 <b>VANDERBILT</b> College of Arts and Science	 Center for Global Democracy		<b>INSERT HERE LOGO                  OF LOCAL                  INSTITUTION</b>
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## LAPOP: Country, 2025

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<b>PAIS. Country:</b>				
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada
27. Suriname	28. Bahamas	29. Barbados	30. Grenada	31. Saint Lucia
32. Dominica	33. Antigua and Barbuda	34. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	35. Saint Kitts and Nevis	
<b>IDNUM. Interview ID number [assigned at the office]</b>				
<b>REGION. Region:</b> [Insert complete list of regions [2 digits LAPOP's country code + 2 digits region code (arbitrary number 1-N)]]				
<b>STRATA. Sample stratification:</b> [Arbitrary number 1-N. Use 1 constant if it is a phone or internet survey]				
<b>LEVEL1. Province/Department/State/County (in Jamaica):</b> [2 digits LAPOP's country code + 3 digits administrative/census existent codes]				
<b>UPM [Primary Sampling Unit, normally identical to "MUNICIPIO"]</b> [Arbitrary number 1-N]: _____				
<b>LEVEL2. Municipality/County/Parish:</b> [2 digits LAPOP's country code + 5 digits LAPOP's code]				
<b>LEVELO. Province/Region:</b> [Optional. Administrative Level above or below of LEVEL1. Examples: PERPROV, CHIREGION] [2 digits LAPOP's country code + 4 digits existing census codes]:				
<b>UR.</b> (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's census definition]				
<b>CENSUS_CODE:</b> [Administrative official codes, census codes or other administrative codes] [Add description for each country]				
<b>IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language:</b> (2) English [Insert other languages used]				
(1) Spanish	(2) English	(3) Portuguese	(12) Dutch	
(13) Sranantongo	(14) Kreyòl	(1002) Quechua	(1003) Aymara	
(1202) Spanish/Guaraní	(4101) French			
<b>FECHA. Date of interview Day:</b> _____ <b>Month:</b> _____ <b>Year:</b> 2025				
<b>YEAR. Survey year:</b> 2025				

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
Q2	How old are you?	<p><b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Min 16/18 - Max 100]</b></p> <p><b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: can't be younger than 16/18 years old]</b></p> <p><b>[RECORD AGE IN YEARS COMPLETED. Age cannot be less than 18 years, or 16 years for Argentina, Brazil, Ecuador, and Nicaragua]</b></p> <p><b>[If the person is older than 100, write down 100]</b></p>
___	Record	

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
CONSENT	<p>We are conducting this study to gather people's opinions about the situation in (country). The AmericasBarometer study is conducted by (name of local survey organization) and Vanderbilt University.</p> <p>You have been selected at random. Your participation is voluntary, and your responses will remain confidential. The answers you provide will be stored in our dataset archives in the United States. While confidentiality will never be compromised, you can choose to withdraw or have your data removed from the study.</p> <p>Although we cannot offer you any direct benefit, the de-identified results will be made available to the public. Your input will help advance the understanding of public opinion in (country) and the Americas and may influence policy decisions. You will also have an opportunity to express your views on important issues.</p> <p>We do not anticipate significant risks from participating in this study. Your participation requires a commitment of approximately 35 minutes. The survey may include questions that could make you uncomfortable, but you may skip questions or end the interview at any time.</p> <p>Please consider these factors in deciding whether to participate in the study. Again, your participation is entirely voluntary.</p> <p>For quality control of my work, parts of this</p>	<p><b>[ATTENTION: It is a requirement to always read the STUDY INFORMATION SHEET and obtain the assent of the interviewee before beginning the interview.]</b></p> <p><b>[GIVE the study information sheet to the interviewee.]</b></p> <p><b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b></p> <p><b>[NOTE: THE TEXT WAS MODIFIED IN THE 2025/26 ROUND]</b></p>

	interview may be recorded.  If you have any questions about the study, please contact the numbers provided in this letter.  Would you have about <b>35</b> minutes to participate?	
1	Yes	
2	No, reject the interview	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: End the interview]</b>

C.X.X.SW.X.CE.23		
<b>Q1TC</b>	For statistical purposes, could you please confirm your gender?	<b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b> <b>[Probe only if necessary.</b> <b>What is your gender: male, female or do you use a different term?]</b>
1	Man/male	
2	Woman/female	
3	Uses a different term	<b>[NOTE: THIS CATEGORY (3) INCLUDED A WORDING MODIFICATION IN THE 2025/26 ROUND]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

To begin with....

