

**NOTES:**

1. Questions highlighted in light blue were not included in all countries. Check country-specific questionnaires.
2. Experimental modules (highlighted in gray) are considered supplemental to the AmericasBarometer, and not released for a minimum of two years, after that period interested parties can contact LAPOP with questions about how to access these data.

AmericasBarometer 2023 Master Questionnaire Version # 9.3 IRB Approval #: 200472

 		<p><b>LOGO OF LOCAL PARTNER INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED HERE</b></p>
	<p>AmericasBarometer Barómetro de las Américas</p>	

**LAPOP: Country, 2023**

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<b>PAIS. Country:</b>				
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada
27. Suriname	28. Bahamas	29. Barbados	30. Grenada	31. Saint Lucia
32. Dominica	33. Antigua and Barbuda	34. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	35. Saint Kitts and Nevis	
<b>IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]</b> _____				
<b>ESTRATOPRI:</b> Insert a complete list of the names of the strata here				
<b>ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality [voting age population according to the census; modify for each country, using the appropriate number of strata and population ranges]:</b> (1) Large (more than 100,000) (2) Medium (between 25,000-100,000) (3) Small (< 25,000)				
<b>UPM [Primary Sampling Unit, normally identical to "MUNICIPIO"]</b> _____				
<b>PROV. Province</b> (or department, or state; Jamaica = county): _____				
<b>MUNICIPIO. County</b> (or municipality or "cantón" or parish or city hall, in the sample this is the UPM): _____				
<b>UR.</b> (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's census definition]				
<b>IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language:</b> (2) English [Insert other languages used] (1) Spanish (2) English (3) Portuguese (12) Dutch (13) Sranantongo (14) Kreyòl (1002) Quechua (1003) Aymara (1202) Spanish/Guaraní (4101) French				
<b>Start time:</b> _____ : _____				
<b>FECHA. Date Day:</b> _____ <b>Month:</b> _____ <b>Year:</b> 2023				

Coding for the first box of each table:

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX [1].[2].[3].[4].[5].[6].[7]		
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1: C=Core; X=Not Core

2: O=Old Core Question; N=New Core Question; M=Old Core Question Modified; C=Country-Specific Old Question; B=Country-specific New Question; D=Country-Specific Old Question Modified

3: S=Split Sample Question; X=Not Split Sample Question

4: CC=Country Customized; SW=Standard Wording

5: Expected number of responses (if perfect)

6: E=Experiment; X=Non-experiment

7: ##: Last year when the question was asked (04, 06, 08, 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 21); XX = If question is new or modified

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>Q2</b>	How old are you?	<b>[RECORD AGE IN YEARS COMPLETED. Age cannot be less than 18 years, or 16 years for Argentina, Brazil, Ecuador, and Nicaragua]</b>
—	Record	

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>CONSENT</b>	<p>We are conducting this study to find out the opinion of people about the situation in (country).</p> <p>Your participation is voluntary, and your responses will remain anonymous. You can leave questions unanswered or end the interview at any time.</p> <p>For reasons of quality control of my work, parts of this interview may be recorded.</p> <p>If you have questions regarding the study, you can contact (local company) at the telephone number that appears in this letter.</p> <p>Would you have about 35 minutes to participate?</p>	<p><b>[ATTENTION: It is a requirement to always read the STUDY INFORMATION SHEET and obtain the assent of the interviewee before beginning the interview.]</b></p> <p><b>[GIVE the study information sheet to the interviewee.]</b></p>
1	Yes	
2	No, reject the interview	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: End the interview]</b>

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>Q1TC</b>	For statistical purposes, could you please confirm your gender?	<b>[DO NOT read alternatives] [Probe only if necessary. What is your gender: male, female or none of these?]</b>
1	Man/male	
2	Woman/female	
3	Does not identify as either man or woman	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[INTERVIEWER: USE CARD "E", DO NOT GIVE IT TO INTERVIEWEE]-**

C.M.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>A4N</b>	In your opinion, what is the <b>most serious</b> problem faced by the country?	[DO NOT read alternatives; Accept only ONE answer]  [PROGRAMMING NOTE: RECORD THIS QUESTIONS WITH INTERVIEWEE'S ANSWER]  [CUSTOMIZE AND ADD COUNTRY-SPECIFIC CATEGORIES IF NEEDED]
1	Economic issues	
2	Security issues	
3	Basic services issues	
4	Political issues	
5	Unemployment, lack of employment	
6	Corruption	
7	Covid-19/ Vaccines for COVID-19 / buying vaccines / not enough vaccines	
8	Lack of food, food insecurity, malnutrition	
77	Other issues	
862	The guerrilla	
863	Las BACRIM/Paramilitaries	
864	Peace, peace process, peace agreement	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>SOCT2</b>	Do you think that <b>the country's</b> current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was <b>12 months ago</b> ?	
1	Better	
2	Same	
3	Worse	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>IDIO2</b>	Do you think that <b>your</b> economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was <b>12 months ago</b> ?	
1	Better	
2	Same	
3	Worse	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[ASK MESFUT1 JUST IN GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, MEXICO, NICARAGUA AND ARGENTINA]-**

C.X.X.CC.1500		
<b>MESFUT1</b>	And, thinking of the future... How much do you think that there is a good future for you and your family here in [country]?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very	
2	Somewhat	
3	A little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Now, let's talk about your local municipality...

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>NP1</b>	Have you attended a town meeting, city council meeting or other meeting of this type in the past 12 months?	<b>[ASK JUST IN THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: PERU, PARAGUAY, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR, GUATEMALA, BAHAMAS, GRENADA, TRINIDAD &amp; TOBAGO, SURINAME, HAITI, JAMAICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR]</b>  <b>[NOTE: THIS QUESTION NP1 SUFFERED A MINOR WORDING MODIFICATION IN THIS ROUND 2023. JUST IN THE ENGLISH VERSION]</b>
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>NP1NEW</b>	In the last 12 months, have you participated in any other event organized by the <b>municipality</b> , such as virtual sessions via zoom, consultation via social media, or any other citizen consultation mechanism?	<b>[ASK JUST IN THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: PERU, PARAGUAY, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR, GUATEMALA, BAHAMAS, GRENADA, TRINIDAD &amp; TOBAGO, SURINAME, HAITI, JAMAICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR]</b>
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>SGL1</b>	Would you say that the services the <b>municipality</b> is providing to the people are...?	<b>[ASK ONLY IN HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, PERU, JAMAICA, AND ECUADOR. OPTIONAL FOR THE REST OF THE COUNTRIES]</b>  <b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad (fair)	
4	Bad	
5	Very bad	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations **at least** once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. **[Repeat “once a week,” “once or twice a month,” “once or twice a year,” or “never” to help the interviewee]**

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>CP6</b>	Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	
1	Once a week	
2	Once or twice a month	
3	Once or twice a year	
4	Never	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>CP7</b>	Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them...	
1	Once a week	
2	Once or twice a month	
3	Once or twice a year	
4	Never	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>CP8</b>	Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...	
1	Once a week	
2	Once or twice a month	
3	Once or twice a year	
4	Never	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>CP13</b>	Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	
1	Once a week	
2	Once or twice a month	
3	Once or twice a year	
4	Never	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>CP20</b>	Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers? Do you attend them...	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ASK WOMEN ONLY. FILTER MUST BE BASED ON Q1TC]
1	Once a week	
2	Once or twice a month	
3	Once or twice a year	
4	Never	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>IT1</b>	And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this <b>community/neighborhood</b> are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Untrustworthy	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[GIVE CARD "A" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

**-[USE SPLIT SAMPLE IN CHILE- APPLY L1 TO 1/3 OF THE SAMPLE AND THE NEW QUESTION L1N APPLY IT TO 2/3 OF THE SAMPLE.]-**

C.M.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>L1N</b>	Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.	<b>[Use L1BN in United States, Trinidad &amp; Tobago, and Guyana]</b>
1	Left	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Right	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[GIVE CARD "A" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**



**[USE SPLIT SAMPLE IN THE UNITED STATES. APPLY L1B TO 1/3 OF THE SAMPLE AND THE NEW QUESTION L1BN APPLY IT TO 2/3 OF THE SAMPLE.]**

C.M.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>L1BN</b>	Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?	<b>[For the United States, Trinidad &amp; Tobago, and Guyana]</b>
1	Liberal	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Conservative	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[TAKE BACK CARD "A"]-**

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPLIT SAMPLE – APPLY RANDOMLY TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE JC10 AND JC13 TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the **military** of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a **military** coup be justified...

