

Questionnaire number

NOTES:

- 1. Questions highlighted in light blue were optional and not included in all countries. Check country-specific questionnaires.
- 2. Experimental modules (highlighted in gray) are considered supplemental to the AmericasBarometer, and not released for a minimum of two years, after that period interested parties can contact LAPOP with questions about how to access these data.

AmericasBarometer 2018/19 Master Questionnaire Version # 12.0 **IRB Approval #:**

	LOGO OF LOCAL PARTNER INSTITUTION TO BE INSERTED HERE	
		

LAPOP: Country, 2018/19

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PAIS. Country:				
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica
24. Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada
27. Suriname	28. Bahamas	29. Barbados	30. Grenada	31. Saint Lucia
32. Dominica	33. Antigua and Barbuda	34. Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	35. Saint Kitts and Nevis	
IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office]				
ESTRATOPRI: Insert a complete list of the names of the strata here				
ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality [voting age population according to the census; modify for each country, using the appropriate number of strata and population ranges]: (1) Large (more than 100,000) (2) Medium (between 25,000-100,000) (3) Small (< 25,000)				
UPM [Primary Sampling Unit, normally identical to "MUNICIPIO"] _____				
PROV. Province (or department, or state; Jamaica = county): _____				
MUNICIPIO. County (or municipality or "cantón" or parish or city hall, in the sample this is the UPM): _____				
UR. (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's census definition]				
TAMANO. Size of place: (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) (2) Large City (3) Medium City (4) Small City (5) Rural Area				

IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (2) English [Insert other languages used]
 (1) Spanish (2) English (3) Portuguese (14) Kreyòl
 (1202) Spanish/Guaraní (4101) French

Start time: ____:____

FECHA. Date Day: ____ **Month:**____ **Year:** 2018/19

ATTENTION : It is compulsory to always read the **STUDY INFORMATION SHEET** and obtain consent before starting the interview.

Q1. Sex [Record but DO NOT ask]: (1) Male (2) Female

Q2. How old are you? _____ years **[RECORD AGE IN YEARS COMPLETED. Age cannot be less than 18 years, or 16 years for Argentina, Brazil, Ecuador, and Nicaragua]**

A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT read alternatives; Accept only ONE answer]

Armed conflict	30	Inequality	58
Bad government	15	Inflation, high prices	02
Corruption	13	Kidnappings	31
Credit, lack of	09	Land to farm, lack of	07
Crime	05	Malnutrition	23
Discrimination	25	Migration	16
Drug addiction; consumption of drugs	11	Politicians	59
Drug trafficking	12	Popular protests (strikes, blocking roads, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Population explosion	20
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Poverty	04
Electricity, lack of	24	Roads in poor condition	18
Environment	10	Security (lack of)	27
External debt	26	Terrorism	33
Forced displacement of persons	32	Transportation, problems of	60
Gangs	14	Unemployment	03
Health services, lack of	22	Violence	57
Housing	55	War against terrorism	17
Human rights, violations of	56	Water, lack of	19
Impunity	61	Other	70
Violence against woman [Included in Bolivia, Uruguay, Argentina, and Dominican Republic]	80	The guerilla	862
BACRIM/Paramilitaries	863	Peace, peace process, peace accords	864
Agrarian Policy	865	Natural Disasters	101
Don't know	888888	No answer	988888

SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was **12 months ago**?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

IDIO2. Do you think that your economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was **12 months ago**?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

Now, let's talk about your local **municipality**...

[ASK JUST IN USAID COUNTRIES, EXCEPT DOMINICAN REPUBLIC]

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, **city council meeting** or other meeting in the past 12 months?

- (1) Yes (2) No
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

[ASK ONLY IN HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, AND EL SALVADOR, ALSO ASKED IN PERU AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC]

SGL1. Would you say that the services the **municipality** is providing to the people are...? **[Read options]**

- (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations **at least** once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. **[Repeat "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice a year," or "never" to help the interviewee]**

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]	Inapplicable [DON'T READ]
CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	
CP7. Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	
CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	
CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	
CP20. [WOMEN ONLY] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers? Do you attend them...	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	999999

IT1. And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...?

- (1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy
 (3) Not very trustworthy (4) Untrustworthy
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

[GIVE CARD "A" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]

L1. [Use L1B in United States]

Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)
Left										Right	

[GIVE CARD "A"]

L1B. [For the United States] (Liberal-Conservative Scale)

Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of liberals and conservatives. In other words, some people sympathize more with the liberals and others with the conservatives. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)
Liberal										Conservative	

[TAKE BACK CARD "A"]

PROT3. In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march?

(1) Yes (2) No

(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

QUESTIONNAIRE A

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified... [Read alternatives]: [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]

JC10. When there is a lot of crime.

(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	Inapplicable [DON'T READ] (999999)
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QUESTIONNAIRE B

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the **military** of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a **military** coup be justified...**[Read alternatives]**: **[Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]**

JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.

(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take- over of the state would not be justified	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	Inapplicable [DON'T READ] (999999)
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[ASK JC15A and JC16A to the whole sample in El Salvador, Honduras, Guatemala, and Mexico. Also asked to the whole sample in Nicaragua]

QUESTIONNAIRE A

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the **Congress/Parliament** and govern without **Congress/Parliament**?

(1) Yes, it is justified

(2) No, it is not justified

Don't
know
**[DON'T
READ]**
(888888)

No
answer
**[DON'T
READ]**
(988888)

Inapplicable
**[DON'T
READ]**
(999999)

QUESTIONNAIRE B

JC16A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to dissolve the **Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal** and govern without the **Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal**?

(1) Yes, it is justified

(2) No, it is not justified

Don't
know
**[DON'T
READ]**
(888888)

No answer
**[DON'T
READ]**
(988888)

Inapplicable
**[DON'T
READ]**
(999999)

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or **any other type** of crime in the past 12 months?

(1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Skip to VICBAR7]**
(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to VICBAR7]**
(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to VICBAR7]**

VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? _____
[Fill in number] _____ **[HIGHEST NUMBER ACCEPTED: 20]**
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**
 (999999) Inapplicable **[DON'T READ]**

VICBAR7. Have there been any murders in the last 12 months in your neighborhood?
 (1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[Skip to ARM2]**
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to ARM2]**
 (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to ARM2]**

VICBAR7F How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year?
 (1) Once a week (2) Once or twice a month (3) Once or twice a year
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**
 (999999) Inapplicable **[DON'T READ]**

ARM2. If you could, would you have your own firearm for protection?
 (1) Yes (2) No (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

Out of fear of being a crime victim, in the last 12 months

	Yes	No	Don't Know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]	Inapplicable [DON'T READ]
VIC73. Have you avoided leaving your home unoccupied during the night?	(1) Yes	(0) No	888888	988888	
VIC40A. Have you avoided buying things that you like because they may get stolen?	(1) Yes	(0) No	888888	988888	
VIC41. Have you limited the places where you go for recreation?	(1) Yes	(0) No	888888	988888	
FEAR6FA. Still thinking of the past 12 months, have you prevented your children from going to school out of fear for their safety?	(1) Yes	(0) No	888888	988888	999999 (does not have children)
VIC45N. In the last twelve months, have you changed your job or place of study out of fear of crime? [If does not work or study mark 999999]	(1) Yes	(0) No	888888	988888	999999 (does not work/study)