**-[INTERVIEWER: USE CARD "E", DO NOT GIVE IT TO INTERVIEWEE]-**

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>A4N</b>	In your opinion, what is <b>the most serious</b> problem faced by the country?	<b>[DO NOT read alternatives;</b> <b>Accept only ONE answer]</b>  <b>[Customize and add country-specific categories if needed]</b>
1	Economic issues	
2	Security issues	
3	Basic services issues	
4	Political issues	
5	Unemployment, lack of employment	
6	Corruption	
8	Lack of food, food insecurity, malnutrition	
77	Other issues	
<b>109</b>	<b>Education, lack of education, poor quality of education</b>	
<b>110</b>	<b>Ideological division, polarization</b>	
<b>862</b>	<b>The guerrilla</b>	
<b>863</b>	<b>BACRIM/Paramilitaries</b>	
<b>864</b>	<b>Peace, peace process, peace agreement</b>	
<b>865</b>	<b>Agricultural policy</b>	
<b>1409</b>	<b>Drought</b>	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: IN DEM13Z25 RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE ALTERNATIVES 1 TO 5]-**

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DEM13Z25</b>	If you had to choose one expression that best represents what democracy means to you, which of these would you choose?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b> <b>[Accept just one answer]</b> <b>[If another response is given, mark "988888 No answer"]</b>
1	Freedom	
2	Equality	
3	Elections	
4	Participation	
5	Law enforcement	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>SOCT2</b>	Do you think that <b>the country's</b> current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was <b>12 months ago</b> ?	
1	Better	
2	Same	
3	Worse	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Now, let's talk about your local **municipality**...

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>SGL1</b>	Would you say that the services the <b>municipality</b> is providing to the people are...?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad (fair)	
4	Bad	
5	Very bad	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>IT1</b>	And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this <b>community/neighborhood</b> are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Untrustworthy	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[INCLUDE L1N IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT IN NICARAGUA AND HAITI]-**

**-[GIVE CARD "A" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

C.M.X.SW..X.CQ.23		
<b>L1N</b>	Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.	<b>[Use L1BN in United States]</b>
1	Left	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Right	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.M.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>L1BN</b>	Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?	<b>[For the United States]</b>  <b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT PROGRAM. JUST INCLUDED IN THE US]</b>
1	Liberal	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Conservative	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

-[TAKE BACK CARD "A"]-

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPLIT SAMPLE – APPLY RANDOMLY TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE JC15A AND JC16A TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.O.S.CC.X.CQ.23		[Split: JC16A]
<b>JC15A</b>	Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the <b>president/prime minister</b> of the country to close <b>Congress/the Parliament</b> and govern without <b>Congress/Parliament</b> ?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.S.CC.X.CQ.23		[Split: JC15A]
<b>JC16A</b>	Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the <b>president/prime minister</b> of the country to dissolve the <b>Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal</b> and govern without the <b>Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal</b> ?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>VIC1EXT</b>	Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or <b>any other type</b> of crime in the past 12 months?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.D.X.CC.X.XX.XX		
<b>VIC60M</b>	Have you or anyone else <b>living in your home</b> been the victim of threats, extortions, or any other crime by a member of a criminal group, such as a <b>gang</b> , among others, in the last 12 months?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>AOJ11</b>	Speaking of the <b>neighborhood</b> where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat <b>unsafe</b> or very <b>unsafe</b> ?	
1	Very safe	
2	Somewhat safe	
3	Somewhat unsafe	
4	Very unsafe	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>EXC7NEWOC</b>	Thinking about the country's politicians, how many of them do you think receive money from criminal groups, including <b>gangs</b> ?	[Read alternatives]
1	None	
2	Less than half	
3	Half of politicians	
4	More than half	
5	All	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>OCCOM1</b>	In the <b>neighborhood</b> where you live, are there any criminal groups, including <b>gangs</b> ?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPLIT SAMPLE – APPLY RANDOMLY TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE CHM251B AND CHM252B TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.M.S.SW.X.XX.XX		[Split: CHM252B]
<b>CHM251B</b>	If you <b>had</b> to choose between these two options, which would you prefer:	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	A political system that guarantees income and basic services, or	
2	A political system that guarantees fair elections	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.M.S.SW.X.XX.XX		[Split: CHM251B]
<b>CHM252B</b>	If you <b>had</b> to choose between these two options, which would you prefer:	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	A political system that guarantees income and basic services, or	
2	A political system that guarantees freedom of expression	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPLIT SAMPLE – APPLY RANDOMLY TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE SEM251 AND SEM252 TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.N.S.SW.X.XX.XX		[Split: SEM252]
<b>SEM251</b>	If you <b>had</b> to choose between these two options, which would you prefer:	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	A political system that guarantees a low level of crime, or	
2	A political system that guarantees fair elections	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.S.SW.X.XX.XX		[Split: SEM251]
<b>SEM252</b>	If you <b>had</b> to choose between these two options, which would you prefer	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	A political system that guarantees a low level of crime, or	
2	A political system that guarantees freedom of expression	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[GIVE CARD “B” TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>B0</b>	On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number.	<b>[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly]</b>
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>B2</b>	To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>B3</b>	To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (demonym)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>B6</b>	To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (demonym)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>B13</b>	To what extent do you trust the National Congress?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>B18</b>	To what extent do you trust the National Police?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC..X.CQ.23		
<b>B21A</b>	To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC..X.CQ.23		
<b>B31</b>	To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>B47A</b>	To what extent do you trust elections in this country?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[TAKE BACK CARD "B"]-**

We'll stop using this card and change the subject.