**-[Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]-**

C.O.S.CC.750.X.18		
<b>JC10</b>	When there is a lot of crime.	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>  <b>[Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]</b>
1	A <b>military</b> take-over of the state would be justified	
2	A <b>military</b> take-over of the state would not be justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.S.CC.750.X.21		
<b>JC13</b>	When there is a lot of corruption	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>  <b>[Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]</b>
1	A <b>military</b> take-over of the state would be justified	
2	A <b>military</b> take-over of the state would not be justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPLIT SAMPLE – APPLY RANDOMLY TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE JC15A AND JC16A TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.O.S.CC.750.X.21		
<b>JC15A</b>	Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the <b>president/prime minister</b> of the country to close the <b>Congress/Parliament</b> and govern without <b>Congress/Parliament</b> ?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.S.CC.750.X.18		
<b>JC16A</b>	Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the <b>president/prime minister</b> of the country to dissolve the <b>Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal</b> and govern without the <b>Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal</b> ?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>VIC1EXT</b>	Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or <b>any other type</b> of crime in the past 12 months?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>AOJ11</b>	Speaking of the <b>neighborhood</b> where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat <b>unsafe</b> or very <b>unsafe</b> ?	
1	Very safe	
2	Somewhat safe	
3	Somewhat unsafe	
4	Very unsafe	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>AOJ12</b>	If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty?	<b>[INCLUDE IN PARAGUAY AND ECUADOR. OPTIONAL FOR THE REST OF THE COUNTRIES]</b>
		[Read alternatives]
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	Little	
4	None	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

I will mention some things that can happen during elections and ask you to indicate if they happen in (**country**)...

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>COUNTFAIR1</b>	Votes are counted correctly and fairly. Would you say it happens always, sometimes or never?	
1	Always	
2	Sometimes	
3	Never	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>COUNTFAIR3</b>	Politicians can find out who each person voted for. Would you say it happens always, sometimes or never?	
1	Always	
2	Sometimes	
3	Never	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPLIT SAMPLE – APPLY RANDOMLY TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE CHM1BN AND CHM2BN TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.M.S.CC.750.X.21		
<b>CHM1BN</b>	Which political system seems best for (country):	[Read alternatives]  [NOTE: THIS QUESTION CHM1BN SUFFERED A MINOR WORDING MODIFICATION IN THIS ROUND 2023]
1	A system that guarantees access to a basic income and services for all citizens, even if the authorities cannot be elected, or	
2	To be able to vote to elect the authorities, even if some people do not have access to a basic income and services	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.M.S.CC.750.X.21		
<b>CHM2BN</b>	Which political system seems best for (country):	[Read alternatives]  [NOTE: THIS QUESTION CHM2BN SUFFERED A MINOR WORDING MODIFICATION IN THIS ROUND 2023]
1	A system that guarantees access to a basic income and services for all citizens, even if they cannot express their political opinions without fear or censorship, or	
2	A system in which everybody can express their political opinions without fear or censorship, even if some people do not have access to a basic income and services	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

**-[GIVE CARD “B” TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B0</b>	On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number.	<b>[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly]</b>
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B1</b>	To what extent do you think the courts in (country) guarantee a fair trial?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>B2</b>	To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>B3</b>	To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (demonym)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>B4</b>	To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (demonym)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>B6</b>	To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (demonym)?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B12</b>	To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces?	[Not in Bahamas, Costa Rica or Haiti]  [For Panama use: PANB12. To what extent do you trust the Servicio Nacional de Fronteras?]
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B13</b>	To what extent do you trust the National Congress?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]



C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B18</b>	To what extent do you trust the National Police?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>B20</b>	To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B20A</b>	To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church?	[Use the most common name in your country]
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>B21</b>	To what extent do you trust the political parties?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B21A</b>	To what extent do you trust the <b>President/Prime Minister</b> ?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>B31</b>	To what extent do you trust the <b>Supreme Court</b> ?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>B32</b>	To what extent do you trust the <b>local or municipal government</b> ?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>B37</b>	To what extent do you trust the mass media?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>B47A</b>	To what extent do you trust elections in this country?	
1	Not at all	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	A lot	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

-[TAKE BACK CARD "B"]-

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>M1</b>	Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President/prime minister NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT?	[Read alternatives]
1	Very Good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad (fair)	
4	Bad	
5	Very bad	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

And thinking about this city or area where you live...

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>SD2NEW2</b>	Are you very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b> , or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways?	
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	Dissatisfied	
4	Very dissatisfied	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>SD3NEW2</b>	And with the quality of public schools? Are you...	[Read alternatives]
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	Dissatisfied	
4	Very dissatisfied	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>SD6NEW2</b>	And with the quality of public medical and health services? Are you...	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	Dissatisfied	
4	Very dissatisfied	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>SD5NEW2</b>	And with the quality of your water service? Are you...	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	Dissatisfied	
4	Very dissatisfied	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[GIVE CARD "C" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

Now we will use a ladder where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

Now I am going to read some statements. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with them.

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.12		
<b>POP101</b>	It is necessary for the progress of this country that our presidents/prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.12		
<b>POP107</b>	The people should govern <b>directly</b> rather than through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree with that view?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>ROS4</b>	The ( <b>demonym</b> ) government should implement <b>strong</b> policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>ING4</b>	Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>EFF1</b>	Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>EFF2</b>	You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
1	Strongly disagree	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Strongly agree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[TAKE BACK CARD "C"]-**

Now we are going to change the subject and we will stop using this scale from 1 to 7...

C.M.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>VB21N</b>	In what way do you believe you can have the most influence to change things in the country?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Vote to elect those who support your position, or	
2	Run as a candidate for <b>elected/public office</b> , or	
3	Participate in protests, or	
4	Participate in community <b>boards/commissions or associations</b> , or	
5	Influence in other ways, or	
6	It is not possible to have an influence to change things	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ORDER OF CRG1 AND CRG2 RANDOMLY ASSIGNED]-**

Now we are going to talk about some situations, and I will ask you to indicate if they are justifiable or not.

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>CRG1</b>	If politicians on the other side act outside the law, it is justifiable for politicians I support to act outside the law.	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justifiable	
2	No, it is not justifiable	
3	Does not support any party or politician	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>CRG2</b>	In order to deliver on promises to the people, it is justifiable for politicians to act outside the law.	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justifiable	
2	No, it is not justifiable	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[ASK DRR1N ONLY IN EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, MÉXICO, NICARAGUA AND IN ARGENTINA IF THERE IS SPACE]-**

C.X.X.CC.1500		
<b>DRR1N</b>	Have you or someone in your immediate family ever been affected by a natural disaster such as floods, earthquakes, or hurricanes/mudslides/landslides/tornadoes/storms resulting in injury, death, or damage to the home, crops, or other property here in (country)?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[GIVE CARD "N" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

Now, we are going to use this new card

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>ENV1C</b>	Some people believe that protecting the environment should be given priority over economic growth, while others believe that growing the economy should be prioritized over environmental protection. On a 1 to 7 scale where 1 means that the environment should be the highest priority, and 7 means that economic growth should be the highest priority, where would you place yourself?	
1	Environment is priority	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7	Economic growth is priority	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

-[TAKE BACK CARD "N"]-

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>ENV2B</b>	If nothing is done to reduce climate change in the future, how serious of a problem do you think it will be for (country)?	[Read alternatives]
1	Very serious	
2	Somewhat serious	
3	Not so serious	
4	Not serious at all	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

Now we are going to talk about other topics...