VICBAR4A. Have you or someone from your immediate family (children, spouse) been the victim of extortion or blackmail in the last 12 months?	(1) Yes	(0) No	888888	988888		
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FEAR11. Thinking of your daily life, how much fear do you have being a direct victim of homicide? Do you feel a lot of fear, some fear, little fear or not fear at all?
 (1) A lot of fear (2) Some fear (3) Little fear (4) No fear at all
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

CAPITAL1. Are you in favor or against capital punishment for those guilty of murder?
 (1) In favor (2) Against
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

IGA1. In your opinion, who should take the lead in reducing homicide in this country? [Read alternatives]
 (1) The **national/central** government
 (2) The municipality
 (3) The businessmen
 (4) The citizens
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

IGAAOJ22. In your opinion, to reduce homicide in this country is it more important that the government invests in... [Read alternatives]
 (1) Preventive measures such as educational opportunities and jobs for people,
 (2) or in increasing punishment for criminals?
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ]
 (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

AOJ11. Speaking of the **neighborhood** where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat **unsafe** or very **unsafe**?
 (1) Very safe
 (2) Somewhat safe
 (3) Somewhat unsafe
 (4) Very unsafe
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

[ASK ONLY IN HONDURAS, GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR, ALSO ASKED IN NICARAGUA]

PESE1. Do you think that the current level of violence in **your neighborhood** is higher, about the same, or lower than **in other neighborhoods** in this municipality?
 (1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

[ASK ONLY IN HONDURAS, GUATEMALA AND EL SALVADOR, ALSO ASKED IN NICARAGUA AND DOMINICAN REPUBLIC]

PESE2. Do you think that the current level of violence in **your neighborhood** is higher, about the same, or lower than 12 months ago?
 (1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

[GIVE CARD "B" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]

B0. On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	888888	988888
Not at all						A lot	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No Answer [DON'T READ]

Note down a number 1-7, or 888888 Don't know and 988888 No answer

I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number.

B1. To what extent do you think the courts in (country) guarantee a fair trial? *[Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice at all, choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7, or choose a point in between the two.]*

B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of (country)?

B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of (country)?

B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of (country)?

B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of (country)?

B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? **[Not in Costa Rica and Haiti]**
[For Panama use: PANB12. To what extent do you trust the Servicio Nacional de Fronteras?]

B13. To what extent do you trust the National Congress?

B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?

B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?

B20A. To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church **[use the most common name in your country]?**

B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?

B21A. To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?

B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?

B32. To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government?

B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?

B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country?

[TAKE BACK CARD "B"]

M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of President **NAME CURRENT PRESIDENT**? **[Read alternatives]**
 (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

[ASK SD2NEW2, SD3NEW2, SD6NEW2 JUST IN USAID COUNTRIES, NOT ASKED IN NICARAGUA]

And thinking about this city/area where you live...
SD2NEW2. Are you very satisfied, satisfied, **dissatisfied**, or very **dissatisfied** with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways?
 (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied
 (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**
 (999999) Inapplicable (Does not use) **[DON'T READ]**

SD3NEW2. And with the quality of public schools? Are you... **[Read alternatives]**
 (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied
 (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**
 (999999) Inapplicable (Does not use) **[DON'T READ]**

SD6NEW2. And with the quality of public medical and health services? Are you... **[Read alternatives]**
 (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied
 (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**
 (999999) Inapplicable (Does not use) **[DON'T READ]**

INFRA. Suppose someone enters your home to burglarize it and you call the police. How long do you think **it would take** the police to arrive at your house on a typical day around noon? **[Read alternatives]**
 (1) Less than 10 minutes
 (2) Between 10 and 30 minutes
 (3) More than 30 minutes and up to an hour
 (4) More than an hour and up to three hours
 (5) More than three hours
 (6) **[DON'T READ]** There are no police/they would never arrive
 (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**
 (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

[GIVE CARD "C" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]

Now we will use a ladder where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	888888	988888	
Strongly disagree						Strongly agree		Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]

[Note down 1-7, 888888 = Don't know, 988888=No answer]

Now I am going to read some statements. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

ROS4. The (Country) government should implement **strong** policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**[RANDOMIZE ORDER OF APPEARANCE FOR REDIST1, REDIST2/2A AND REDIST3]
[REDIST1, REDIST2/2A, REDIST3 ASKED TO HALF SAMPLE IN BOLIVIA AND HONDURAS; AND WERE NOT INCLUDED IN NICARAGUA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC AND CANADA]**

REDIST1. The government should spend more on helping the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

REDIST2. It is unfair that the rich pay a lot in taxes but get very little back in government services. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

REDIST2A. It is okay that the rich pay a lot in taxes but get very little back in government services. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

[NOTE: In Colombia, Costa Rica, Honduras and Panama question REDIST2 was asked. In the rest of the countries included in the round, question REDIST2A was asked]

REDIST3. Most unemployed people could find a job if they wanted one. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

[ASK EFF10 ONLY IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, MEXICO AND PERU]

EFF10. You feel the government takes into account the opinions of people like you when designing or reforming public services such as social services and transfers. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

[ASK EFF11 ONLY IN ARGENTINA, BRAZIL, CHILE, COLOMBIA, COSTA RICA, MEXICO AND PERU]

EFF11. You believe you could easily receive public benefits from the state should you need them. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

AOJ22NEW. To reduce crime in a country like ours, punishment of criminals must be increased. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?

**[DO NOT ASK DST1B, DRK1, ENV1CALT, ENV2B IN COLOMBIA]
[DST1B, DRK1, AND ENV1CALT WERE NOT ASKED IN NICARAGUA]
[ENV1CALT WAS NOT ASKED IN EL SALVADOR AND HONDURAS]**

[Continue using Card "C"]

[Note down 1-7, 888888= Don't know, 988888 = No answer]

<p>DST1B. The government should spend more money to enforce building codes/norms/regulations to make homes safer from natural disasters, even if it means spending less on other programs... How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p>	
<p>[TAKE BACK CARD “C”]</p>	
<p>DRK1. How likely do you think it is that you or someone in your immediate family here in [country] could be killed or seriously injured in a natural disaster, such as floods, earthquakes, or hurricanes/landslides/tornados/storms, in the next 25 years? Do you think it is... [Read alternatives] (1) Not likely (2) A little likely (3) Somewhat likely (4) Very likely (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>[GIVE CARD “N” TO THE INTERVIEWEE]</p>	
<p>Now, we are going to use this new card [Note down 1-7, 888888= Don't know, 988888 = No answer]</p> <p>ENV1C. Some people believe that protecting the environment should be given priority over economic growth, while others believe that growing the economy should be prioritized over environmental protection. On a 1 to 7 scale where 1 means that the environment should be the highest priority, and 7 means the economic growth should be the highest priority, where would you place yourself?</p>	
<p>[TAKE BACK CARD “N”]</p>	
<p>ENV1CALT. Imagine the national/central government has two options when it comes to implementing environmental protections: it could either transfer resources to your municipal/local government/municipality so that it can implement those protections. Or it can transfer resources to other groups, such as NGO's/non-governmental or community organizations who can then decide how to implement and manage the protections. The government can only carry out one option. Which option do you prefer? [Read alternatives] (1) Give resources to municipal/local government/municipality (2) Give resources to NGO's/non-governmental or community organizations (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p>	
<p>ENV2B. If nothing is done to reduce climate change in the future, how serious of a problem do you think it will be for [country]? [Read alternatives] (1) Very serious (2) Somewhat serious (3) Not so serious (4) Not serious at all (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	

Now, changing the topic...