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>DRR1N</b>	Have you or someone in your immediate family ever been affected by a natural disaster such as floods, earthquakes, or hurricanes/mudslides/landslides/tornadoes/storms resulting in injury, death, or damage to the home, crops, or other property here in (country)?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>M1</b>	Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President/prime minister NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT?	[Read alternatives]
1	Very Good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad (fair)	
4	Bad	
5	Very bad	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[GIVE CARD "C" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

Now we will use another ladder where 1 means “strongly disagree” and 7 means “strongly agree.” A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

**-[NOTE: EXCLUDE ROS1 AND ROS5 IN HAITI, NICARAGUA, US, AND CANADA. EXCLUDE ROS4 JUST IN HAITI AND NICARAGUA]-**

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.16		
<b>ROS1</b>	The (Country) government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>ROS4</b>	The (demonym) government should implement <b>strong</b> policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.10		
<b>ROS5</b>	The (Country) government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for providing retirement pensions. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>ING4</b>	Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>EFF1</b>	Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>EFF2</b>	You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Now we are going to talk about how a political system should work.

We will continue using the same card.

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>LDEM1</b>	Governments should be able to censor media outlets that are too critical of them. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		
<b>LDEM2</b>	The country would be better off if there was only one political party. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>LDEM3</b>	If citizens are misinformed and easily deceived, they should not have the right to vote. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>LDEM4</b>	Election results should be respected <b>regardless of which candidate or party</b> wins. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>LDEM5</b>	<b>Presidents/Prime ministers</b> should be able to ignore judges' decisions if they consider them unfair. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		
<b>LDEM6</b>	If <b>the Parliament/the Assembly/Congress</b> makes the work of a <b>president/prime minister</b> difficult, the <b>Parliament/Assembly/Congress</b> should be ignored by the <b>president/prime minister</b> . To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>LDEM7</b>	Presidents/Prime ministers should be able to bend the law to solve urgent problems. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

-[TAKE BACK CARD "C"]-

Now we are going to talk about other topics...

C.O.X.CC.X.XX.23		
<b>PN4</b>	In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b> or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the way democracy works in (country)?	
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	<b>Dissatisfied</b>	
4	Very <b>dissatisfied</b>	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>EXC2</b>	Has a police officer asked you for a <b>bribe</b> in the last twelve months?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>EXC6</b>	In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a <b>bribe</b> ?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>EXC7NEW</b>	Thinking of the politicians of (country), how many of them do you believe are involved in corruption?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	None	
2	Less than half of them	
3	Half of them	
4	More than half of them	
5	All	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[INCLUDE DISO16FN IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT IN NICARAGUA, HAITI, CANADA, AND THE UNITED STATES]-**

C.C.X.SW.X.CE.24		
<b>DISO16FN</b>	Would you say that the violence against women here in your community/neighborhood, is a problem...	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very serious	
2	Somewhat serious	
3	A little serious	
4	Not serious at all	
5	Not a problem	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[GIVE CARD "C" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

Now we will use again this ladder where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

**-[NOTE: DO NOT INCLUDE POP101 IN HAITI AND NICARAGUA]-**

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>POP101</b>	It is necessary for the progress of this country that our presidents/prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[TAKE BACK CARD “C”]-**

Changing the topic...

C.M.X.CC.X.XX.XX		
<b>VB1N</b>	Are you registered to vote in (country)? <b>[Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Haiti: Do you have identity card of (country)? or [In El Salvador] Do you have Unique Identity Document (DUI) of El Salvador? In Peru: Do you have DNI (Documento Nacional de Identidad) of Peru? In Uruguay: Do you have civic credential of Uruguay? In Paraguay: ¿Are you registered in the electoral records to vote in Paraguay?]</b>	<b>[Review customization for each country. Review/confirm if having ID means being eligible to vote]</b>
1	Yes	
2	No	
3	Being processed	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[NOTE: DO NOT INCLUDE VB10 AND VB11 IN HAITI, NICARAGUA, US, AND CANADA]-**