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>ANESTG</b>	How much do you trust the national government to do what is right?	[Read alternatives]
1	A lot	
2	Somewhat	
3	A little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]



C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>PN4</b>	In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, <b>dissatisfied</b> or very <b>dissatisfied</b> with the way democracy works in (country)?	
1	Very satisfied	
2	Satisfied	
3	<b>Dissatisfied</b>	
4	Very <b>dissatisfied</b>	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>DEM30</b>	In your opinion, is (country) a democracy?	<b>[ASK JUST IN THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: PERU, PARAGUAY, COLOMBIA, ECUADOR, GUATEMALA, BAHAMAS, GRENADA, TRINIDAD &amp; TOBAGO, SURINAME, HAITI, JAMAICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, MEXICO, NICARAGUA, HONDURAS AND EL SALVADOR]</b>
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[GIVE CARD "D" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you *strongly disapprove* and 10 means that you *strongly approve*. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove...

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>E5</b>	Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMLY APPLY E17A TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE AND E17B TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.N.S.SW.750.X.XX		
<b>E17A</b>	Of the right of women´s rights groups to participate in protests. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.S.SW.750.X.XX		
<b>E17B</b>	Of the right of feminist groups to participate in protests. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

There are people who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, not just the current (incumbent) government but the system of government.

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>D3</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted <b>to run for public office</b> ?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>D4</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television <b>to make speeches</b> ?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>D5</b>	And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of homosexuals being permitted to <b>run for public office</b> ?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>D6</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: APPLY RANDOMLY D5NEWA/D7A TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE AND D5NEWB/D7B TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.N.S.CC.750.X.XX		
<b>D5NEWA</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people from sexual minorities, such as gay, lesbian, bisexual, etc., having the <b>same rights</b> as the majority of (nationality)?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.SW.750.X.XX		
<b>D7A</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of sexual minority couples having the right to adopt children?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.CC.750.X.Xx		
<b>D5NEWB</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of people from gender minorities, such as non-binary, transgender, etc., having the <b>same rights</b> as the majority of (nationality)?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.SW.750.X.XX		
<b>D7B</b>	How strongly do you approve or disapprove of couples who are from gender minority groups having the right to adopt children?	
1	Strongly disapprove	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Strongly approve	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

-[TAKE BACK CARD "D"]-

-[INCLUDE JUST IN THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: CHILE, ARGENTINA, PANAMA AND BRAZIL]-

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>ARN1</b>	Thinking about the (last military government), would you say that this government was very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad for (country)?	[CHECK THE SPECIFIC QUESTION WORDING FOR EACH COUNTRY IN THE RESPECTIVE COUNTRY QUESTIONNAIRE]
1	Very good	
2	Good	
3	Neither good nor bad	
4	Bad	
5	Very bad	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>EXC2</b>	Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>EXC6</b>	In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a <b>bribe</b> ?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC20</b>	In the last twelve months, did any <b>soldier or military officer</b> ask you for a <b>bribe</b> ?	<b>[DO NOT ASK IN BAHAMAS, COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]</b>
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC11A</b>	In the last twelve months, did you have any <b>official dealings</b> in the <b>municipality/local government</b> ?	
0	No	[Skip to <b>EXC13A</b> ]
1	Yes	[Continue]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC13A</b> ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC13A</b> ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC11</b>	In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your <b>municipal government</b> , like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC13A</b>	Do you work?	
0	No	[Skip to <b>EXC14A</b> ]
1	Yes	[Continue]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC14A</b> ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC14A</b> ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC13</b>	In your work, have you been asked to pay a <b>bribe</b> in the last twelve months?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC14A</b>	In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts?	
0	No	[Skip to <b>EXC15A</b> ]
1	Yes	[Continue]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC15A</b> ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC15A</b> ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC14</b>	Did you have to pay a <b>bribe</b> to the courts in the last twelve months?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC15A</b>	Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months?	
0	No	[Skip to <b>EXC16A</b> ]
1	Yes	[Continue]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC16A</b> ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC16A</b> ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC15</b>	In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a <b>bribe</b> ?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]



C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC16A</b>	Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months?	
0	No	[Skip to <b>EXC18</b> ]
1	Yes	[Continue]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC18</b> ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to <b>EXC18</b> ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC16</b>	Have you had to pay a <b>bribe</b> at school in the last twelve months?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC18</b>	Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a <b>bribe</b> is justified?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>EXC7</b>	Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among <b>public officials</b> is:	[Read alternatives]
1	Very common	
2	Common	
3	Uncommon	
4	Very uncommon	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>EXC7NEW</b>	Thinking of the politicians of ( <b>country</b> )... how many of them do you believe are involved in corruption?	[Read alternatives]
1	None	
2	Less than half of them	
3	Half of them	
4	More than half of them	
5	All	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>LIB2C</b>	Do you think that now in the country we have very little, enough or too much freedom to express political views without fear.	
1	Very little	
2	Enough	
3	Too much	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[INCLUDE EXPERIMENTS 1 AND 2 JUST IN BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, PERU, CHILE, ECUADOR, PANAMA, URUGUAY AND ARGENTINA]-**

**-[EXPERIMENT 1 – TREATMENTS A-B-C]-**

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Apply each treatment to a third of the sample. Apply the same treatment in Experiment 1 (IMMIG1X) and Experiment 2 (COMCON3X)]-**

C.O.S.CC.500.E.18		
<b>IMMIG1XA</b>	To what extent do you agree that the (nationality) government should offer social services, like health assistance, education, housing to <b>Venezuelans</b> who come to live or work in (country)? Do you...	[Read alternatives]
1	Strongly agree	
2	Somewhat agree	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	
4	Somewhat disagree	
5	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.S.CC.500.E.18		
<b>IMMIG1XB</b>	To what extent do you agree that the (nationality) government should offer social services, like health assistance, education, housing to <b>immigrants</b> who come to live or work in (country)? Do you...	[Read alternatives]
1	Strongly agree	
2	Somewhat agree	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	
4	Somewhat disagree	
5	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.S.CC.500.E.18		
<b>IMMIG1XC</b>	To what extent do you agree that the (nationality) government should offer social services, like health assistance, education, housing to <b>Spaniards</b> who come to live or work in (country)? Do you...	[Read alternatives]
1	Strongly agree	
2	Somewhat agree	
3	Neither agree nor disagree	
4	Somewhat disagree	
5	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

-[EXPERIMENT 2 – TREATMENTS A-B-C]-

**[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Apply the same treatment in Experiment 1 (IMMIG1X) and Experiment 2 (COMCON3X)]-**

C.O.S.SW.500.E.18		
<b>COMCON3XA</b>	And how much would it bother you to have a <b>Venezuelan</b> as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, some, a little or not at all?	
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	A Little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.S.SW.500.E.18		
<b>COMCON3XB</b>	How much would it bother you to have an <b>immigrant</b> as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, some, a little or not at all?	
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	A Little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.S.SW.500.E.18		
<b>COMCON3XC</b>	How much would it bother you to have a <b>Spaniard</b> as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, some, a little or not at all?	
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	A Little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

Changing the topic...

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>VB2</b>	Did you vote in the last <b>presidential elections</b> of (year of last presidential/general elections)	[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST]
1	Voted	[Continue]
2	Did not vote	[Skip to VB10]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to VB10]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to VB10]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>VB3N</b>	Who did you vote for in the last <b>presidential</b> election of (year)?	[DO NOT read alternatives]  [IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST]  [ATTENTION, CODE "(77) OTHER" SHOULD ALSO BE PRECEDED BY COUNTRY CODE]
00	None (Blank ballot)	
97	None (null ballot)	
<b>X01</b>	[INSERT CANDIDATE NAME AND NAME OF PARTY OR COALITION]	[Replace X for the country code]
<b>X02</b>		
<b>X03</b>		
<b>X77</b>	Other	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>VB10</b>	Do you currently identify with a political party?	
1	Yes	[Continue]
2	No	[Skip to POL1]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to POL1]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to POL1]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>VB11</b>	Which political party do you identify with?	[DO NOT read alternatives]
		[ATTENTION, CODE "(77) OTHER" SHOULD ALSO BE PRECEDED BY COUNTRY CODE]
<b>X01</b>	[WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES]	[Replace X with Country Code]
<b>X02</b>		
<b>X03</b>		
<b>X77</b>	Other	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>POL1</b>	How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?	
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	Little	
4	None	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[INCLUDE CV5 JUST IN THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: ARGENTINA, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, ECUADOR, PARAGUAY, PERU, URUGUAY]-**

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>CV5</b>	Suppose that someone in your neighborhood decides <b>not</b> to vote in the next election and does <b>not</b> have a legal excuse for abstaining, for example, illness. How likely is it that this person would actually have to pay the fine for not voting?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>  <b>[JUST FOR CHILE: INSTEAD OF ASKING FOR “NEXT ELECTION” ASK FOR “THE EXIT REFERENDUM OF THE NEW CONSTITUTION” (SEPTIEMBRE 2022)”. CUSTOMIZE WORDING]</b>
1	Definitely yes	
2	Probably yes	
3	Half <b>chance/probability</b> that yes and half no	
4	Probably not	
5	Definitely not	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>VB20</b>	If the next <b>presidential</b> elections were being held this week, what would you do?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Wouldn't vote	
2	Would vote for the current (incumbent) candidate or party	
3	Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration	
4	Would go to vote but would leave the <b>ballot/vote/ticket</b> blank or would purposely cancel my vote	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Changing the subject...

