justifiable or not.

C.N.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CRG2</b>	In order to deliver on promises to the people, it is justifiable for politicians to act outside the law.	
1	Yes, it is justifiable	
2	No, it is not justifiable	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.18		[17]
<b>ENV2B</b>	If nothing is done to reduce climate change in the future, how serious of a problem do you think it will be for Canada?	
1	Very serious	
2	Somewhat serious	
3	Not so serious	
4	Not serious at all	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>PN4</b>	In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b> or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the way democracy works in Canada?	
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	<b>Dissatisfied</b>	
4	Very <b>dissatisfied</b>	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[06/10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>DEM2</b>	Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:	
1	For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic	
2	Democracy is preferable to any other form of government	
3	Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.C.X.CC.2500.X.21		[19/21]
<b>ECUPN5_1</b>	In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way the political system works in Canada?	
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	Dissatisfied	
	Very dissatisfied	
988888	Decline to answer	

Now we are going to use a new scale. This one has 10 points from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. Please use the scale to tell us how strongly you would disapprove or approve. Recall that you can select any number, from 1 to 10.

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.18		[10/12/14/17]
<b>D6</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.N.S.CC.2500.X.XX		
<b>D5NEWA</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people from sexual minorities, such as gay, lesbian, bisexual, etc., having the <b>same rights</b> as the majority of Canadians?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[17/21]
<b>EXC7NEW</b>	Thinking of politicians in Canada... how many of them do you believe are involved in corruption?	
1	None	
2	Less than half of them	
3	Half of them	
4	More than half of them	
5	All	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.18		[17]
<b>LIB2C</b>	Do you think that now in the country we have very little, enough or too much freedom to express political views without fear.	
1	Very little	
2	Enough	
3	Too much	
988888	Decline to answer	

Changing the topic...

X.C.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>CANVB20</b>	If a Canadian federal election were held today, which one of the following parties would you vote for?	[Select one]
01	The Liberal Party	[Skip to CAN14A]
02	The Conservative Party	[Skip to CAN14A]
03	The New Democratic Party	[Skip to CAN14A]
04	The Bloc Québécois	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: QUEBEC ONLY] [Skip to CAN14A]
05	The Green Party	[Skip to CAN14A]
06	The People's Party of Canada	[Skip to CAN14A]
98	Another Party (Please specify): _____	[Skip to CAN14A]
99	None/Undecided/Too early to say	[Continue]
988888	Decline to answer	[Skip to CAN14A]

X.C.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>CANVB20B</b>	Perhaps you have not yet made up your mind; is there nevertheless a party you might be inclined to support?	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ASK ONLY IF CANVB20 IS (99) NONE/UNDECIDED/TOO EARLY TO SAY]  [Select one]
01	The Liberal Party	
02	The Conservative Party	
03	The New Democratic Party	
0	The Bloc Québécois	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: QUEBEC ONLY]
05	The Green Party	
06	The People's Party of Canada	
98	Another Party (Please specify): _____	
99	None/Undecided/Too early to say	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.C.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>CAN14A</b>	Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about the <u>political system</u> in Canada?	
1	It needs to be completely reformed	
2	It needs major changes	
3	It needs minor changes	
4	It doesn't need to be changed	
988888	Decline to answer	



C.O.X.SW.2500.X.18		[06/08/10/12/14/17/19]
<b>POL1</b>	How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?	
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	Little	
4	None	
988888	Decline to answer	

Changing the subject...

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.18		[12/19/21]
<b>VB50</b>	Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you...	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.S.SW.2500.X.18		[19/21]
<b>VB52</b>	If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job...	
1	A man	
2	A woman	
3	It does not matter	
988888	Decline to answer	

And thinking about the last **five** years, have you ever felt discriminated against or have you been badly or unjustly treated:

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.10		
<b>DIS11</b>	Because of your skin color? Would you say this has happened many times, sometimes, a few times, or never?	
1	Many times	
2	Sometimes	
3	A few times	
4	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.10		
<b>DIS12</b>	Because of your gender or sex?	
1	Many times	
2	Sometimes	
3	A few times	
4	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements:

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ROTATE ORDER OF QUESTIONS CULTOL1 TO CULTOL6]-**

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CULTOL1</b>	It is important for Indigenous histories and cultures to be included in the school curriculum	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CULTOL2</b>	Multiculturalism has been good for Canada	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CULTOL3</b>	Someone who was born outside of Canada is just as likely to be a good citizen as someone born in Canada	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CULTOL4</b>	Immigrants are generally good for Canada's economy	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CULTOL5</b>	Immigrants improve Canadian society by bringing new ideas and cultures	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CULTOL6</b>	Too many immigrants are not adopting Canadian values	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
988888	Decline to answer	

Now we are going to use another scale, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you would feel *very uncomfortable* and 10 means that you would feel *very comfortable*.