<p>PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in (country)? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
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<p>[ASK JUST IN USAID COUNTRIES, NOT ASKED IN COLOMBIA] DEM30. In your opinion, is [country] a democracy? (1) Yes (2) No (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p>	
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[GIVE CARD "D" TO THE INTERVIEWEE]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you *strongly disapprove* and 10 means that you *strongly approve*. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove...

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	888888 Don't know [DON'T READ]	988888 No Answer [DON'T READ]
Strongly disapprove					Strongly approve						

[Note down 1-10, 888888= Don't know, 988888= No answer]

E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
D1. There are people who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, not just the current (incumbent) government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: [Probe: To what degree?]	
D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	
D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ?	
D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches ?	
D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of homosexuals being permitted to run for public office ?	
D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry?	

[TAKE BACK CARD "D"]

	Very little	Enough	Too much	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]
<p>[ASK JUST IN USAID COUNTRIES, NOT ASKED IN COLOMBIA] LIB1. Do you believe that nowadays in the country we have very little, enough or too much freedom of press?</p>	1	2	3	888888	988888
<p>[ASK JUST IN USAID COUNTRIES, NOT ASKED IN COLOMBIA] LIB2C. And freedom to express political views without fear. Do we have very little, enough or too much?</p>	1	2	3	888888	988888

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life...					
EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	888888	988888
EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe ?		0	1	888888	988888
[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA AND HAITI; IN PANAMA, USE "FUERZA PÚBLICA"]					
EXC20. In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe ?		0	1	888888	988888
EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government ? If the answer is No → mark 999999 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your municipal government , like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
EXC13. Do you work? If the answer is No → mark 999999 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? If the answer is No → mark 999999 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	999999	0	1	8888888	988888
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 999999 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe ?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 999999 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	999999	0	1	888888	988888
EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	888888	988888

QUESTIONNAIRE A

EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among **public officials** is: **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon
or (4) Very uncommon?

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

QUESTIONNAIRE B

EXC7NEW. Thinking of the politicians of **[country]**... how many of them do you believe are involved in corruption? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) None
(2) Less than half of them
(3) Half of them
(4) More than half of them
(5) All

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

[INCLUDE EXPERIMENTS 1 AND 2 ONLY IN BRAZIL, COLOMBIA, CHILE, ECUADOR, PANAMA, AND PERU]

EXPERIMENT 1 – TREATMENTS A-B-C

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Apply each treatment to a third of the sample. Apply same treatment to EXPERIMENT 1 (IMMIG1X) and EXPERIMENT 2 (COMCON3X)]

IMMIG1XA. To what extent do you agree that the **[nationality]** government should offer social services, like health assistance, education, housing to **Venezuelans** who come to live or work in **[country]**? Do you... **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Strongly agree
(2) Somewhat agree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(4) Somewhat disagree
(5) Strongly disagree

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

IMMIG1XB. To what extent do you agree that the **[nationality]** government should offer social services, like health assistance, education, housing to **immigrants** who come to live or work in **[country]**? Do you... **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Strongly agree
(2) Somewhat agree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(4) Somewhat disagree
(5) Strongly disagree

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

IMMIG1XC. To what extent do you agree that the [nationality] government should offer social services, like health assistance, education, housing to **Spaniards** who come to live or work in [country]? Do you...**[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Strongly agree
- (2) Somewhat agree
- (3) Neither agree nor disagree
- (4) Somewhat disagree
- (5) Strongly disagree
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

EXPERIMENT 2 – TREATMENTS A-B-C

[PROGRAMMING NOTE: Apply each treatment to a third of the sample. Apply same treatment to EXPERIMENT 1 (IMMIG1X) and EXPERIMENT 2 (COMCON3X)]

COMCON3XA. And how much would it bother you to have a **Venezuelan** as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, some, a little or nothing?

- (1) A lot
- (2) Some
- (3) A little
- (4) Nothing
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

COMCON3XB. How much would it bother you to have an **immigrant** as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, some, a little or nothing?

- (1) A lot
- (2) Some
- (3) A little
- (4) Nothing
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

COMCON3XC. How much would it bother you to have a **Spaniard** as a neighbor? Would it bother you a lot, some, a little or nothing?

- (1) A lot
- (2) Some
- (3) A little
- (4) Nothing
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

VB1. Are you registered to vote? **[El Salvador, Costa Rica, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama, Haiti: Do you have an Identity Card/National Identification Card? For Peru: Do you have DNI?]**

- (1) Yes
- (2) No
- (3) Being processed
- (888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**
- (988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

[DO NOT ASK IN COSTA RICA, PANAMÁ, PERÚ, HONDURAS, NICARAGUA, EL SALVADOR, AND HAITI]

INF1. Do you have a national identification card?

(1) Yes

(2) No

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections of (year of last presidential elections)?

[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST]

(1) Voted **[Continue]**

(2) Did not vote **[Skip to VB10]**

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to VB10]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to VB10]**

VB3N. Who did you vote for in the last presidential election of 2008? **[DO NOT read alternatives]**

[IN COUNTRIES WITH TWO ROUNDS, ASK ABOUT THE FIRST]
[ATTENTION, CODE "(77) OTHER" SHOULD ALSO BE PRECEDED BY COUNTRY CODE]

(00) None (Blank ballot)

(97) None (null ballot)

(X01) **INSERT CANDIDATE NAME AND NAME OF PARTY OR COALITION**

(X02)

(X03) **Replace X for the country code**

(XX77) Other

(8888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

(999999) Inapplicable (Didn't vote) **[DON'T READ]**

VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party?

(1) Yes **[Continue]**

(2) No **[Skip to POL1]**

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to POL1]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]** **[Skip to POL1]**

VB11. Which political party do you identify with? **[DO NOT read alternatives]**

[ATTENTION, CODE "(77) OTHER" SHOULD ALSO BE PRECEDED BY COUNTRY CODE]

(X01) **[WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES]**

(X02)

(X03) **[Replace X with Country Code]**

(XX77) Other

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

(999999) Inapplicable **[DON'T READ]**

POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?

(1) A lot

(2) Some

(3) Little

(4) None

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

VB20. If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do?