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>VB10</b>	Do you currently identify with a political party?	
1	Yes	<b>[Continue]</b>
2	No	<b>[Skip to POL1]</b>
888888	No sabe	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to POL1]</b>
988888	No responde	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to POL1]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		<b>[Filter: VB10==1]</b>
<b>VB11</b>	Which political party do you identify with?	<b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b>
		<b>[ATTENTION, CODE “(77) OTHER” SHOULD ALSO BE PRECEDED BY COUNTRY CODE AND YEAR]</b>
<b>CCYY01</b>	<b>[WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES]</b>	<b>[Replace CC, YY and XX with Country Code + year (use just 25 for all countries included in the round) + consecutive numbers 1-N. Ex. Mexico = 12501, Bolivia = 102501]</b>
<b>CCYY02</b>		
<b>CCYY03</b>		
<b>CCYYXX</b>		
<b>CCYY77</b>	Other	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>POL1</b>	How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?	
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	Little	
4	None	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>VB20</b>	If the next <b>presidential</b> elections were being held this week, what would you do?	[Read alternatives]
1	Wouldn't vote	
2	Would vote for the current (incumbent) candidate or party	
3	Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration	
4	Would go to vote but would leave the <b>ballot/vote/ticket</b> blank or would purposely cancel the vote	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.C.X.CC.X.CE.23		
<b>CAN14A</b>	Which of the following statements comes closest to your view about the political system in ( <b>country</b> )?	[Read alternatives]
1	It needs to be completely reformed	
2	It needs major changes	
3	It needs minor changes	
4	It doesn't need to be changed	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

Changing the subject...

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>VB50</b>	Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>VB50DK</b>	For democracy to function well, it is <b>necessary</b> that there is equal political participation of men and women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?	<b>[INCLUDE IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT IN US AND CANADA]</b>
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Now we are going to talk about your views on some countries. When we talk about "China" in this interview, we are talking about mainland China, the People's Republic of China, and not the island of Taiwan.

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>MIL10A</b>	The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Not at all trustworthy	
888888	Don't know/ No opinion	
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>MIL10E</b>	The government of the United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Not at all trustworthy	
888888	Don't know/ No opinion	
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

-  
Changing the subject...

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>EDRE</b>	What is the highest level of education you have reached?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b> <b>[PROBE IN EACH COUNTRY PRETEST]</b>
0	None	
1	Primary incomplete	
2	Primary complete	
3	Secondary incomplete	
4	Secondary complete	
5	Tertiary or university or higher incomplete	
6	Tertiary or university or higher complete	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q5B</b>	Could you please tell me: how important is religion in your life?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very important	
2	Somewhat important	
3	Not very important	
4	Not at all important	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>OCUP4A</b>	How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Working?	<b>[Continue]</b>
2	Not working, but have a job?	<b>[Continue]</b>
3	Actively looking for a job?	<b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>
4	A student?	<b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>
5	Taking care of the home?	<b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>
6	Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work?	<b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>
7	Not working and not looking for a job?	<b>[Skip to Q10A]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10A]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10A]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		<b>[Filter: OCUP4A&lt;3]</b>
<b>FORMAL</b>	For this job, do you or your employer make contributions to the social security/pension system?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T RREAD]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q10A</b>	Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances (financial support), that is, economic assistance from abroad?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[GIVE CARD "F TO THE INTERVIEWEE"]-**

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q10INC</b>	And into which of the following ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad, <b>government/state</b> or <b>municipal</b> money aid programs, <b>pensions/retirements</b> , <b>rents</b> , and the <b>wages/salary</b> or income of all the adults and children living in your home?	<b>[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: Which is the total monthly income in your household?]</b>  <b>[15 categories based on the currency and distribution of the country. REPLACE X WITH COUNTRY CODE]</b>  <b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD REPSONSE CATEGORIES CODES, SO THEY ARE VISIBLE FOR INTERVIEWERS. DO NOT ADD THE COUNTRY CODE JUST NUMBERS FROM 1 TO 15]</b>
<b>X01</b>	<b>Between \$0 and \$25</b>	
<b>X02</b>	<b>Between \$26- \$50</b>	
<b>X03</b>	<b>Between \$51-\$100</b>	
<b>X04</b>	<b>Between \$101-\$150</b>	
<b>X05</b>	<b>Between \$151-\$200</b>	
<b>X06</b>	<b>Between \$201-\$300</b>	
<b>X07</b>	<b>Between \$301-\$400</b>	
<b>X08</b>	<b>Between \$401-500</b>	
<b>X09</b>	<b>Between \$501-600</b>	
<b>X10</b>	<b>Between \$601-700</b>	
<b>X11</b>	<b>Between \$701-800</b>	
<b>X12</b>	<b>Between \$801-900</b>	
<b>X13</b>	<b>Between \$901-1,000</b>	
<b>X14</b>	<b>Between \$1,001-1,200</b>	
<b>X15</b>	<b>More than \$1,200</b>	
888888	Don't know	[DO NOT READ]
988888	No answer	[DO NOT READ]

**-[TAKE BACK CARD "F"]-**

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q10E</b>	Over the past two years, has the income of your household:	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Increased?	
2	Remained the same?	
3	Decreased?	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DO NOT READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DO NOT READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q14</b>	Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?	
1	Yes	<b>[Continue]</b>
2	No	<b>[Skip to FS2]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to FS2]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to FS2]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		[Filter: Q14==1]
<b>Q14F</b>	How likely is it that you will go to live or work in another country in the next three years?	<b>[Programming Note: Ask Q14F only to those who answered (1) "Yes" to Q14]</b>  <b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very likely	
2	Somewhat likely	
3	A little likely	
4	Not likely	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		[Filter: Q14==1]
<b>Q14PAN_</b>	In the past year, have you taken any of the following steps to plan to live or work abroad?	<b>[Programming note: ask Q14PAN_ only to those who answered (1) "Yes" in Q14]</b>  <b>[Read alternatives. Mark ALL that apply]</b>
1	Saved money for the trip	
3	Arrange for a trip abroad	
4	Decide a date for the trip	
0	None / None of the above	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Now I am going to read you a question about food.