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>VB50</b>	Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?	
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[RPROGRAMMING NOTE: APPLY RANDOMLY VB51 TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE AND VB52 TO THE OTHER HALF]-**

C.O.S.SW.750.X.18		
<b>VB51</b>	Who do you think would be more corrupt as a politician: a man or a woman, or are both the same?	
1	A man	
2	A woman	
3	Both the same	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.S.SW.750.X.18		
<b>VB52</b>	If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job, a man, or a woman or does it not matter?	
1	A man	
2	A woman	
3	It does not matter	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: SPLIT SAMPLE - RANDOMLY ASK EITHER VB58 OR VB58EXP]-**

C.O.S.SW.750.X.18		
<b>VB58</b>	How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When a mother works outside the home, the children suffer.	[Read alternatives]
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

It is often the case that one or both parents work outside the home. Thinking of fathers...

C.C.S.SW.750.X.18		
<b>VB58EXP</b>	How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When a father works outside the home, the children suffer.	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Strongly agree	
2	Agree	
3	Disagree	
4	Strongly disagree	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>W14A</b>	Thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?	
1	Yes, justified	
2	No, not justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Now I am going to read some situations in which some people think that it is justified that the husband hits his wife/partner and I will ask your opinion...

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.14		
<b>DVW1</b>	His wife neglects the household chores. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	
1	Would approve	
2	Would not approve but understand	
3	Would not approve nor understand	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>



C.O.X.SW.1500.X.14		
<b>DVW2</b>	His wife is unfaithful. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand?	
1	Would approve	
2	Would not approve but understand	
3	Would not approve nor understand	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

Now we are going to talk about your views on some countries. When we talk about "China" in this interview, we are talking about mainland China, the People's Republic of China, and not the island of Taiwan.

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>MIL10A</b>	The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Not at all trustworthy	
888888	Don't know/ No opinion	
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.12		
<b>MIL10B</b>	That of Russia. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Not at all trustworthy	
888888	Don't know/ No opinion	
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>MIL10E</b>	The government of the United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	
1	Very trustworthy	
2	Somewhat trustworthy	
3	Not very trustworthy	
4	Not at all trustworthy	
888888	Don't know/ No opinion	
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

And thinking about the last **five** years, have you ever felt discriminated against or have you been badly or unjustly treated: **[Repeat after each question: many times, sometimes, a few times, or never]**

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.10		
<b>DIS11</b>	Because of your skin color? Would you say this has happened many times, sometimes, a few times, or never?	
1	Many times	
2	Sometimes	
3	A few times	
4	Never	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.10		
<b>DIS12</b>	Because of your gender or sex?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Many times	
2	Sometimes	
3	A few times	
4	Never	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[INCLUDE GIDD1 AND GIDD2 AS PART OF THE EXTENDED MODULE IN SOME SOUTH CONE COUNTRIES]-**

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMLY APPLY GIDD1 TO HALF OF THE SAMPLE AND GIDD2 THE OTHER HALF]-**

**-[GIVE CARD "Q" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]-**

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you would feel *very uncomfortable* and 10 means that you would feel *very comfortable*.

C.N.S.CC.750.X.XX		
<b>GIDD1</b>	How comfortable would you be with having a gay, lesbian or bisexual person as president/prime minister of (country)?	
1	Very uncomfortable	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Very comfortable	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.CC.750.X.XX		
<b>GIDD2</b>	How comfortable would you be with having a transgender or non-binary person as president/prime minister of (country)?	
1	Very uncomfortable	
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10	Very comfortable	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

-

**-[TAKE BACKCARD "Q"]-**

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM6</b>	Do you know any girl who, in the last 5 years, has been married or entered in a common law marriage before turning 18?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM7</b>	How common do you think it is in this municipality for girls under 18 years of age to marry or be in a common law marriage?	[Read alternatives]
1	Very common	
2	Somewhat common	
3	Somewhat uncommon	
4	Very uncommon	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: APPLY RANDOMLY JUST 2 QUESTIONS FROM THE FOLLOWING 6 – CHILDM8 TO CHILDM13 – TO EACH RESPONDENT]-**

I'm going to read you a series of situations and I am going to ask you if for each of them it is justified for a girl to marry or be in a common law marriage before the age of 18

C.N.S.SW.500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM8</b>	To escape from a violent home.	[Read alternatives]
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.SW.500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM9</b>	To escape from a poor home.	[Read alternatives]
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.SW.500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM10</b>	For being pregnant.	[Read alternatives]
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.SW.500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM11</b>	If she has parental permission.	[Read alternatives]
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.S.SW.500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM12</b>	If her religion allows or approves.	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.S.SW.500.X.XX		
<b>CHILDM13</b>	If her cultural values allow or approve.	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, it is justified	
2	No, it is not justified	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[INCLUDE CGP1 AND CGP2 EXPERIMENTS IN THE FOLLOWING COUNTRIES: ARGENTINA, BAHAMAS, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, GUATEMALA, GRENADA, HONDURAS, JAMAICA, MEXICO, PANAMA, PARAGUAY, PERU, SURINAME, TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO AND URUGUAY]-**

**-[EXPERIMENT CGP1]-**

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMLY APPLY EACH TREATMENT CGP1\* TO ONE-THIRD OF THE SAMPLE]-**

C.N.S.SW.500.E.XX		
<b>CGP11</b>	Suppose the country experiences a crisis and the government does not have the revenue it expected. Among the following measures to cover the lack of resources, which do you prefer the government do?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Raise taxes on all products people buy	
2	Spend less on education, health, and other areas	
3	Give fewer subsidies to gasoline and other petroleum derivatives/fuels	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.S.SW.500.E.XX		
<b>CGP12</b>	Suppose the country experiences a crisis and the government does not have the revenue it expected. Among the following measures to cover the lack of resources, which do you prefer the government do?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Raise taxes on all products people buy	
2	Spend less on education, health, and other areas, <b>with a possible impact on the quality or quantity of services provided</b>	
3	Give fewer subsidies to gasoline and other petroleum derivatives/fuels	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.S.SW.500.E.XX		
<b>CGP13</b>	Suppose the country experiences a crisis and the government does not have the revenue it expected. Among the following measures to cover the lack of resources, which do you prefer the government do?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Raise taxes on all products people buy	
2	Spend less on education, health, and other areas, with a possible impact on the quality or quantity of services provided	
3	Give fewer subsidies to gasoline and other petroleum derivatives/fuels, <b>affecting the prices that all people pay</b>	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

