Spring 2022 - Vanderbilt University Poll

April 26 – May 14, 2022

John G. Geer & Joshua D. Clinton, Co-Directors

1,000 registered voters in Tennessee

MoE: +/- 3.8 percentage points
Approval of President Biden by Partisanship Spring 2021/Spring 2022
% Responding “Approve”

Spring 2021
- Total: 39%
- Republican: 5%
- Democrat: 92%
- Independent: 46%

Spring 2022
- Total: 31%
- Republican: 2%
- Democrat: 79%
- Independent: 27%

CSDI Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
Approval of Governor Lee by Partisanship
Spring 2021 / Spring 2022
% Responding “Approve”

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Spring 2021</th>
<th>Spring 2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Republican</td>
<td>65%</td>
<td>83%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Democrat</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>19%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Independent</td>
<td>63%</td>
<td>51%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CSDI Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY
Perceptions of the Economy
(% Responding “Very Good” or “Fairly Good”)

Fall 2018: 82%
Spring 2019: 82%
Fall 2019: 84%
Spring 2020: 51%
Fall 2020: 67%
Spring 2021: 74%
Fall 2021: 68%
Spring 2022: 64%

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Vanderbilt University
Perceptions of Tennessee and U.S. Economy by Partisanship

% Responding “Very Good” or “Fairly Good”

**Tennessee**
- Total: 64%
- Republican: 63%
- Democrat: 54%
- Independent: 68%

**United States**
- Total: 27%
- Republican: 12%
- Democrat: 51%
- Independent: 29%
Top Priorities For Tennessee State Government by Partisanship

- **Economy and jobs excluding inflation**
  - Total: 16%
  - Republican: 24%
  - Democrat: 16%
  - Independent: 16%

- **Education**
  - Total: 35%
  - Republican: 22%
  - Democrat: 16%
  - Independent: 19%

- **Health Care**
  - Total: 5%
  - Republican: 12%
  - Democrat: 5%
  - Independent: 15%

- **Infrastructure**
  - Total: 19%
  - Republican: 14%
  - Democrat: 13%
  - Independent: 14%

- **Inflation**
  - Total: 19%
  - Republican: 26%
  - Democrat: 9%
  - Independent: 19%
CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM &
DEATH PENALTY
Opinions of the U.S. and Tennessee Criminal Justice Systems

Thinking about the criminal justice system in the United States/Tennessee, would you say it needs?

- **a complete overhaul**
  - United States: 31%
  - Tennessee: 20%

- **major changes**
  - United States: 39%
  - Tennessee: 34%

- **minor changes**
  - United States: 27%
  - Tennessee: 35%

- **no changes**
  - United States: 2%
  - Tennessee: 6%
Opinions of the U.S. Criminal Justice System by Partisanship

Thinking about the criminal justice system in the United States, would you say it needs?

- 31% a complete overhaul
- 51% major changes
- 35% minor changes
- 2% no changes

Total
Republicans
Democrats
Independents
Opinions of the U.S. Criminal Justice System by Race

Thinking about the criminal justice system in the United States, would you say it needs:

- a complete overhaul
- major changes
- minor changes
- no changes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a complete overhaul</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>38%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>major changes</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minor changes</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no changes</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Opinions on Death Penalty for Murder by Partisanship

Do you support or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Somewhat or strongly support:
  - Total: 66%
  - Republican: 84%
  - Democrat: 40%
  - Independent: 64%

- Somewhat or strongly oppose:
  - Total: 29%
  - Republican: 10%
  - Democrat: 56%
  - Independent: 28%

Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
Opinions on Death Penalty for Murder by Gender

Do you support or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

- Somewhat or strongly support:
  - Total: 66%
  - Male: 74%
  - Female: 59%

- Somewhat or strongly oppose:
  - Total: 29%
  - Male: 24%
  - Female: 34%

(Bar chart showing percentages by gender.)
Opinions on Death Penalty for Murder by Race

Do you support or oppose the death penalty for persons convicted of murder?

Somewhat or strongly support
- Total: 66%
- White: 69%
- Black: 48%

Somewhat or strongly oppose
- Total: 29%
- White: 27%
- Black: 44%

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Vanderbilt University
Preference for Death Penalty v. Life in Prison With No Possibility for Parole by Partisanship

If you could choose between the following two approaches, which do you think is the better punishment for those convicted of murder?