[Read alternatives]

(1) Wouldn't vote

(2) Would vote for the current (incumbent) candidate or party

(3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration

(4) Would go to vote but would leave the **ballot/vote/ticket** blank or would purposely cancel my vote

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

[ASK CLIEN4A, CLIEN1N, CLIEN1NA, AND CLIEN4B JUST IN USAID COUNTRIES. IN COLOMBIA JUST ASKED CLIEN1NA] [CLIEN4A AND CLIEN4B NOT ASKED IN EL SALVADOR AND HONDURAS]

[CLIEN1N AND CLIEN1NA NOT ASKED IN NICARAGUA. CLIEN4 (A, B) ASKED TO WHOLE SAMPLE IN NICARAGUA]

QUESTIONNAIRE A

CLIEN4A. Sometimes in [country], candidates or people from political parties offer favors, money, gifts or other benefits to individuals in exchange for their vote. To what extent do you approve this type of activity? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Strongly approve
- (2) Approve
- (3) Do not approve, but understand
- (4) Disapprove
- (5) Strongly disapprove
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

CLIEN1N. Thinking of the last national elections, any candidate or political party offered a favor, gift, or other benefit to a **person whom you know** in exchange for that person's support or vote?

- (1) Yes (2) No
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

CLIEN1NA. And thinking about the last presidential elections of 2009, did someone offer you something, like a favor, gift or any other benefit in return for your vote or support?

- (1) Yes (2) No
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

QUESTIONNAIRE B

CLIEN4B. Sometimes in [country], candidates or people from political parties offer favors, money, gifts or other benefits to individuals in exchange for their vote. To what extent do you approve this type of activity? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Strongly approve
- (2) Approve
- (3) Do not approve, but understand
- (4) Disapprove
- (5) Strongly disapprove
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

Changing the subject...

VB50. Some say that in general, men are better political leaders than women. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree?
 (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Disagree (4) Strongly disagree
 (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know
 (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer

QUESTIONNAIRE A

VB51. Who do you think would be more corrupt as a politician, a man or a woman, or are both the same?
 (1) A man (2) A woman (3) Both the same
 (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know
 (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer
 (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable

VB52. If a politician is responsible for running the national economy, who would do a better job, a man, or a woman or does it not matter?
 (1) A man (2) A woman (3) It does not matter
 (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know
 (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer
 (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable

VB58. How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statement? When a mother works outside the home, the children suffer. [Read alternatives]
 (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Disagree (4) Strongly disagree
 (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know
 (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer

W14A. And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger?
 (1) Yes, justified (2) No, not justified
 (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

[GIVE CARD "H" TO THE INTERVIEWEE] [Note that Card H requires customization by country]

Now, changing the topic...

FOR5N. In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be the model for the future development of our country? [Read alternatives]

- | | |
|---|---------------------------------|
| (1) China | (2) Japan |
| (3) India | (4) United States |
| (5) Singapore | (6) Russia |
| (7) South Korea | (10) [Exclude in Brazil] Brazil |
| (11) [Exclude in Venezuela] Venezuela, or | (12) [Exclude in Mexico] Mexico |
| (13) [DON'T READ] None/we ought to follow our own model | |
| (14) [DON'T READ] Other | |
| (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] | |
| (988888) No answer [DON'T READ] | |

[TAKE BACK CARD "H"]

QUESTIONNAIRE B

Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust **the governments** of some countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or if you don't have an opinion.

	Very trustworthy	Somewhat trustworthy	Not very trustworthy	Not at all trustworthy	Don't know/ No opinion	No answer [DON'T READ]	Inapplica ble [DON'T READ]
MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	999999
MIL10E. The government of the United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion?	1	2	3	4	888888	988888	999999

WF1. Do you or someone in your household receive **regular** assistance in the form of money, food, or products from the government, not including **pensions/social security**?

(1) Yes (2) No
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

[Only in countries with CCT programs] [NOT ASKED IN NICARAGUA AND CHILE]

CCT1B. Now, talking specifically about **Conditional Cash Transfers**, are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this program?

(1) Yes (2) No
(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]

[Only for non-electronic questionnaires: Use card “ED” for back-up only. Do NOT show card to the interviewee.]

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?

_____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =
 _____ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

	1 ^o	2 ^o	3 ^o	4 ^o	5 ^o	6 ^o
None	0					
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15			
Don't know [DON'T READ]	888888					
No answer [DON'T READ]	988888					

Q3CN. What is your religion, if any? **[DO NOT read alternatives]**

[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

[If interviewer says “Christian” or “Evangelical”, probe to verify if he is catholic (option 1), Pentecostal (option 5) or non-pentecostal evangelical (option 2). If he is unsure, select (2)].

[ADD THE CORRESPONDING CODES IN BRAZIL]

(01) Catholic **[Continue]**

(02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).

[Continue] (03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i). **[Continue]**

(05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra). **[Continue]**

(07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Santería, Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica). **[Continue]**

(04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion) **[Continue]**

(11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God). **[Skip to Q5B]**

(1501) Espírita Kardecista **[Continue]**

(77) Other **[Continue]**

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]** **[Continue]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]** **[Continue]**

<p>[NOT ASKED Q5A IN COLOMBIA] Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read alternatives] (1) More than once per week (2) Once per week (3) Once a month (4) Once or twice a year (5) Never or almost never (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ] (999999) Inapplicable [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>Q5B. Could you please tell me: how important is religion in your life? [Read alternatives] (1) Very important (2) Somewhat important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently [Read alternatives] (1) Working? [Continue] (2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue] (3) Actively looking for a job? [Skip to Q10A] (4) A student? [Skip to Q10A] (5) Taking care of the home? [Skip to Q10A] (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work [Skip to Q10A] (7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Skip to Q10A] (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10A] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ] [Skip to Q10A]</p>	
<p>[Use card OCUPOIT for back-up only.DO NOT show to interviewee] OCUPOIT. What is your occupation or the type of job you perform? [Probe: What does your job consist of?] [DO NOT read alternatives] (1) Directors and Managers (2) Professionals, Scientists, and Intellectuals (3) Technicians and Associate Professionals (4) Administrative Support Staff (5) Service Workers and Sales Workers (6) Farmers and Skilled Agricultural, Forestry, and Fishery Workers (7) Mechanical, Craft, and Related Trade Workers (8) Plant and Machine Operators, and Assemblers (9) Elementary Occupations (10) Armed Forces Occupations (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p>OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read alternatives] (1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise? (2) A salaried employee in the private sector? (3) Owner or partner in a business? (4) Self-employed? (5) Unpaid worker? (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ] (999999) Inapplicable [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>FORMAL. For this job, do you or your employer make contributions to the social security/pension system? (1) Yes (2) No (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	

<p>Q10A. [NOT ASKED IN: COLOMBIA, PERU, CHILE, ANDBRAZIL,] Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances (financial support), that is, economic assistance from abroad?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
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[GIVE CARD "F TO THE INTERVIEWEE"]