**-[EXPERIMENT CGP2]-**

**-[PROGRAMMING NOTE: RANDOMLY APPLY EACH CGP2\* TREATMENT TO A THIRD OF THE SAMPLE]-**

C.N.S.CC.500.E.XX		
<b>CGP21</b>	Suppose the country experiences a crisis and the government does not have the revenue it expected. Among the following measures to cover the lack of resources, which do you prefer the government do?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Increase VAT/ sales tax on all products that people buy	
2	Increase the income tax paid by people/individuals	
3	Increase the income tax paid by companies	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.S.CC.500.E.XX		
<b>CGP22</b>	Suppose the country experiences a crisis and the government does not have the revenue it expected. Among the following measures to cover the lack of resources, which do you prefer the government do?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Increase VAT/ sales tax on all products that people buy	
2	Increase the income tax paid by people/individuals that falls mainly on the richest	
3	Increase the income tax paid by companies	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.S.CC.500.E.XX		
<b>CGP23</b>	Suppose the country experiences a crisis and the government does not have the revenue it expected. Among the following measures to cover the lack of resources, which do you prefer the government do?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Increase VAT/ sales tax on all products that people buy	
2	Increase the Income Tax paid by people/individuals	
3	Increase the income tax paid by companies, even when this implies higher prices and lower wages for the workers of those companies	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]
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C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>WF1</b>	Do you or someone in your household receive <b>regular</b> assistance in the form of money, food, or products from the government, not including <b>pensions/social security</b> ?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>CCT1B</b>	Now, talking specifically about <b>Conditional Cash Transfers</b> , are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this program?	<b>[Only in countries with CCT programs]</b>
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.M.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>EDRE</b>	What is the highest level of education you have <b>reached</b> ?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>  <b>[PROBE IN EACH COUNTRY PRETEST]</b>
0	<b>None</b>	
1	<b>Primary incomplete</b>	
2	<b>Primary complete</b>	
3	<b>Secondary incomplete</b>	
4	<b>Secondary complete</b>	
5	<b>Tertiary or university or higher incomplete</b>	
6	<b>Tertiary or university or higher complete</b>	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

-[INTERVIEWER: USE CARD "R", DO NOT GIVE IT TO INTERVIEWEE]-



C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>Q3CN</b>	What is your religion, if any?	<p><b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b></p> <p><b>[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]</b></p> <p><b>[If interviewee says “Christian” or “Evangelical”, probe to verify if the respondent is catholic (option 1), Pentecostal (option 5) or non-pentecostal evangelical (option 2). If the respondent is unsure, select (2)].</b></p> <p><b>[ADD THE CORRESPONDING CODES IN BRAZIL, SURINAME AND CANADA]</b></p> <p><b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD REPSONSE CATEGORIES CODES, SO THEY ARE VISIBLE FOR INTERVIEWERS]</b></p>
01	Catholic	
02	Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical	
03	Non-Christian Eastern Religions	
05	Evangelical and Pentecostal	
07	Traditional Religions or Native Religions	
04	None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)	
11	Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God)	
1501	Espírita Kardecista	
2701	Muslim	
2702	Hindu	
4113	Muslim	
4114	Greek Orthodox / Eastern Orthodox	
77	Other	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>Q5B</b>	Could you please tell me: how important is religion in your life?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very important	
2	Somewhat important	
3	Not very important	
4	Not at all important	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>OCUP4A</b>	How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Working?	<b>[Continue]</b>
2	Not working, but have a job?	<b>[Continue]</b>
3	Actively looking for a job?	<b>[Skip to Q10C]</b>
4	A student?	<b>[Skip to Q10C]</b>
5	Taking care of the home?	<b>[Skip to Q10C]</b>
6	Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work?	<b>[Skip to Q10C]</b>
7	Not working and not looking for a job?	<b>[Skip to Q10C]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10C]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10C]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.18		
<b>FORMAL</b>	For this job, do you or your employer make contributions to the social security/pension system?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T RREAD]</b>

**-[ASK Q10C, Q10A AND Q10B JUST IN GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, MEXICO, NICARAGUA AND ARGENTINA]-**

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.10		
<b>Q10C</b>	Do you have close relatives who used to live in this household and are now living abroad?	<b>[If "Yes", ask where?] [DO NOT read alternatives]</b>
1	Yes, in the United States only	
2	Yes, in the United States and in other countries	
3	Yes, in other countries (not in the United States)	
4	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>Q10A</b>	Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances (financial support), that is, economic assistance from abroad?	
1	Yes	[Continue]
2	No	[Skip to Q10INC]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10INC]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10INC]

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.10		
<b>Q10B</b>	To what extent does the income of this household depend on remittances from abroad?	[Read alternatives]
1	A lot	
2	Some	
3	A little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

**-[GIVE CARD "F TO THE INTERVIEWEE"]-**

C.M.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>Q10INC</b>	And into which of the following ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad, government/state or municipal money aid programs, pensions/retirements, rents, and the wages/salary or income of all the adults and children living in your home?	[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"]  [15 categories based on the currency and distribution of the country. REPLACE X WITH COUNTRY CODE]  [PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD REPSONSE CATEGORIES CODES, SO THEY ARE VISIBLE FOR INTERVIEWERS]
X01	Between \$0 and \$25	
X02	Between \$26- \$50	
X03	Between \$51-\$100	
X04	Between \$101-\$150	
X05	Between \$151-\$200	
X06	Between \$201-\$300	
X07	Between \$301-\$400	
X08	Between \$401-500	
X09	Between \$501-600	
X10	Between \$601-700	
X11	Between \$701-800	
X12	Between \$801-900	
X13	Between \$901-1,000	
X14	Between \$1,001-1,200	
X15	More than \$1,200	
888888	Don't know	[DO NOT READ]
988888	No answer	[DO NOT READ]

-[TAKE BACK CARD "F"]-

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>Q10E</b>	Over the past two years, has the income of your household:	[Read alternatives]
1	Increased?	
2	Remained the same?	
3	Decreased?	
888888	Don't know	[DO NOT READ]
988888	No answer	[DO NOT READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>Q14</b>	Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years?	
1	Yes	[Continue]
2	No	[Skip to Q14DOCN]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q14DOCN]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q14DOCN]

**-[ASK Q14DNEW, Q14F, Q14MOTAN, Q14PA, Q14DOCN (OPTIONAL), Q14INT1 JUST IN GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR, HONDURAS, MEXICO, NICARAGUA AND IN ARGENTINA]-**

C.X.X.CC.1500.X.XX		<b>[Programming Note: Ask this question only to those who answered (1) "Yes" to Q14]</b>
<b>Q14DNEW</b>	And to which country?	<b>[DO NOT read alternatives]</b>
01	United States	
02	Mexico	<b>[Do not show in Mexico]</b>
03	Costa Rica	<b>[Do not show in Costa Rica]</b>
04	Spain	
05	Canada	
06	Guatemala	<b>[Do not show in Guatemala]</b>
07	Australia	
08	Dominican Republic	<b>[Do not show in Dominican Republic]</b>
09	Brazil	<b>[Do not show in Brazil]</b>
10	Chile	<b>[Do not show in Chile]</b>
11	France	
12	Panama	<b>[Do not show in Panama]</b>
13	England	
77	Other country	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.18		<b>[Programming Note: Ask this question only to those who answered (1) "Yes" to Q14]</b>
<b>Q14F</b>	How likely is it that you will go to live or work in another country in the next three years?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very likely	
2	Somewhat likely	
3	A little likely	
4	Not likely	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX		<b>[Programming note: ask this question only to those who answered (1) "Yes" in Q14]</b>
<b>Q14MOTAN</b>	And what is the <b>most important</b> reason why you have thought about emigrating?	<b>[DO NOT read alternatives] [Mark only ONE answer]</b>
1	Insecurity and violence	
2	Lack of economic opportunities	
3	Lack of educational opportunities	
4	Family reasons/ reunification	
5	Hunger	
6	Drought	
7	Natural disaster	
8	Corruption	
9	Discrimination	
10	Pressures (family, community)	
11	Political reasons	
77	Other answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX		<b>[Programming note: ask this question only to those who answered (1) "Yes" in Q14]</b>
<b>Q14PAN_</b>	In the past year, have you taken any of the following steps to plan to live or work abroad?	<b>[Read alternatives. Mark ALL that apply]</b>
1	Saved money for the trip	
2	Request/process a passport or other document	
3	Arrange for a trip abroad	
4	Decide a date for the trip	
5	Talked to friends, family, or neighbors about leaving	
0	None / None of the above	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
7	Other response	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>Q14DOCN</b>	If you had the means and opportunity to go to live or work in another country without documents/visas, how likely would you be to go?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very likely	
2	Somewhat likely	
3	A little likely	
4	Not likely	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

And now thinking about the possibility of moving within the country...

C.X.X.CC.1500.XX		
<b>Q14INT1</b>	Do you intend to go live or work in another municipality/city within (country) in the next three years?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

Now I am going to read you some questions about food.