C.N.S.CC.2500.X.XX		
<b>GIDD1</b>	How comfortable would you be with having a gay, lesbian or bisexual person as Prime Minister of Canada?	
1	Very uncomfortable	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Very comfortable	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.C.SW.2500.X.21		[06/08/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>EDCAN</b>	What is the highest level of education that you have reached?	
1	Some elementary	
2	Completed elementary	
3	Some high school	
4	Completed high school	
5	Community college/ vocational/ trade school/ CEGEP	
6	Some university	
7	Completed university	
8	Post-graduate university/professional degree	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[19/21]
<b>OCUP4A</b>	How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently	
1	Working?	
2	Not working, but have a job?	
3	Actively looking for a job?	
4	A student?	
5	Taking care of the home?	
6	Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work?	
7	Not working and not looking for a job?	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		
<b>Q10NEWT</b>	Which of the following best describes the total annual income before taxes of all members in your household for 2022?	
4101	Between \$0 and \$35,000	
4102	Between \$35,001 and \$55,000	
4103	Between \$55,001 and \$77,000	
4104	Between \$77,001 and \$110,000	
4105	More than \$110,000	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.O.X.SW.2500.X.16		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>Q10D</b>	The salary that you receive and total household income:	
1	Is good enough for you and you can save from it	
2	Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems	
3	Is not enough for you and you are stretched	
4	Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>FS2</b>	In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.C.X.SW.2500.X.21		[21]
<b>CANETIDN</b>	The Canadian census has been collecting information on the ancestral origins or cultural backgrounds of the population for over 100 years to capture the composition of Canada's diverse population. Below are the diversity categories that the census uses. Please let us know which category <u>best describes</u> you. Select more than one if applicable	<b>PROGRAMMING NOTE: ALLOW MULTIPLE RESPONSES</b>
01	White	
02	Indigenous/Aboriginal (First Nations, Métis, Inuit)	
03	South Asian (e.g., East Indian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, etc.)	
04	Chinese	
05	Black	
06	Filipino	
07	Latin American	
08	Arab	
09	Southeast Asian (e.g., Vietnamese, Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc.)	
10	West Asian (e.g., Iranian, Afghan, etc.)	
11	Korean	
12	Japanese	
97	Other (please specify): _____	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>CANNC4NEW</b>	Which one of the following best describes your background:	<b>[Specify one]</b>
1	You were born in Canada, <u>and</u> both of your parents were born in Canada	
2	You were born in Canada, <u>and</u> one or both of your parents were born in another country	
3	You were born in another country	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.O.X.CC.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>G10N</b>	About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers, or the internet?	
1	Daily	
2	A few times a week	
3	A few times a month	
4	A few times a year	
5	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

C.M.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA3N</b>	How often do you see political information on social media?	
1	Daily	
2	A few times a week	
3	A few times a month	
4	A few times a year	
5	Never	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>USHOUSING2</b>	Some people consider housing as a basic human right in that everyone should have a right to an adequate standard of living. Others view housing as a commodity in that it is a means to secure and accumulate wealth. Which comes closer to your point of view?	
1	Human right	
2	Commodity	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.CC.2500.X.XX		
<b>INEQT</b>	Do you think that economic inequality in Canada is:	
1	A very big problem	
2	A moderately big problem	
3	A small problem	
4	Not a problem at all	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.B.X.CC.2500.X.XX		
<b>HPIMM3</b>	In your view, should the number of immigrants in Canada be kept at its present level, increased or decreased?	
1	Increased a lot	
2	Increased a little	
3	Keep at its present level	
4	Decreased a little	
5	Decreased a lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

Please answer the question using a number on a scale ranging from 1 to 7, where 1 means NOT AT ALL and 7 means A LOT. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score.

X.B.X.SW.2500.X.XX		
<b>HPIMM4</b>	To what extent do you think that immigrants are to blame for rising house prices?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
988888	Decline to answer	

X.C.X.SW.2500.X.21		[10/12/14/17/19/21]
<b>CANPOSN</b>	Please indicate the first three digits of your postal code: <i>(Do not include any spaces)</i>	
	Record	
988888	Decline to answer	

-This completes the survey. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

This survey is part of an international study called the “AmericasBarometer” and is being conducted in 25 countries across the Western Hemisphere. The results for the Canadian survey (and international comparisons) will be published by the Environics Institute for Survey Research later this year.

For more information about the AmericasBarometer, visit:  
<https://www.vanderbilt.edu/lapop/about-americasbarometer.php>

For more information about the Environics Institute, visit:  
<http://environicsinstitute.org>

END