<p>Q10NEW. And into which of the following ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?</p> <p>[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"] [Update with information provided by team leaders]</p> <p>[17 categories based on the currency and distribution of the country]</p> <p>(00) No income (01) Less than \$25 (02) Between \$26- \$50 (03) \$51-\$100 (04) \$101-\$150 (05) \$151-\$200 (06) \$201-\$300 (07) \$301-\$400 (08) \$401-500 (09) \$501-\$750 (10) More than \$750 (11) xxxx (12) xxxx (13) xxxx (14) xxxx (15) xxxx (16) xxxx</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
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[TAKE BACK CARD "F"]

<p>Q14. Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country in the next three years? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip to Q14A]</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] [Skip to Q14A] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ] [Skip to Q14A]</p>	
<p>[ASK ONLY IN HONDURAS, GUATEMALA, EL SALVADOR AND MEXICO. ALSO ASKED IN NICARAGUA]</p> <p>[Ask only to those who answered "(1) Yes" in Q14]</p> <p>Q14F. How likely is it that you will go to live or work in another country in the next three years? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Very likely (2) Somewhat likely (3) A little likely (4) Not likely</p> <p>(888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ] (999999) Inapplicable [DON'T READ]</p>	

<p>Q14A. In the last 12 months, have you considered emigrating from your country due to insecurity?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Increased? (2) Remained the same? (3) Decreased? (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	

[ASK FS2 AND FS8 JUST IN GUATEMALA, HONDURAS, AND EL SALVADOR. OPTIONAL FOR THE REST OF THE COUNTRIES]

Now I am going to read you some questions about food.

	No	Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ]	No answer [DON'T READ]
FS2. In the past three months, because of a lack of money or other resources, did your household ever run out of food?	0	1	888888	988888
FS8. In the past three months, because of lack of money or other resources, did you or some other adult in the household ever eat only once a day or go without eating all day?	0	1	888888	988888

<p>Q11N. What is your marital status? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (Living together) (4) Divorced (5) Separated (6) Widowed (7) Civil union [Remove if it does not exist in the country] (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>Q12C. How many people in total live in this household at this time? _____ (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
<p>Q12BN. How many children under the age of 13 live in this household? _____ 00 = none, (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	

<p>ETID. Do you consider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another race? [If respondent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black] [CUSTOMIZE RESPONSE CATEGORIES BY COUNTRY]</p> <p>(1) White (2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black (5) Mulatto (7) Other (888888) Don't know [DON'T READ] (988888) No answer [DON'T READ]</p>	
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GI0N. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? **[Read alternatives]:**

(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month

(4) A few times a year (5) Never

(888888) Don't know **[DON'T READ]**

(988888) No answer **[DON'T READ]**

SMEDIA1. Do you have a Facebook account?

(1) Yes **[Continue]**

(2) No **[Skip to SMEDIA4]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Skip to SMEDIA4]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Skip to SMEDIA4]**

SMEDIA2. How often do you **see content** on Facebook? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Daily **[Continue]**

(2) A few times a week **[Continue]**

(3) A few times a month **[Continue]**

(4) A few times a year **[Continue]**

(5) Never **[Skip to SMEDIA4]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Continue]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Continue]**

(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

SMEDIA3. How often do you **see political information** on Facebook? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Daily

(2) A few times a week

(3) A few times a month

(4) A few times a year

(5) Never

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

SMEDIA4. Do you have a Twitter account?

(1) Yes **[Continue]**

(2) No **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

SMEDIA5. How often do you **see content** on Twitter? **[Read alternatives]**

(1) Daily **[Continue]**

(2) A few times a week **[Continue]**

(3) A few times a month **[Continue]**

(4) A few times a year **[Continue]**

(5) Never **[Skip to SMEDIA7]**

(888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Continue]**

(988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Continue]**

(999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

SMEDIA6. How often do you **see political information** on Twitter? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Daily
- (2) A few times a week
- (3) A few times a month
- (4) A few times a year
- (5) Never
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

SMEDIA7. Do you have a WhatsApp account?

- (1) Yes **[Continue]**
- (2) No **[Skip to R3]**
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Skip to R3]**
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Skip to R3]**

SMEDIA8. How often do you use WhatsApp? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Daily **[Continue]**
- (2) A few times a week **[Continue]**
- (3) A few times a month **[Continue]**
- (4) A few times a year **[Continue]**
- (5) Never **[Skip to R3]**
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Continue]**
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Continue]**
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

SMEDIA9. How often do you **see political information** on WhatsApp? **[Read alternatives]**

- (1) Daily
- (2) A few times a week
- (3) A few times a month
- (4) A few times a year
- (5) Never
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer
- (999999) **[DON'T READ]** Inapplicable

Could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[Read out all items]**

R3. Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)
R4. Landline/residential telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)
R4A. Cellular telephone/ mobile. (Accept smartphone)	(0) No	(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)

R5. Vehicle/car. How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."]	(0) No	(1) One	(2) Two	(3) Three or more	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)
R6. Washing machine	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	
R12. Drinking water line/pipe to the house	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	
R14. Indoor bathroom/toilet/WC	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	
R15. Computer (Accept tablet, iPad)	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	
R18. Internet from your home (included phone or tablet)	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	
R1. Television	(0) No	[Skip to PSC1]		(1) Yes [Continue]	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)
R16. Flat panel TV	(0) No		(1) Yes	Don't know [DON'T READ] (888888)	No answer [DON'T READ] (988888)	Inapplicable [DON'T READ] (999999)

PSC1. What is the **main** source of **drinking-water** for members of your household? **[DO NOT read alternatives. Mark only one answer] [If respondent mentions more than one source, ask for the one most used]**
[If respondent only says piped/tap water or public water probe or check if the connection goes (1) inside the household or (2) outside the household]

- (01) Piped water/public water pipe/tap water into dwelling/house
- (02) Piped water to yard/plot
- (03) Irregular connection (stealing) to public water pipe
- (04) Public tap/ standpipe /tank
- (05) Tubewell/borehole (with pump)
- (06) Protected dug well (without pump)
- (07) Unprotected dug well (without pump)
- (08) Protected spring
- (09) Unprotected spring
- (10) Rainwater collection
- (11) Bottled water (water bags)
- (12) Cart with small tank/drum
- (13) Tanker-truck
- (14) River, creek, stream, canal, irrigation channels
- (77) Other
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer

PSC2. What is the main source of water used by your household for other purposes, such as **cooking and hand washing**? **[DO NOT read alternatives. Mark only one answer.] [If respondent mentions more than one source, ask for the one most used]**

[If respondent only says piped/tap water or public water probe or check if the connection goes (1) inside the household or (2) outside the household]

- (01) Piped water/public water pipe/tap water into dwelling/home **[Continue]**
- (02) Piped water to yard/plot **[Continue]**
- (03) Irregular connection (stealing) to public water pipe **[Continue]**
- (04) Public tap/standpipe/tank **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (05) Tubewell/borehole (with pump) **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (06) Protected dug well (without pump) **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (07) Unprotected dug well (without pump) **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (08) Protected spring **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (09) Unprotected spring **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (10) Rainwater collection **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (11) Bottled water (water bags) **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (12) Cart with small tank/drum **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (13) Tanker-truck **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (14) River, creek, stream, canal, irrigation channels **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (77) Other **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (888888) **[DON'T READ]** Don't know **[Skip to PSC11]**
- (988888) **[DON'T READ]** No answer **[Skip to PSC11]**