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>FS2</b>	In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	
0	No	[Continue]
1	Yes	[Skip to WS1]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Continue]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Continue]

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>FS212</b>	In the <b>past 12 months</b> , because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>WS1</b>	In the last 3 months, did you or anyone else in your household worry that you did not have enough drinking water to meet all your household needs?	
0	No	[Skip to Q11N]
1	Yes	[Continue]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q11N]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q11N]

C.X.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>WS2</b>	And in the last 3 months, how often did you or someone else in your household worry that you did not have enough drinking water to meet all your household needs?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Rarely	
2	Sometimes	
3	Frequently	
4	Always	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DO NOT READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DO NOT READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DO NOT READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>Q11N</b>	What is your marital status?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Single	
2	Married	
3	Common law marriage (Living together)	
4	Divorced	
5	Separated	
6	Widowed	
7	Civil union <b>[Remove if it does not exist in the country]</b>	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.M.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>Q12CN</b>	How many people in total live in your household at this time, counting you, but not counting temporary visitors or household workers?	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Min 1 – Max 25]</b> <b>[Make sure only people currently living in the household are counted, including the respondent]</b>
_____	Write down	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>Q12BN</b>	How many children under the age of 13 live in this household?	
00	None	<b>[Skip to Q12P]</b>
_____	Write down	<b>[Continue]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q12P]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to Q12P]</b>



C.X.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>Q12BNF</b>	Are you the parent or guardian/person responsible/in charge of any of those minor(s)?	[If they are the father/mother/person responsible for one of the minors, it is enough to mark "yes"]
1	Yes, parent	
2	Yes, guardian/person responsible/in charge of the minor(s)	
3	No	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>Q12P</b>	If you have children, can you tell me how old you were when your first child was born? Record age	<p>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ASK ONLY TO WOMEN. FILTER MUST BE BASED ON Q1TC]</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: USE MIN AND MAX: 9 – 52]</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD VALIDATION RULE, AGE CAN'T BE GREATER TO THE AGE INDICATED IN Q2]</p>
00	Does not have children	
____	Record age	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]
999999	Inapplicable	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>ETID</b>	Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race?	<p>[If respondent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black]</p> <p>[CUSTOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES BY COUNTRY]</p> <p>[ADD COUNTRY CODE TO THE CODES OF THE EXTRA RESPONSE CATEGORIES ADDED IN EACH COUNTRY]</p> <p>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: ADD REPSONSE CATEGORIES CODES, SO THEY ARE VISIBLE FOR INTERVIEWERS]</p>
1	White	
2	Mestizo	
3	Indigenous	
4	Black	
5	Mulatto	
7	Other	
XX06		
XX08		
XX09		
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.14		
<b>LENG1</b>	What is your mother tongue, that is, the language you spoke first at home when you were a child?	<p>[ASK JUST IN EN MEXICO, GUATEMALA, ECUADOR, BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY AND PERU]</p> <p>[Coding: the 'X' is replaced by the country code as found in variable "PAIS"]</p> <p>[Mark only one answer] [Do not read the options]</p>
X01	Spanish	
X02	Indigenous language	[NB: list the name of the most common indigenous languages]
X04	Other (indigenous)	
X05	Other foreign	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.14		
<b>LENG4</b>	Speaking about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke:	<b>[ASK ONLY IN MEXICO, GUATEMALA, ECUADOR, BOLIVIA, PARAGUAY AND PERU]</b>  <b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Spanish only	
2	Spanish and indigenous language	
3	Indigenous language only	
4	Spanish and foreign language	
5	Foreign language only	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>GI0N</b>	About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Daily	
2	A few times a week	
3	A few times a month	
4	A few times a year	
5	Never	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.M.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA1N</b>	Do you have any social media accounts like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, WhatsApp, Tik Tok, or any other type of social media?	
1	Yes	<b>[Continue]</b>
2	No	<b>[Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>

C.M.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA3N</b>	How often do you see political information on social media?	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Daily	<b>[Continue]</b>
2	A few times a week	<b>[Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
3	A few times a month	<b>[Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
4	A few times a year	<b>[Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
5	Never	<b>[Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ] [Skip to SMEDIA11]</b>

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA3B</b>	And in a normal/typical day, how often do you see political information on social media like Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, WhatsApp, Tik Tok, or any other type of social media?	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Ask SMEDIA3B only to those who responded "daily" to SMEDIA3N]</b> <b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Only once a day	
2	Several times a day	
3	At least 10 times a day	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
999999	Inapplicable	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA11</b>	In the last three months, have you seen information or content, such as videos or images, that you considered untrue or doubtful on Internet news sites or social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, WhatsApp, Tik Tok, or YouTube?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA12</b>	In the last three months, have you checked the truthfulness of the information or content you found on the Internet, including social media?	
1	Yes	
2	No	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

Now we would like to ask you about the Internet and computers in general, not just regarding social media.

I am going to read you a few sentences and I would like you to tell me how well they describe your relationship with technology.

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA13</b>	In general, you know how to choose which words to use if you have to search for something on Google or another Internet search engine. Would you say...	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very much	
2	Somewhat	
3	A Little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA14N</b>	You are well-versed in most of your cell/mobile phone's features and settings and know how to operate them. Would you say...	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very much	
2	Somewhat	
3	A Little	
4	Not at all	
5	I do not own a cell/mobile phone	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.CC.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA15</b>	You have been using computers, phones or tablets since you were little. Would you say...	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Very much	
2	Somewhat	
3	A Little	
4	Not at all	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.N.X.SW.1500.X.XX		
<b>SMEDIA16</b>	What is the most frequent way you communicate with your friends:	<b>[Read alternatives]</b>
1	Phone call	
2	Voice or audio message	
3	Text message	
4	In person	
7	Another way	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

For statistical purposes, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[Read out all items]**

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>R3</b>	Refrigerator	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>R4A</b>	Cellular telephone/mobile. [Accept smartphone]	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>R6</b>	Washing machine	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>R7</b>	Microwave oven	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>R12</b>	Drinking water line/pipe to the house	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>
988888	No answer	<b>[DON'T READ]</b>

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>R15</b>	Computer, laptop, tablet, iPad	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>R18N</b>	Broadband internet service in your home	
0	No	[Continue]
1	Yes	[Skip to R16] [Mark 1 on R18 automatically]
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ] [Continue]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ] [Continue]

C.O.X.CC.1500.X.21		
<b>R18</b>	Internet access from your home, including phone or tablet	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>R16</b>	Flat panel TV	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>R27</b>	Cable or satellite television service	
0	No	
1	Yes	
888888	Don't know	[DON'T READ]
988888	No answer	[DON'T READ]

-

**-These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation. -**

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>FORMATQ</b>	Please indicate the format in which <b>THIS</b> specific questionnaire was completed.	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: AUTOMATICALLY FILL THIS VARIABLE. DO NOT SHOW IT TO THE INTERVIEWER]
1	Paper	
2	ADGYS	
3	Windows PDA	
4	STG	

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>COLORR</b>	[When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent]	<b>[PROGRAMMING NOTE: VALUES OF COLOR PALETTE RANGE FROM 1 TO 11]</b>
	Write down	
97	Could not be classified	<b>[Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]</b>

-[ Time interview ended \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_ ]-

**[When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please complete the following questions]**

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>NOISE1</b>	Was there anyone else present during the interview besides the interviewee?	
0	No	
1	Yes, but in another room/in the distance	
2	Yes, near the interviewee but without interfering	
3	Yes, interfering/participating sporadically	
4	Yes, interfering a great deal/jeopardizing the interview	

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>CONOCIM</b>	Using the scale shown below, please rate your perception about the level of political knowledge of the interviewee.	
1	Very high	
2	High	
3	Neither high or low	
4	Low	
5	Very low	

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.21		
<b>TI</b>	Duration of interview	
_____		

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>INTID</b>	Interviewer ID number	
_____		



C.M.X.SW.1500.X.XX		[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT ADD THIS QUESTION TO THE ELECTRONIC QUESTIONNAIRE]
<b>SEXIN</b>	Note interviewer's gender:	
1	Male/Man	
2	Female/Woman	
3	Does not identify as either man or woman	