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>FS2</b>	In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q11N</b>	What is your marital status?	[Read alternatives]
1	Single	
2	Married	
3	Common law marriage (Living together)	
4	Divorced	
5	Separated	
6	Widowed	
7	Civil union [Remove if it does not exist in the country]	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q12CN</b>	How many people in total live in your household at this time, counting you, but not counting temporary visitors or household workers?	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Min 1 – Max 25]  [Make sure only people currently living in the household are counted, including the respondent]
_____	Write down	[Skip to ETID, if answer is 1]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Continue]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Continue]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>Q12ADUL</b>	How many people aged 16/18 or older who are citizens or permanent residents, live in your household at this time, including yourself, but not counting temporary visitors or household workers?	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Min 1 – Max 25]  [PROGRAMMING NOTE: NUMBER CAN'T BE GREATER TO THE ONE RECORDED IN Q12CN]  [PROGRAMMING NOTE: AUTO-FILL WITH 1, IF ANSWER TO Q12CN IS 1]
_____	Write down	[Skip to ETID if Q12ADUL = Q12CN]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Continue]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Continue]

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>Q12BN</b>	How many children under the age of 13 live in this household?	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Min 1 – Max 25]</b>  <b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: NUMBER ENTERED CAN'T BE GREATER THAN NUMBER ENTERED IN Q12CN]</b>  <b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: AUTO-FILL WITH 00, IF ANSWER TO Q12CN IS 1, OR IF Q12ADUL = Q12CN]</b>
00	None	
_____	Write down	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>ETID</b>	Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race?	<b>[If respondent says Afro-demonym, mark (4) Black]</b>  <b>[PROBE TERM "Afro-demonym" IN THE COUNTRY]</b>  <b>[CUSTOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES BY COUNTRY]</b>  <b>[ADD COUNTRY CODE TO THE CODES OF THE EXTRA RESPONSE CATEGORIES ADDED IN EACH COUNTRY]</b>  <b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD REPSONSE CATEGORIES CODES, SO THEY ARE VISIBLE FOR INTERVIEWERS]</b>
1	White	
2	Mestizo	
3	Indigenous	
4	Black	
5	Mulatto	
7	Other	
XX06		
XX08		
XX09		
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>G10N</b>	About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Daily	
2	A few times a week	
3	A few times a month	
4	A few times a year	
5	Never	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

For statistical purposes, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[Read out all items]**

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>R3</b>	Refrigerator	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>R4A</b>	Cell phone/mobile	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>R6</b>	Washing machine	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>R12</b>	Drinking water line/pipe to the house	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.X.CQ.23		
<b>R18N</b>	High speed internet service in your home	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>R27</b>	Cable or satellite television service	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**[INCLUDE QUESTIONS R4AI AND SERIE DLIT\* IN ALL COUNTRIES EXCEPT IN HAITI, NICARAGUA, US, AND CANADA]-**

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>R4AI</b>	Do you have your own cell phone?	
0	No	[Skip to <b>DLIT3A</b> ]
1	Yes	[Continue]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>DLIT3A</b> ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>DLIT3A</b> ]

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		[Filter: R4AI==1]
<b>DLIT1</b>	Do you have a cell phone that you can use to connect to the internet?	
1	Yes	[Continue]
2	No	[Skip to <b>DLIT3</b> ]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>DLIT3A</b> ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>DLIT3A</b> ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT1==1]
<b>DLIT2</b>	Do you have WhatsApp on your cell phone?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

Which of the following ways do you use to connect to the internet?

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT3A</b>	Do you use the internet on a cell phone with <b>data/data plan/mobile data</b> ?	[Read alternatives]  [Select "Yes" if the interviewee says "added credit"]
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT3B</b>	Do you use a fixed internet connection at home, such as Wi-Fi, broadband, fiber optic, or cable?	[Read alternatives]
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT3C</b>	Do you use an internet connection outside your home, such as public or free Wi-Fi, internet at your workplace, or school?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT4</b>	By "using the internet" we refer to browsing webpages, sending or receiving emails, using social media such as WhatsApp or TikTok, watching videos or movies, or making online payments.  How often did you use the internet in the last three months?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Several times a day	<b>[Continue]</b>
2	Every day or almost every day	<b>[Continue]</b>
3	Once or twice a week	<b>[Continue]</b>
4	Once or twice a month	<b>[Continue]</b>
5	You did not use the internet in the last 3 months	<b>[Skip to DLIT11]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to DLIT11]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to DLIT11]</b>

For **personal reasons**, did you perform any of these activities online in the last three months? Also consider the use of apps.