<p>[Ask only if there is water piping– If answer to PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)] PSC7. How many days a week do you receive water from the water piping/public water line? (0) Less than once a week (1) One day a week (2) Two days per week (3) Three days per week (4) Four days per week (5) Five days per week (6) Six days per week (7) Seven days per week (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p>[Ask only if there is water piping– If answer to PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)] PSC8. How many hours of water per day do you get during the days you have service? Write down amount of hours _____ [Attention, if time reported in minutes or fractions of hours, round up to the hour] [It refers to supply through the pipeline, with independence from the home storage system they might have] [Maximum value accepted: 24] (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p>[Ask only if there is water piping– If answer to PSC2 was (01) (02) or (03)] PSC9. During the past four weeks, how many times has the regular water service been interrupted? [Write down how many times] _____ [Maximum value accepted: 50] (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p>[Ask only if answer to PSC2 was (01) or (02)] PSC10. Sometimes, people do not pay their water bills for different reasons: they do not believe it is important, they believe water should be free, or they cannot afford it. Of the past six water bills you received, did you not pay any? [If respondent say “Yes” Ask how many and write down number] _____ [Values accepted 1-6] (0) No (7) [DO NOT READ] Did not pay because did not receive the bill (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable [NOTE: Option (7) was not included in Colombia, Costa Rica, and Honduras]</p>	

<p>PSC11. The bathroom or toilet facility/sanitary in this household is connected to... [Read alternatives] [Probe if necessary. Attention: Options (1) to (5) and (7) imply connection to a system or discharge outside the household] (1) Piped sewer system [Skip to PSC12] (7) Connected to treatment plant/system [Skip to PSC12] (2) Septic tank/hole outside the house [Skip to PSC12] (3) Tubing flowing to creek/waterway [Skip to PSC12] (4) Other [flows/discharges somewhere else] [Skip to PSC12] (5) Flows/discharges to unknown place/not sure/does not know where [Skip to PSC12] (6) Cesspit not connected to any system [Continue] (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know [Skip to PSC12] (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer [Skip to PSC12] [NOTE: Option (7) was not included in Colombia, Costa Rica, and Honduras]</p>	
<p>[Ask only if not connected to any system, response (6) in PSC11] PSC11A. What do you use in your household as a bathroom? [Read alternatives] (1) Ventilated pit latrine (2) Pit latrine with slab/toilet (3) Pit latrine without slab/toilet/open pit (4) Composting toilet/ dry toilet/ eco toilet (5) Bucket (6) Hanging toilet/hanging latrine (7) No facilities or uses bush or field (77) Other (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer (999999) [DON'T READ] Inapplicable</p>	
<p>PSC12. Do you share this facility with other households? (1) Yes (2) No (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p>	
<p>PSC13. Please, can you tell me how do you dispose of the garbage in this household? [DO NOT read alternatives. Mark all that apply] [Probe to find out if household waste collection is formal (01) or informal (02), and for recycling if formal (12) or informal (13)] (01) Household waste collection (municipal/formal service) (02) Household waste collection (informal service/garbage pickers) (03) Disposal at neighborhood/community waste containers (04) Take it to municipal landfill (05) Bury it (06) Make fertilizer/compost (07) Burn it (08) Disposal in vacant lot/waste land or in waterway (09) Disposal in other/any place (10) Recycle at home (not compost) (11) Take it to recycling center (12) Household recycling collection (formal/municipal) (13) Household recycling collection (informal/garbage pickers) (888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know (988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p>	

<p>PSC3. I am going to mention some problems many of us [nationality] have faced in the last years. Which ones of these have you personally, or someone from your household, experienced in the last three years? [Read alternatives. Mark all that apply]</p> <p>(0) [DON'T READ] None</p> <p>(1) Droughts that have as a consequence water outages or lack of water</p> <p>(2) Electricity outages</p> <p>(3) Floods</p> <p>(888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know</p> <p>(988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p>	
<p>PSC4. Who do you think is primarily responsible for droughts that have as a consequence water outages or lack of water? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) National/central government</p> <p>(2) Regional/provincial/state government [DON'T READ: Includes government of indigenous provinces] [Remove if inapplicable in country]</p> <p>(3) Local/ municipal government [DON'T READ: Includes government of indigenous counties/villages]</p> <p>(4) Water service company/[company name]</p> <p>(5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions</p> <p>(6) People/ourselves</p> <p>(77) Other</p> <p>(888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know</p> <p>(988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p> <p>[NOTE: in the 2018 questionnaires, this question was asked only to those who had responded "1" in PSC3. Starting in 2019, it is asked to all interviewees]</p>	
<p>PSC5. Who do you think is primarily responsible for the electricity outages? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) National/central government</p> <p>(2) Regional/provincial/state government [DON'T READ: Includes government of indigenous provinces] [Remove if inapplicable in country]</p> <p>(3) Local/municipal government [DON'T READ: Includes government of indigenous counties/villages]</p> <p>(4) Electricity company/[company name]</p> <p>(5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions</p> <p>(6) People/ourselves</p> <p>(77) Other</p> <p>(888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know</p> <p>(988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p> <p>[NOTE: in the 2018 questionnaires, this question was asked only to those who had responded "2" in PSC3. Starting in 2019, it is asked to all interviewees]</p>	
<p>PSC6. Who do you think is primarily responsible for the floods? [Read alternatives]</p> <p>(1) National/central government</p> <p>(2) Regional/provincial/state government [DON'T READ: Includes government of indigenous provinces] [Remove if inapplicable in country]</p> <p>(3) Local/municipal government [DON'T READ: Includes government of indigenous counties/villages]</p> <p>(5) Climate change or extreme weather conditions</p> <p>(6) People/ourselves</p> <p>(77) Other</p> <p>(888888) [DON'T READ] Don't know</p> <p>(988888) [DON'T READ] No answer</p> <p>[NOTE: in the 2018 questionnaires, this question was asked only to those who had responded "3" in PSC3. Starting in 2019, it is asked to all interviewees]</p>	

To conclude...

INTEVAL. On a 1 to 10 scale, where 1 is not at all interesting and 10 is very interesting, how interesting did you find this survey?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Don't know [DON'T READ] 888888	No answer [DON'T READ] 988888
Not at all interesting									Very interesting		

[NOTE: This question was included only in Mexico, Nicaragua, Bolivia, Peru, Paraguay, Uruguay, Argentina, Dominican Republic, and Jamaica]

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

FORMATQ. Please indicate the format in which **THIS** specific questionnaire was completed.