C.O.X.SW.1500.X.18		
<b>COLORI</b>	Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color	[PROGRAMMING NOTE: DO NOT ADD THIS QUESTION TO THE ELECTRONIC QUESTIONNAIRE]  [PROGRAMMING NOTE: VALUES OF COLOR PALETTE RANGE FROM 1 TO 11]
	Write Down	

END

## Card E

(01) Economic issues (inflation, high prices; lack of credit; external debt; economy, economic crisis; poverty; land to farm, lack of land to farm)

(02) Security issues (crime; war against terrorism; gangs; kidnappings; security lack of security; terrorism; violence; violence against women/femicides)

(03) Basic services issues (lack of water; roads in poor condition; education, lack of education, poor quality of education; electricity, lack of electricity; lack of health services, poor health services; transportation, transportation problems; housing)

(04) Political issues (Armed conflict; human rights, violations of human rights; impunity; politics; politicians; bad government)

(05) Unemployment, lack of employment

(06) Corruption

(07) Covid-19/ Vaccines for COVID-19 / buying vaccines / not enough vaccines

(08) Lack of food, food insecurity, malnutrition

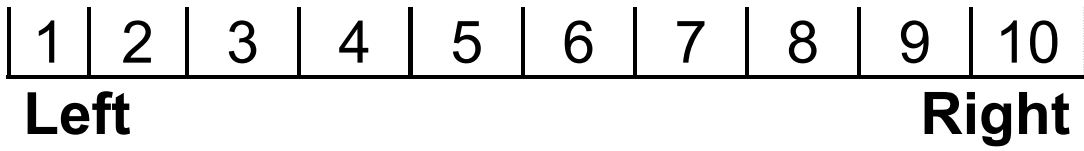
(77) Other issues (Inequality; forced displacement of persons; discrimination; drugs, consumption of drugs; drug addiction, population explosion; environment; migration; drug trafficking; popular protests, strikes, blocking roads, work stoppages, others)