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8A</b>	Did you send or receive emails?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8B</b>	Did you make online calls or videocalls over the internet, for example, via WhatsApp?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8C</b>	Did you use social media such as Facebook, Instagram, Tik Tok, or others?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

Always thinking of internet use for personal reasons in the last three months ...

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8D</b>	Did you send or receive messages via WhatsApp, Instagram, or another app?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8E</b>	Did you search for product or service information?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8F</b>	Did you read news sites, newspapers, or magazines online?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8G</b>	Did you search for information from any <b>state entity</b> ?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

We continue to talk about internet use for personal reasons in the last three months...

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8H</b>	Did you search for information about health, diseases, or nutrition?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]

988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8I</b>	Did you carry out any procedure with any <b>state entity</b> online, such as downloading or filling out forms, or making online payments to the state?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8J</b>	Did you schedule an appointment with a healthcare professional through a website or an app?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8K</b>	Did you stream or download music, videos, games, or movies or played games online?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8L</b>	Did you look for a job or submit a job application online or through social media?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8M</b>	Did you sell products or services through a website or app such as <b>Mercado Libre, Facebook Marketplace, or Tik Tok?</b>	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT8N</b>	Did you use online banking services, check accounts, transfer money, or pay services, or use Mercado Pago, Nequi, Yape, or Plin?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT4<5]
<b>DLIT10</b>	In the last three months, have you taken any online course?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT11</b>	When was the last time you purchased or ordered products or services for personal use online?	[Read alternatives]
1	In the last 3 months	
2	Between 3 months and a year ago	
3	More than a year ago	
4	Have never purchased or ordered online	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

I will ask you about activities performed **in the last 3 months**. You could have completed them on any device.

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT9A</b>	Did you copy or paste digital information, transfer files, or save documents to the cloud in the last 3 months?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT9B</b>	Did you send photos, videos, or documents through WhatsApp, email or other messaging apps in the last 3 months?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT9C</b>	In the last 3 months, did you connect or install devices such as a camera or a printer?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT9D</b>	Did you search for, download, install, or configure programs or apps in the last 3 months?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT9E</b>	In the last 3 months, did you create code using a programming language to develop applications or programs?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

We are approaching the end. To finish, we are going to talk about artificial intelligence.

Generative Artificial Intelligence includes digital applications that generate text, images, or audio in response to a command. An example of this type of application is ChatGPT.

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		
<b>DLIT5</b>	Have you used any generative artificial intelligence tools such as ChatGPT or Copilot in the last 3 months?	
1	Yes	[Continue]
2	No	[Skip to DLIT7]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to COBIRTH]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to COBIRTH]

What did you use generative artificial intelligence tools for in the last 3 months?

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT5==1]
<b>DLIT6A</b>	For personal use?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT5==1]
<b>DLIT6B</b>	For professional or work use?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT5==1]
<b>DLIT6C</b>	For use in formal education, for example, in school or university?	[Read alternatives]
1	Yes	
2	No	
3	No asiste a educación formal	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.X.XX.XX		[Filter: DLIT5 == 2]
<b>DLIT7</b>	What is the main reason you have not used generative artificial intelligence tools in the last 3 months?	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ASK DLIT7 JUST IF ANSWER TO DLIT5 WAS "(2) No"]  [PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMIZE ORDER OF RESPONSE ALTERNATIVES]
		[Read alternatives]
1	You didn't need it	
2	You didn't know they existed	
3	You didn't know how to use them	
4	You are concerned about your privacy or security	
7	Another reason	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

One last question...

C.N.X.CC.X.XX.XX		
<b>COBIRTH</b>	Can you please tell me in which country you were born?	<b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b>
01	Mexico	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ALWAYS PLACE FIRST THE COUNTRY WHERE THE SURVEY IS CONDUCTED]</b>
02	Guatemala	
03	El Salvador	
04	Honduras	
05	Nicaragua	
06	Costa Rica	
07	Panama	
08	Colombia	
09	Ecuador	
10	Bolivia	
11	Peru	
12	Paraguay	
13	Chile	
14	Uruguay	
15	Brazil	
16	Venezuela	
17	Argentina	
21	Dominican Republic	
22	Haiti	
36	Cuba	
<b>XX</b>		<b>[Replace XX by country code if new countries are added to the list]</b>
77	Other	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation. -**