- (1) Paper
- (2) ADGYS
- (3) Windows PDA
- (4) STG

COLORR. [When the interview is complete, **WITHOUT** asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____

(97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) *only* if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent]

Time interview ended _____ : _____

[When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please complete the following questions]

NOISE1. Was there anyone else present during the interview besides the interviewee?

- (0) No [Skip to CONOCIM]
- (1) Yes, but in another room/in the distance [Continue]
- (2) Yes, near the interviewee but without interfering [Continue]
- (3) Yes, interfering/participating sporadically [Continue]
- (4) Yes, interfering a great deal/jeopardizing the interview [Continue]

NOISE2. Who was present? [Mark all that apply]

- (1) Spouse/partner
- (2) Son/daughter (child)
- (3) Son/daughter (adult)
- (4) Parents/ parents-in law/step-parents
- (5) Another relative (child)
- (6) Another relative (adult)
- (7) Another person, non-relative (child)
- (8) Another person, non-relative (adult)
- (9) Another child (relationship unknown)
- (10) Another adult (relationship unknown)
- (888888) Don't know
- (999999) Inapplicable

CONOCIM. Using the scale shown below, please rate your perception about the level of political knowledge of the interviewee.

(1) Very high (2) High (3) Neither high or low (4) Low (5) Very low

TI. Duration of interview [*minutes, see page # 1*] _____

INTID. Interviewer ID number: _____

SEXI. Note interviewer's sex: (1) Male (2) Female

COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.

I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.

Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____

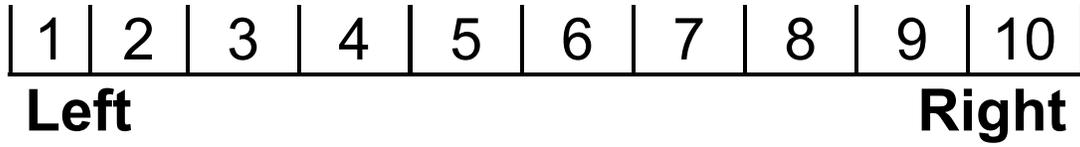
Field supervisor's signature _____

Comments: _____

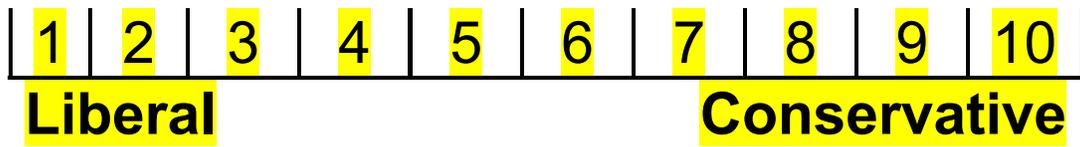
[Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who entered the data _____

[Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____

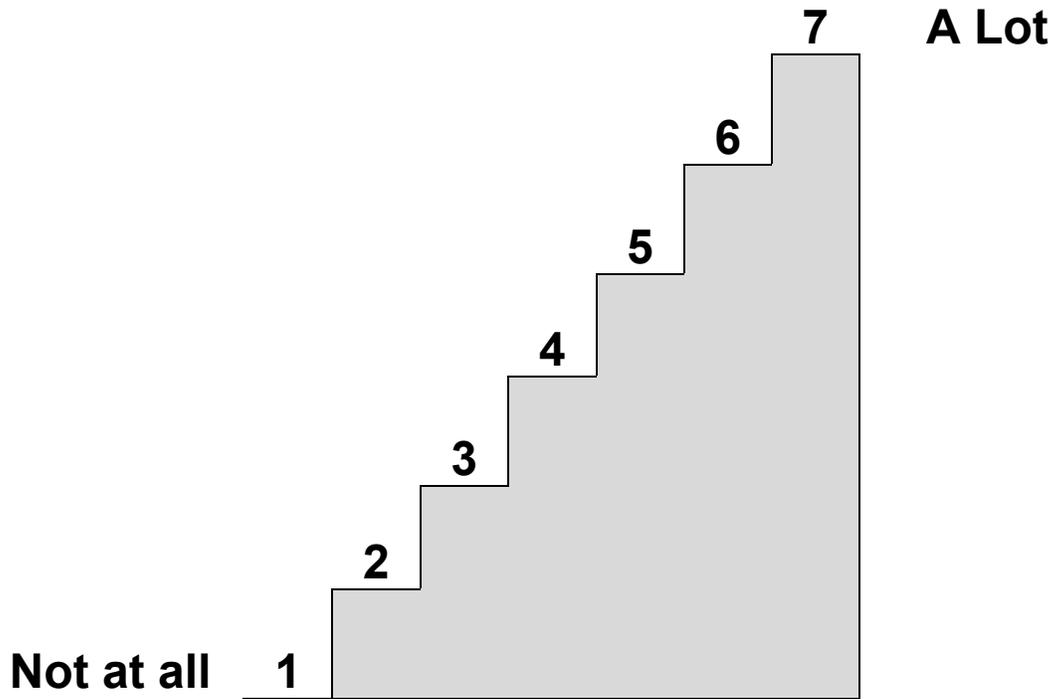
Card A (L1)



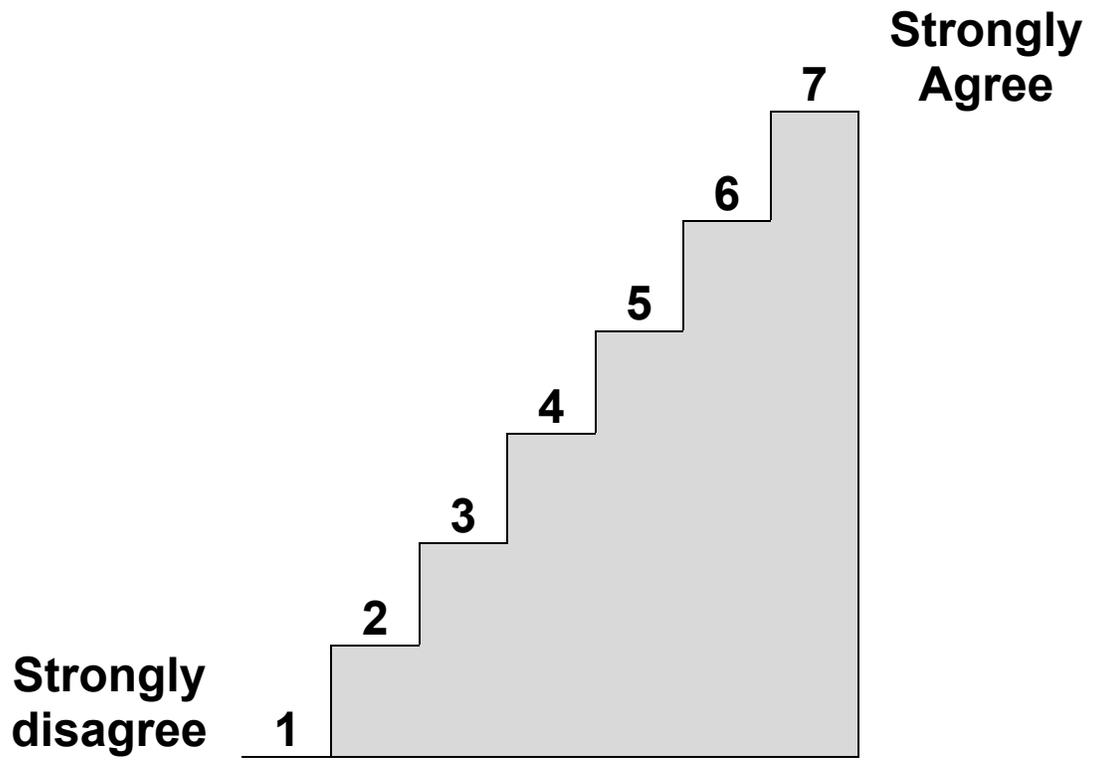
Card A (L1B)