Death penalty
- Total: 37%
- Republicans: 52%
- Democrats: 22%
- Independents: 30%

Life Imprisonment, with absolutely no possibility of parole
- Total: 53%
- Republicans: 42%
- Democrats: 66%
- Independents: 60%

Don't know
- Total: 8%
- Republicans: 4%
- Democrats: 11%
- Independents: 9%
Preference for Death Penalty v. Life in Prison With No Possibility for Parole – Spring 2011/Spring 2022

If you could choose between the following two approaches, which do you think is the better punishment for those convicted of murder?

- Death penalty: 55% (Spring 2011), 53% (Spring 2022)
- Life Imprisonment, with absolutely no possibility of parole: 37% (Spring 2011), 35% (Spring 2022)
- Don't know: 8% (Spring 2011), 8% (Spring 2022)
Support of Taxpayer Funded Rehabilitation Programs for People Convicted of Crimes by Partisanship

In general, would you support, neither support or oppose, or oppose the use of taxpayer dollars for rehabilitation programs for people convicted of crimes, such as mental health or drug treatment?

- **Support**: 72% Total, 58% Republicans, 84% Democrats, 77% Independents
- **Neither support or oppose**: 8% Total, 14% Republicans, 8% Democrats, 10% Independents
- **Oppose**: 26% Total, 16% Republicans, 6% Democrats, 11% Independents
OPINIONS ABOUT ABORTION POLICY
Pro-Choice v. Pro-Life by Partisanship

On the issue of abortion, where (PRO-CHOICE means you support a woman’s right to choose an abortion) and (PRO-LIFE means you support restricting access to abortion), would you say you are...?

- Definitely or somewhat pro-choice:
  - Total: 48%
  - Republicans: 20%
  - Democrats: 55%
  - Independents: 50%

- Definitely or somewhat pro-life:
  - Total: 87%
  - Republicans: 78%
  - Democrats: 12%
  - Independents: 42%
Pro-Choice v. Pro-Life by Gender

On the issue of abortion, where (PRO-CHOICE means you support a woman’s right to choose an abortion) and (PRO-LIFE means you support restricting access to abortion), would you say you are...?

![Bar chart showing percentages of responses to the question of pro-choice and pro-life by gender.]

- **Definitely or somewhat pro-choice**
  - Total: 48%
  - Male: 40%
  - Female: 56%

- **Definitely or somewhat pro-life**
  - Total: 50%
  - Male: 58%
  - Female: 42%
Pro-Choice v. Pro-Life by Race

On the issue of abortion, where (PRO-CHOICE means you support a woman’s right to choose an abortion) and (PRO-LIFE means you support restricting access to abortion), would you say you are...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Definitely or somewhat pro-choice</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Definitely or somewhat pro-life</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>17%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Pro-Choice v. Pro-Life by Income

On the issue of abortion, where (PRO-CHOICE means you support a woman’s right to choose an abortion) and (PRO-LIFE means you support restricting access to abortion), would you say you are...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Definitely or somewhat pro-choice</th>
<th>Definitely or somewhat pro-life</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>$45,000 or less</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>48%</td>
<td>53%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$100,000 or more</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>46%</td>
<td>45%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>52%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Definitely or somewhat pro-choice

- Total: 48%
- $45,000 or less: 53%
- $100,000 or more: 46%

Definitely or somewhat pro-life

- Total: 50%
- $45,000 or less: 45%
- $100,000 or more: 52%
Opinion of Abortion Rights by Partisanship

Do you think abortion rights should be....?

- Legal in all cases:
  - Total: 36%
  - Republicans: 8%
  - Democrats: 44%
  - Independents: 46%

- Legal only in cases of rape, incest, or when the life of the mother is in jeopardy:
  - Total: 70%
  - Republicans: 38%
  - Democrats: 22%
  - Independents: 17%

- Illegal in all cases:
  - Total: 12%
  - Republicans: 6%
  - Democrats: 33%
  - Independents: 12%
Opinion of Abortion Rights by Gender
Do you think abortion rights should be....?

- Legal in all cases: Total 36%, Male 40%, Female 31%
- Legal only in cases of rape, incest, or when the life of the mother is in jeopardy: Total 44%, Male 49%, Female 39%
- Illegal in all cases: Total 17%, Male 17%, Female 17%

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Vanderbilt University
Opinion of Abortion Rights by Race

Do you think abortion rights should be....?