(862) The guerrilla

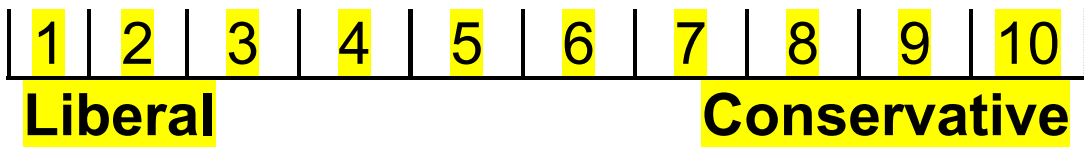
(863) BACRIM/Paramilitaries

(864) Peace, peace process, peace agreement

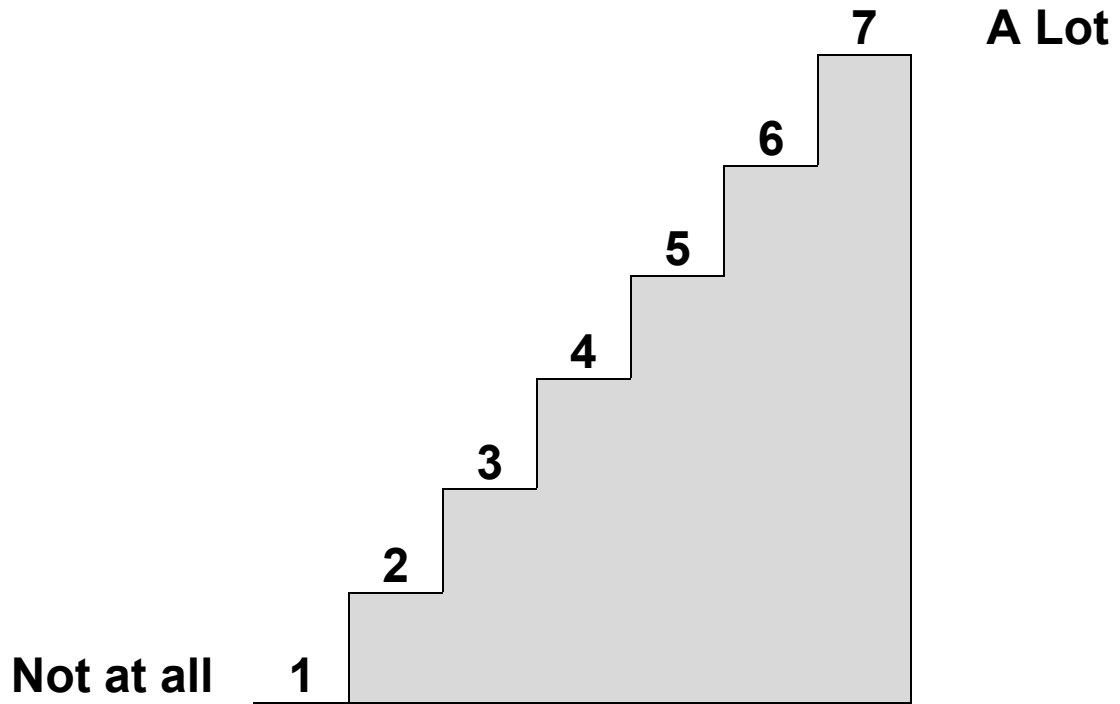
**Card A (L1N)**



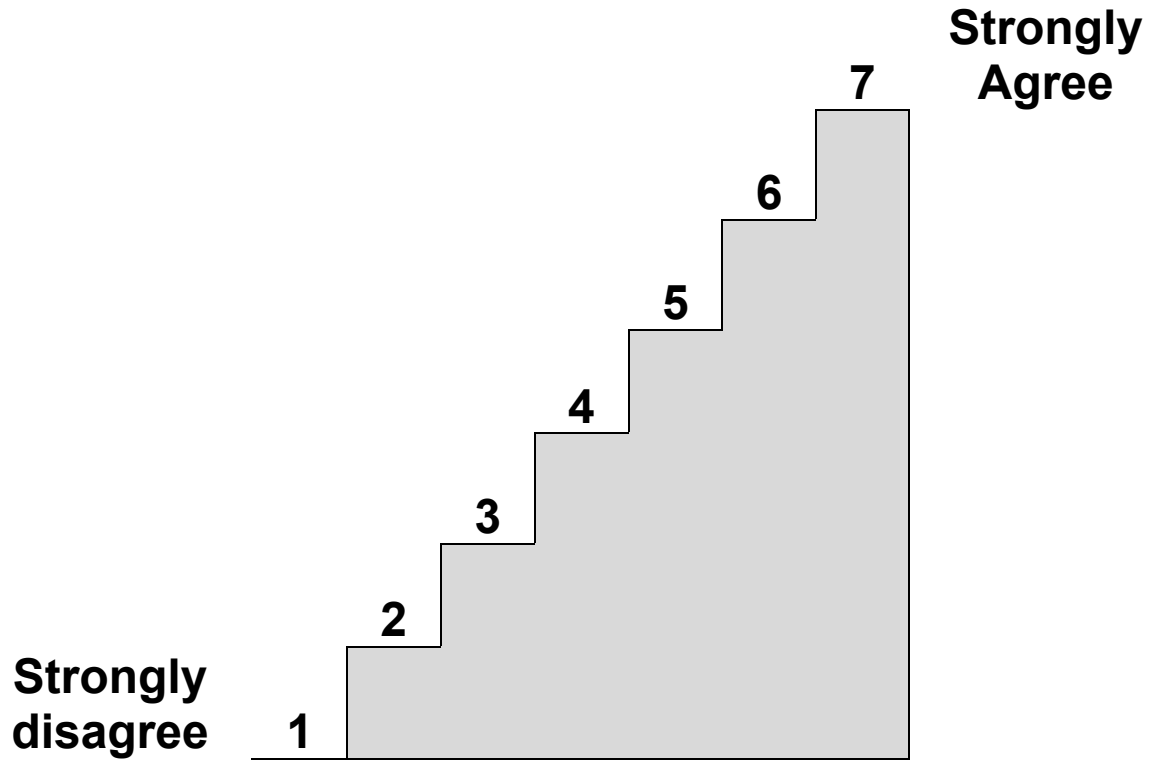
**Card A (L1BN)**



# Card B



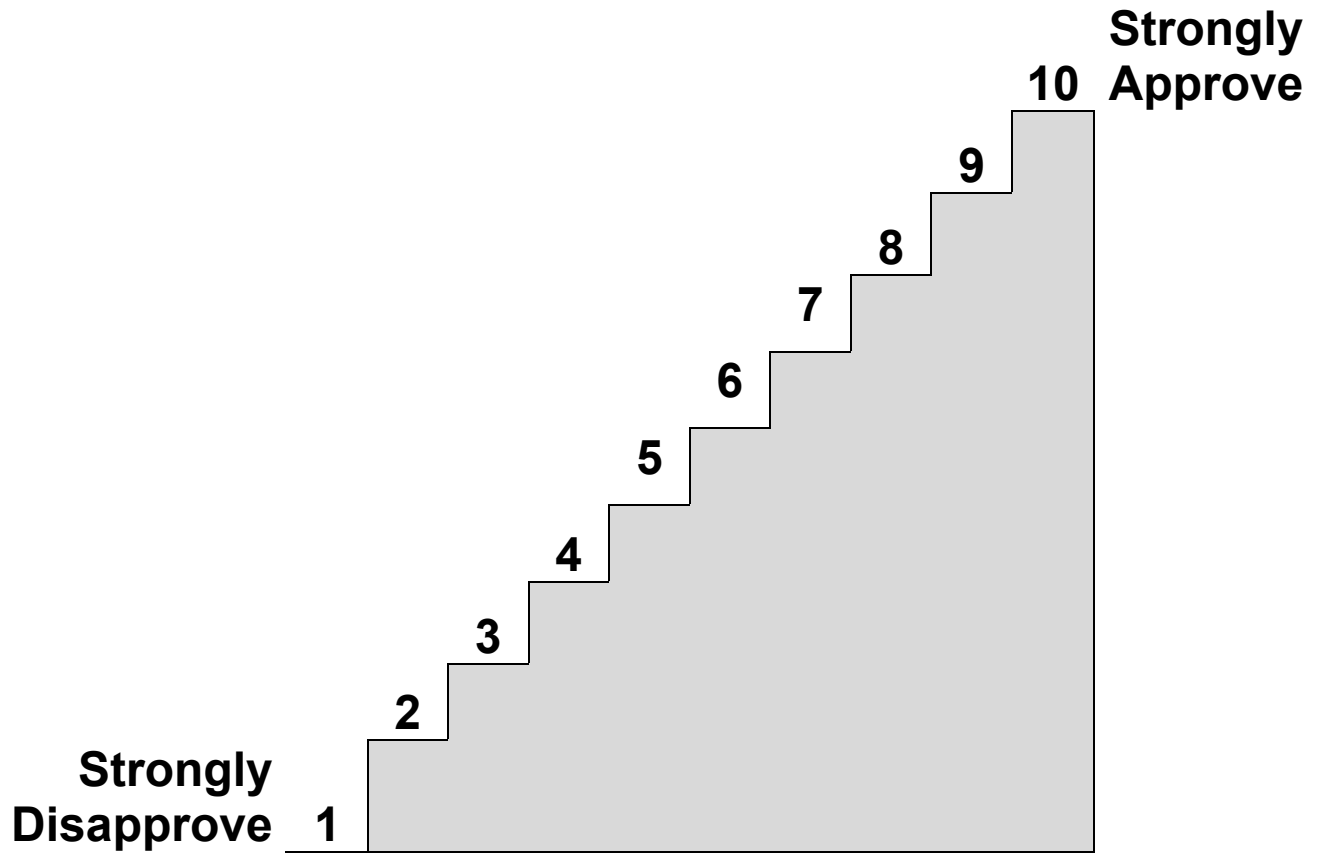
# Card C



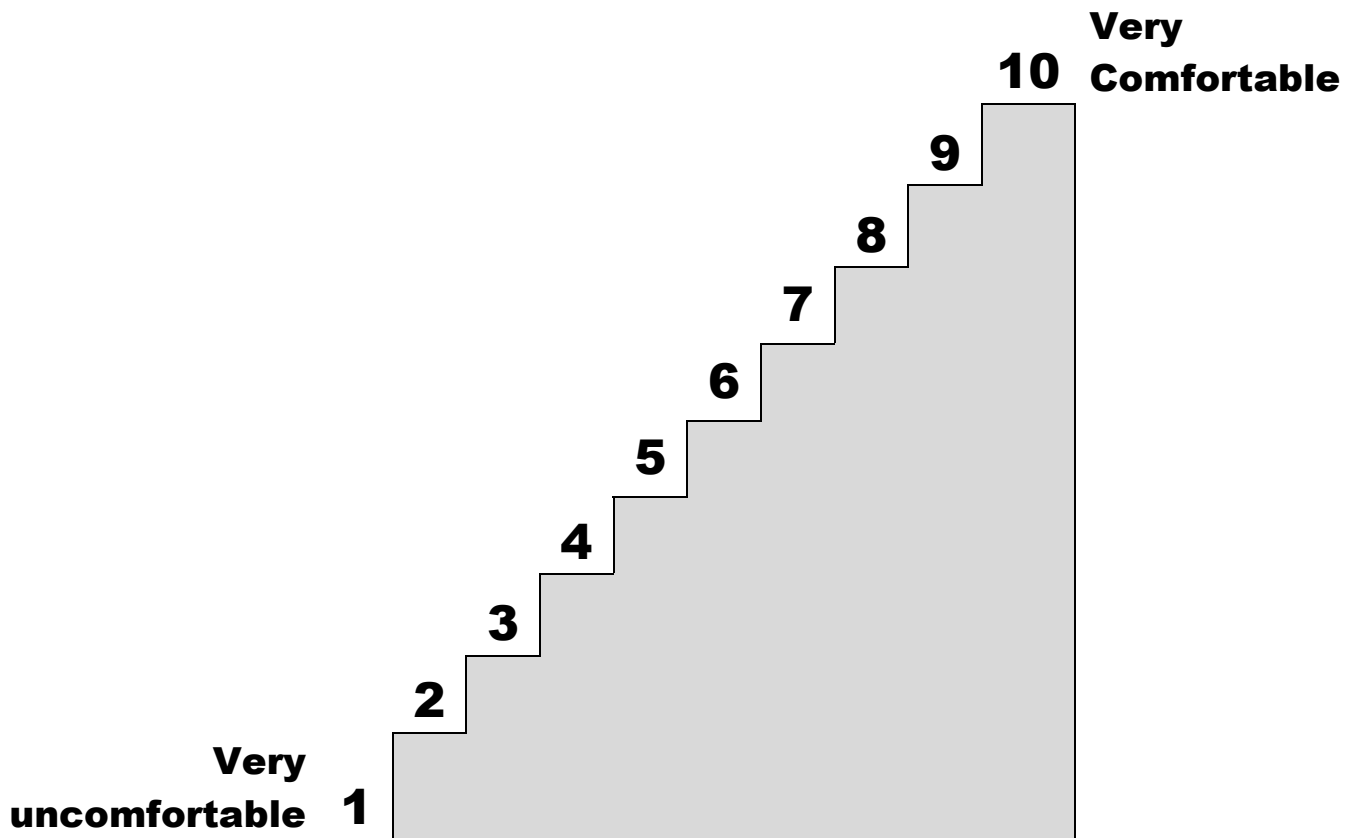
**Card N**

<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>Environment is priority</b>					<b>Economic growth is priority</b>	

# Card D



# Card Q





## Card R

(01) Catholic

(02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).

(03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).

(05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).

(07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Santería, Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).

(04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)

(11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).

(1501) Espírita Kardecista

(2701) Muslim

(2702) Hindu

(4113) Muslim

(4114) Greek Orthodox / Eastern Orthodox

(77) Other

## **Card F**

- (1) Between \$0 y \$25
- (2) Between \$26- \$50
- (3) Between \$51-\$100
- (4) Between \$101-\$150
- (5) Between \$151-\$200
- (6) Between \$201-\$300
- (7) Between \$301-\$400
- (8) Between \$401-500
- (9) Between \$501-\$600
- (10) Between \$601-\$700
- (11) Between \$701-\$800
- (12) Between \$801-\$900
- (13) Between \$901-\$1,000
- (14) Between \$1,001-\$1,200
- (15) More than \$1,200

# Color Palette