Card B



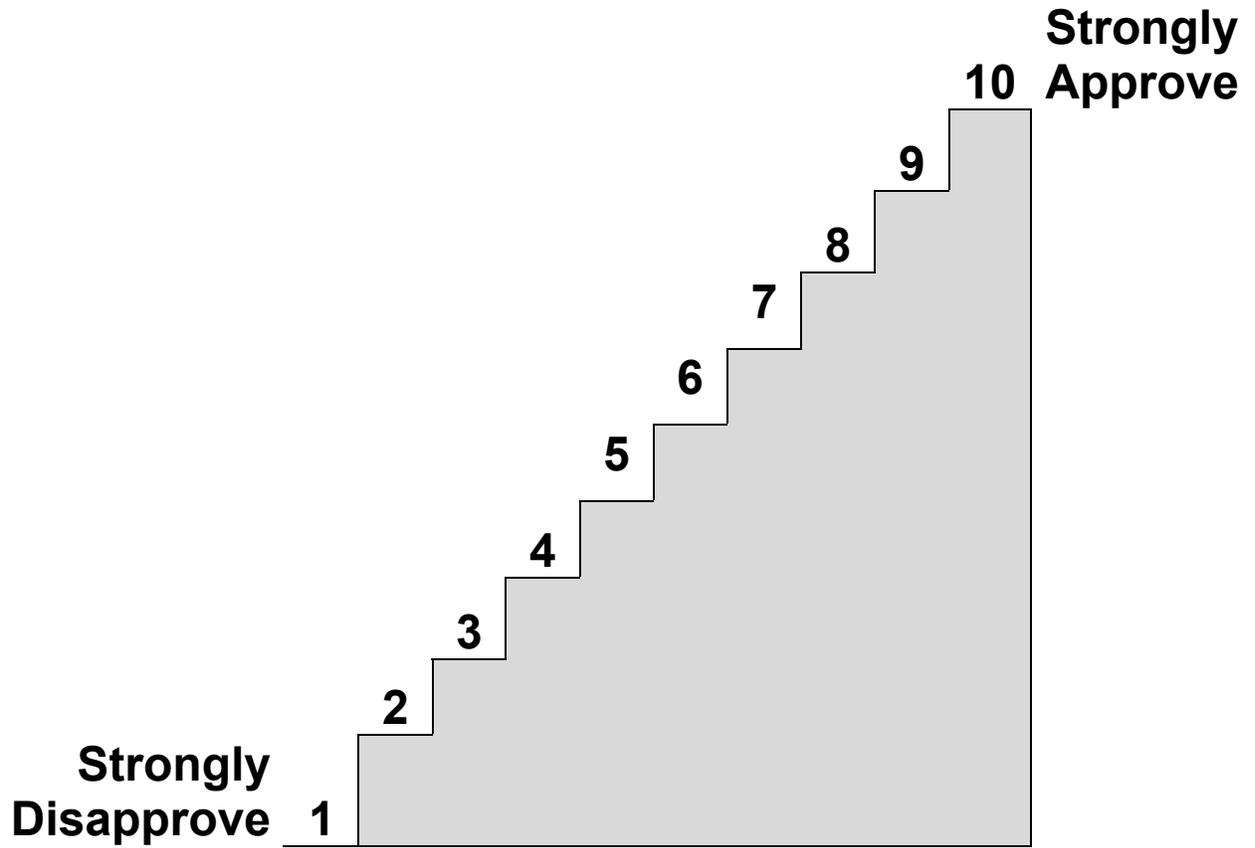
Card C



Card N

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Environment is priority				Economic growth is priority		

Card D



Card H

[CUSTOMIZE FOR EACH COUNTRY]

China

Japan

India

United States

Singapore

Russia

South Korea

Brazil

Venezuela

Mexico

Card F

(00) No income

(01) Less than \$25

(02) \$26- \$50

(03) \$51-\$100

(04) \$101-\$150

(05) \$151-\$200

(06) \$201-\$300

(07) \$301-\$400

(08) \$401-500

(09) \$501-\$750

(10) More than \$751

(11) Xxxx

(12) Xxxx

(13) Xxxx

(14) Xxxx

(15) Xxxx

(16) Xxxx

Card ED
[Only for non-electronic questionnaires]
[Do NOT show to interviewee]

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?
 _____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university, post-secondary not university) =
 _____ total number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

	1 ^o	2 ^o	3 ^o	4 ^o	5 ^o	6 ^o
None	0					
Primary	1	2	3	4	5	6
Secondary	7	8	9	10	11	12
University	13	14	15	16	17	18+
Post-secondary, not university	13	14	15			
Don't know [DON'T READ]	888888					
No answer [DON'T READ]	988888					

Card OCUPOIT

[DO NOT SHOW, only for the interviewer]

(1) Directors and Managers

Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators.
Administrative and Commercial Managers
Production and Specialized Services Managers
Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers

(2) Professionals, Scientists, and Intellectuals

Science and Engineering Professionals
Health Professionals
Teaching Professionals
Business and Administration Professionals
Information and Communication Technology Professionals
Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals

(3) Technicians and Associate Professionals

Science and Engineering Associate Professionals
Health Associate Professionals
Business and Administration Associate Professionals
Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals
Information and Communications Technicians

(4) Administrative Support Staff

General and Keyboard Clerks
Customer Services Clerks
Numerical and Material Recording Clerks
Other Clerical Support Workers

(5) Service Workers and Sales Workers

Personal Service Workers
Sales Workers
Personal Care Workers
Protective Services Workers (Firefighters, Police)

(6) Farmers and Skilled Agricultural, Forestry, and Fishery Workers

Market-Oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers
Market-Oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers
Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers

(7) Mechanical, Craft, and Related Trade Workers

Building and Related Trade Workers (Excluding Electricians)
Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers
Handicraft and Printing Workers
Electrical and Electronic Trades Workers
Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trade Workers

(8) Plant and Machine Operators, and Assemblers

Stationary Plant and Machine Operators
Assemblers
Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators

(9) Elementary Occupations

Cleaners and Helpers
Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Laborers
Laborers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport
Food Preparation Assistants
Street and Related Sales and Services Workers
Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers

(10) Armed Forces Occupations

Commissioned Armed Forces Officers
Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers
Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks

Color Palette