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>FORMATQ</b>	Please indicate the format in which <b>THIS</b> specific questionnaire was completed.	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: AUTOMATICALLY FILL THIS VARIABLE. DO NOT SHOW IT TO THE INTERVIEWER]</b>
1	Paper	
2	ADGYS	
3	Windows PDA	
4	STG	
5	Online	
6	Phone (CATI+STG)	

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>COLORR</b>	[When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent]	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: VALUES OF COLOR PALETTE RANGE FROM 1 TO 11]</b>  <b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD COLOR PALETTE IMAGE]</b>
	Write down	
97	Could not be classified	<b>[Select this alternative <i>only</i> if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]</b>

**[When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please complete the following questions]**

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>NOISE1</b>	Was there anyone else present during the interview besides the interviewee?	
0	No	
1	Yes, but in another room / in the distance	
2	Yes, near the interviewee but without interfering	
3	Yes, interfering / participating sporadically	
4	Yes, interfering a great deal / jeopardizing the interview	

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>CONOCIM</b>	Using the scale shown below, please rate your perception about the level of political knowledge of the interviewee.	
1	Very high	
2	High	
3	Neither high or low	
4	Low	
5	Very low	

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>TI</b>	Duration of interview	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT PROGRAM. CREATE VARIABLE DURING DATASET PROCESSING]</b>
___		

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>INTID</b>	Interviewer ID number	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT PROGRAM. CREATE VARIABLE DURING DATASET PROCESSING]</b>
___		

C.M.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>SEXIN</b>	Note interviewer's gender:	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT ADD THIS QUESTION TO THE ELECTRONIC QUESTIONNAIRE. CREATE VARIABLE DURING DATASET PROCESSING]</b>
1	Male/Man	
2	Female/Woman	
3	Use a different term	<b>[NOTE: THIS CATEGORY (3) INCLUDED A WORDING MODIFICATION IN THE 2025/26 ROUND]</b>

C.O.X.SW.X.CQ.23		
<b>COLORI</b>	Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT ADD THIS QUESTION TO THE ELECTRONIC QUESTIONNAIRE. CREATE VARIABLE DURING DATASET PROCESSING]</b>
_____	Write Down	

END

## **Card E**

**[DO NOT give or read this card to the interviewee. It is for the interviewer only]**

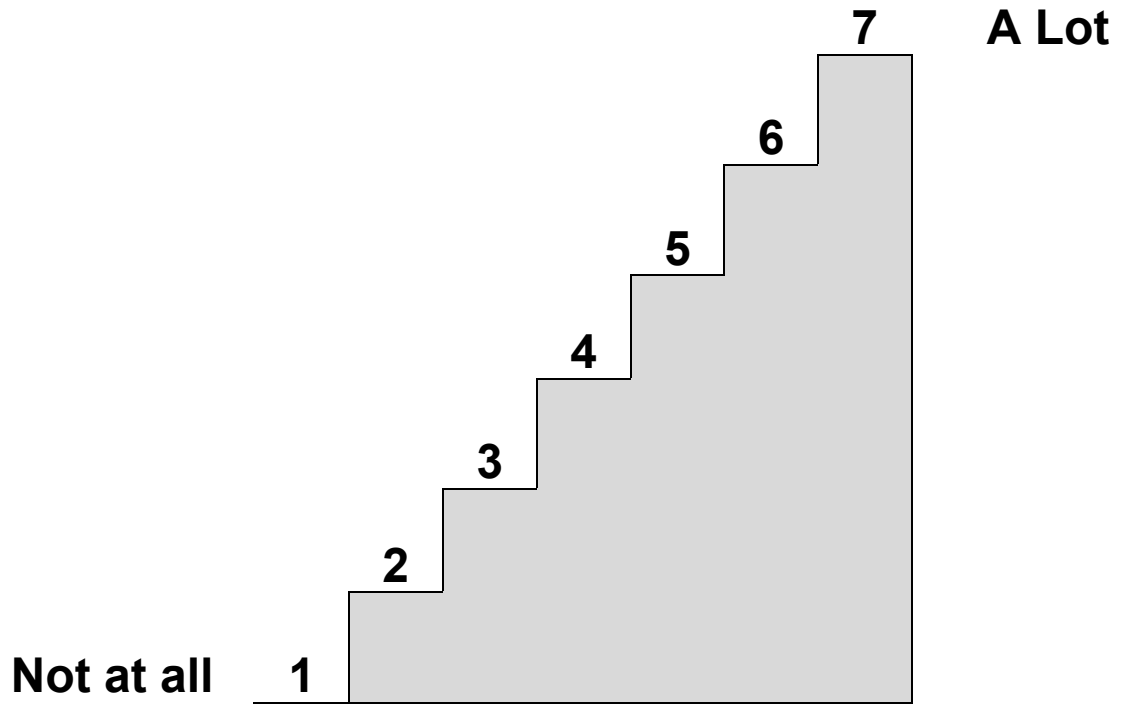
1	Economy	Inflation, high prices; lack of credit; external debt; economy, economic crisis; poverty; land to farm, lack of land to farm
2	Security	Crime; gangs; kidnappings; security lack of security; terrorism; violence; violence against women/ <b>femicides</b> , war against terrorism
3	Basic services	Lack of water; roads in poor condition; education, lack of education, poor quality of education; electricity, lack of electricity; health, lack of health services, poor health services; transportation, transportation problems; housing
4	Politics	Armed conflict; human rights, violations of human rights; impunity; politics; politicians; polarization, bad government
5	Employment	Unemployment, lack of employment
6	Corruption	Corruption
8	Food	Lack of food, food insecurity, malnutrition
77	Other	Inequality; forced displacement of persons; discrimination; drugs, consumption of drugs; drug addiction, population explosion; environment; migration; drug trafficking; popular protests, strikes, blocking roads, work stoppages, others
<b>109</b>	<b>Education</b>	<b>Lack of education, poor quality of education</b>
<b>110</b>	<b>Polarization</b>	<b>Ideological division</b>
<b>862</b>	<b>The guerrilla</b>	
<b>863</b>	<b>BACRIM/Paramilitaries</b>	