- Legal in all cases
- Legal only in cases of rape, incest, or when the life of the mother is in jeopardy
- Illegal in all cases

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Race</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>White</th>
<th>Black</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Legal in all cases</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>73%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Legal only in cases of rape, incest, or when the life of the mother is in jeopardy</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>48%</td>
<td>21%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Illegal in all cases</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>3%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Feelings About Opposing Party by Partisanship

Which comes closest to your view, even if none is exactly right?

Democrats are a danger to our country and must be defeated at any cost
Democrats have mistaken ideas but they are not a danger to our country
Both parties have mistaken ideas
Republicans have mistaken ideas but they are not a danger to our country
Republicans are a danger to our country and must be defeated at any cost

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VANDERBILT UNIVERSITY
Opinions on Causes of Polarization by Partisanship

There is a lot of discussion about polarization in the country today. There are different reasons offered for polarization. Which of the following do you think is most responsible?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Cause</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Social media</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>9%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Politicians belonging to the Democratic and Republican parties</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>2%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Journalists</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>26%</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>16%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Political activists</td>
<td>6%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voters belonging to the Democratic and Republican parties</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Religious activists</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>1%</td>
<td>4%</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Opinions on Compromise by Partisanship

Which of the following comes closest to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

- I would prefer my elected officials work with members of the other political party even if it means they have to compromise on some of their values and priorities
- I would prefer my elected officials pursue their own values and priorities even if it means they are unwilling to work with members of the other political party

Total

Republicans

Democrats

Independents

65%  49%  66%  31%  45%  31%  86%  14%  100%
Thoughts on the 2022 Tennessee Gubernatorial Election by Partisanship

Thinking about the 2022 general election for Governor in Tennessee, if the election was held today?

- Would you vote to re-elect Bill Lee:
  - Total: 80%
  - Republicans: 48%
  - Democrats: 43%
  - Independents: 11%

- Would you vote for another candidate:
  - Total: 38%
  - Republicans: 7%
  - Democrats: 39%
  - Independents: 11%

- Do you not plan to vote for Governor:
  - Total: 5%
  - Republicans: 5%
  - Democrats: 3%
  - Independents: 8%

- Don’t know:
  - Total: 5
Would you like to see Joe Biden Run for Re-election For U.S. President in 2024 by Partisanship

% Responding “Yes”}

- Total: 25%
- Republican: 11%
- Democrat: 47%
- Independent: 24%
Would you like to see Donald Trump Run for U.S. President in 2024 by Partisanship

% Responding “Yes”

December, 2021
- Total: 44%
- Republican: 4%
- Democrat: 36%

May, 2022
- Total: 38%
- Republican: 68%
- Democrat: 3%
- Independent: 34%
Thoughts on the 2022 US House Midterm Election by Partisanship

Thinking about the 2022 midterm elections for U.S. House, if the election were held today, which party’s candidate would you vote for in your Congressional district?

- 96% would vote for the Republican party's candidate
- 93% would vote for the Democratic party's candidate
- 51% do not plan to vote for U.S. House
- 43% would vote for some other party’s candidate
- 2% don't know

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Opinions on Legislation Restricting Transgender Americans’ Access to Health Care by Partisanship

Overall, do you support or oppose legislation that would place restrictions on transgender Americans’ access to health care?

- Strongly or somewhat support:
  - Total: 31%
  - Republicans: 42%
  - Democrats: 17%
  - Independents: 26%

- Strongly or somewhat oppose:
  - Total: 64%
  - Republicans: 49%
  - Democrats: 79%
  - Independents: 71%

Source: Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions
EDUCATION POLICY
Knowledge of Governor Lee’s Proposal on Public School Funding by Partisanship

How much, if anything have you heard, seen, or read about Governor Lee’s proposal to change how the state helps fund public schools in Tennessee?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A lot</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Some</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>26%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Not much</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>28%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nothing at all</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>40%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** The percentages are categorized by party affiliation and the level of knowledge (A lot, Some, Not much, Nothing at all). The chart illustrates the distribution of responses among Republicans, Democrats, and Independents.
Opinion of Governor Lee’s Proposal on Public School Funding by Partisanship
(asked of respondents who have heard, seen, or read anything about Lee’s proposal to change how the state helps fund public schools in Tennessee)

Based on what you know, overall, do you agree or disagree with the proposed changes for how the state helps fund schools in Tennessee?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agree</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>38%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Disagree</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>42%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Don't know</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>24%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Opinion on funding amounts for public schools by Partisanship – Students with Disabilities

Do you think the amount of funding a school district receives from the state should be based on:

- Only the number of students being taught
- Multiple factors such as the total number of students being taught and other considerations like the number of students with disabilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Should be based only on the number of students being taught</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>29%</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>14%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should be based on multiple factors such as the total number of students being taught and other considerations like the number of students with disabilities</td>
<td>78%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>86%</td>
<td>84%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Opinion on funding amounts for public schools by Partisanship – Poverty

Do you think the amount of funding a school district receives from the state should be based only on the number of students being taught or should be based on multiple factors such as the total number of students being taught and other considerations like the number of students who come from low-income families?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Should be based only on the number of students being taught</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>16%</td>
<td>27%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should be based on multiple factors such as the total number of students being taught and other considerations like the number of students who come from low-income families</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>67%</td>
<td>66%</td>
<td>82%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Opinion on funding amounts for public schools by Partisanship—English Language Learners

Do you think the amount of funding a school district receives from the state should be based only on the number of students being taught or should be based on multiple factors such as the number of students being taught and other considerations like the number of students where English is not their native language?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Should be based only on</td>
<td>33%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>17%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>the number of students</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>being taught</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Should be based on</td>
<td>58%</td>
<td>43%</td>
<td>76%</td>
<td>65%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>multiple factors such</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as the number of students being taught and other considerations like the number of students where English is not their native language</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Opinions on Who Should Make Most Public Education Decisions in the State by Partisanship

Who do you think should make most of the decisions about public education in the state?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Option</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tennessee department of education</td>
<td>18%</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local school board</td>
<td>36%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Local principal of the school</td>
<td>7%</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>5%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parents of the children in that school</td>
<td>34%</td>
<td>46%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Republicans
- Democrats
- Independents
Opinions on Parent Control of Public Education Curriculum by Partisanship

When it comes to what public schools teach and how they teach the material, should parents have?

- 55% A bit or a lot more input over teachers and material
- 77% About the same amount of input as they have now
- 27% A bit or a lot less input over teachers and materials

By Partisanship:
- Republicans: 22% A bit or a lot more input, 13% About the same amount, 9% A bit or a lot less input
- Democrats: 21% A bit or a lot more input, 31% About the same amount, 39% A bit or a lot less input
- Independents: 51% A bit or a lot more input, 31% About the same amount, 16% A bit or a lot less input
Opinions on Committee to Review and Remove Books in Public Schools by Partisanship

Should public schools have a committee of parents and community members to review and remove books they find offensive?

- **Total:**
  - Yes: 65%
  - No: 35%

- **Republicans:**
  - Yes: 40%
  - No: 60%

- **Democrats:**
  - Yes: 52%
  - No: 48%

- **Independents:**
  - Yes: 73%
  - No: 27%
Opinions on U.S. Colleges and Universities by Partisanship

Now thinking about U.S. colleges and universities, do you have a ... opinion of the higher education system in the United States today?

- Somewhat or very favorable: Total 63%, Republicans 39%, Democrats 44%, Independents 38%
- Neither favorable of unfavorable: 13% for Total, 14% for Republicans, 14% for Democrats, 14% for Independents
- Somewhat or very unfavorable: 38% for Total, 18% for Republicans, 44% for Democrats, 38% for Independents
Confidence in Science by Partisanship

How much confidence, if any, do you yourself have in science?

A great deal or a lot
- Total: 59%
- Republicans: 40%
- Democrats: 59%
- Independents: 82%

A moderate amount
- Total: 25%
- Republicans: 15%
- Democrats: 25%
- Independents: 15%

A little or none at all
- Total: 16%
- Republicans: 3%
- Democrats: 24%
- Independents: 16%

(CSDI, Center for the Study of Democratic Institutions)
Other slides
Opinions on Government Supporting Scientific Discovery by Partisanship

State and Federal Governments support scientific discovery. How much, if at all, do you favor such support?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Opinion</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Republicans</th>
<th>Democrats</th>
<th>Independents</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>A great deal or a lot</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>44%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A moderate amount</td>
<td>28%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>19%</td>
<td>32%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A little or none at all</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>32%</td>
<td>14%</td>
<td>22%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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Opinions of the US Criminal Justice System by Income

Thinking about the criminal justice system in the United States, would you say it needs?

- a complete overhaul
- major changes
- minor changes
- no changes

<table>
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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>$100,000 or more</th>
<th>$45,000 or less</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>a complete overhaul</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>39%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>major changes</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>35%</td>
<td>37%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>minor changes</td>
<td>27%</td>
<td>31%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>no changes</td>
<td>2%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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