864	Peace	Peace, peace process, peace agreement
865	Agricultural policy	Peasant/farm policy
1409	Drought	

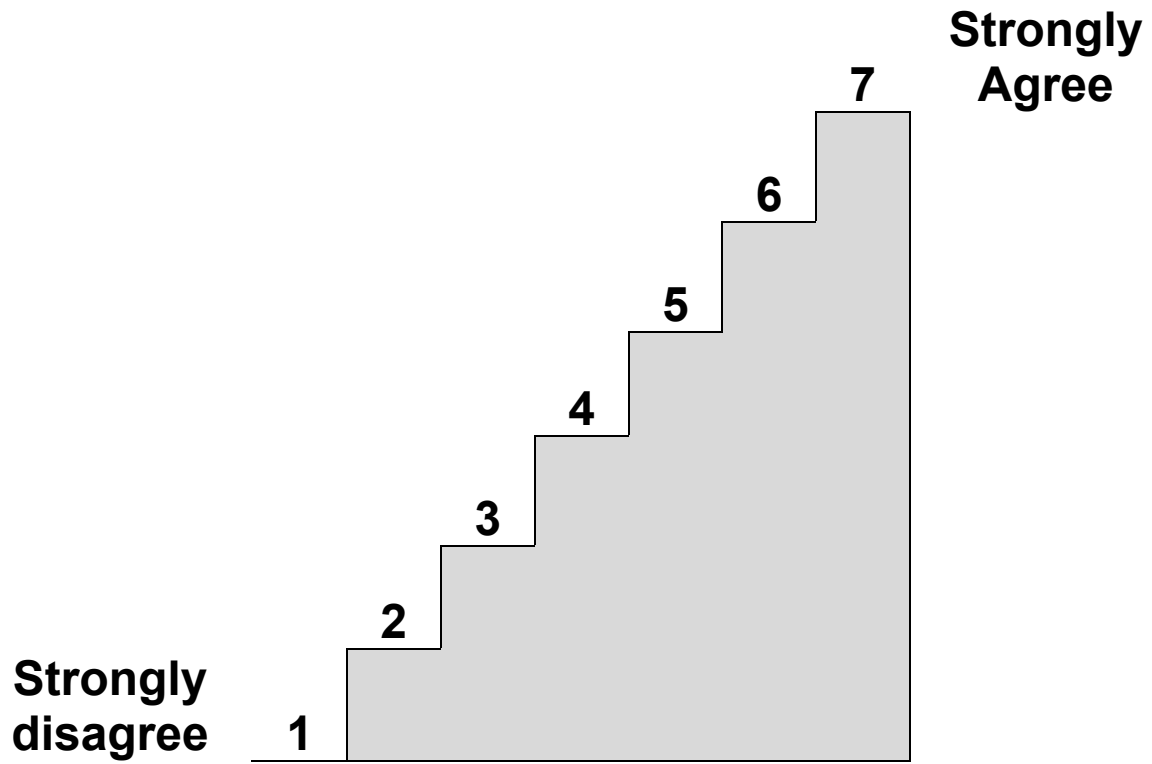
***Card A (L1N)***

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
<b>Left</b>					<b>Right</b>				

# Card B



# Card C



## **Card F**

- (1) Between \$0 y \$25
- (2) Between \$26- \$50
- (3) Between \$51-\$100
- (4) Between \$101-\$150
- (5) Between \$151-\$200
- (6) Between \$201-\$300
- (7) Between \$301-\$400
- (8) Between \$401-500
- (9) Between \$501-\$600
- (10) Between \$601-\$700
- (11) Between \$701-\$800
- (12) Between \$801-\$900
- (13) Between \$901-\$1,000
- (14) Between \$1,001-\$1,200
- (15) More than \$1,200

# Color Palette

