

Jamaica 2014, Version # 15.2.4.3 IRB Approval: 110627

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|  | <p>Centre for Leadership & Governance, University of the West Indies, Mona</p>  |
|  |  |

LAPOP: Jamaica, 2014

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|--|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| PAIS. Country: | | | | | 23 |
| 01. Mexico | 02. Guatemala | 03. El Salvador | 04. Honduras | 05. Nicaragua | |
| 06. Costa Rica | 07. Panama | 08. Colombia | 09. Ecuador | 10. Bolivia | |
| 11. Peru | 12. Paraguay | 13. Chile | 14. Uruguay | 15. Brazil | |
| 16. Venezuela | 17. Argentina | 21. Dom. Rep. | 22. Haiti | 23. Jamaica | |
| 24. Guyana | 25. Trinidad & Tobago | 26. Belize | 40. United States | 41. Canada | |
| 27. Suriname | 28. Bahamas | 29. Barbados | | | |
| IDNUM. Questionnaire number [assigned at the office] | | | | | _____ |
| ESTRATOPRI: (2301) KMA (2302) Surrey (except Urban St Andrews and Kingston) (2303) Middlesex (2304) Cornwall | | | | | ____ |
| ESTRATOSEC. Size of the Municipality [voting age population according to the census; modify for each country, using the appropriate number of strata and population ranges]: (1) Large (more than 200,000) (2) Medium (between 100,000-200,000) (3) Small (< 100,000) | | | | | __ |
| UPM [Primary Sampling Unit]: _____ | | | | | _____ |
| PROV. Parish | | | | | |
| (2301) Kingston | (2306) St. Ann | (2311) St. Elizabeth | | | |
| (2302) St. Andrew | (2307) Trelawny | (2312) Manchester | | | |
| (2303) St. Thomas | (2308) St. James | (2313) Clarendon | _____ | | |
| (2304) Portland | (2309) Hanover | (2314) St. Catherine | | | |
| (2305) St. Mary | (2310) Westmoreland | | | | |
| MUNICIPIO. Constituency: _____ | | | | | 23 ____ |
| JAMSEGMENTO. E.D. Segment [official census code] _____ | | | | | _____ |
| CLUSTER. [Final sampling unit, or sampling point]: _____ [Every cluster must have 6 interviews; assigned key-code by field supervisor] | | | | | _____ |
| UR. (1) Urban (2) Rural [Use country's census definition] | | | | | __ |
| TAMANO. Size of place: | | | | | |
| (1) National Capital (Metropolitan area) | (2) Large City | (3) Medium City | | | |
| (4) Small City | (5) Rural Area | | | | |
| IDIOMAQ. Questionnaire language: (2) English | | | | | ____ |
| Start time: _____:_____ | | | | | _____ |
| FECHA. Date Day: _____ Month: _____ Year: 2014 | | | | | _____ |

Do you live in this home?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

Are you a Jamaican citizen or permanent resident of Jamaica?

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

How old are you? [Only continue if they are at least 18 years old]

Yes → continue

No → Thank the respondent and end the interview

NOTE: IT IS COMPULSORY TO READ THE STATEMENT OF INFORMED CONSENT AND RECEIVE CONSENT BEFORE STARTING THE INTERVIEW.

| | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------|
| Q1. Sex [Record but do not ask]: | (1) Male | (2) Female | <input type="text"/> | |
| Q2Y. In what year were you born? _____ year | (8888) DK | (9888) DA | <input type="text"/> | |
| LS3. To begin, in general how satisfied are you with your life? Would you say that you are: [Read options] | (1) Very satisfied | (2) Somewhat satisfied | (3) Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="text"/> |
| | (4) Very dissatisfied | (88) Doesn't know | (98) Doesn't Answer | |

| | | | |
|---|----------------------|--|---------|
| A4. In your opinion, what is the most serious problem faced by the country? [DO NOT READ THE RESPONSE OPTIONS; ONLY A SINGLE OPTION] | <input type="text"/> | | |
| Armed conflict | 1 (30) | Inequality | 20 (58) |
| Bad government | 2 (15) | Inflation, high prices | 21 (02) |
| Corruption | 3 (13) | Kidnappings | 22 (31) |
| Credit, lack of | 4 (09) | Land to farm, lack of | 23 (07) |
| Crime | 5 (05) | Malnutrition | 24 (23) |
| Discrimination | 6 (25) | Migration | 25 (16) |
| Drug addiction; consumption of drugs | 7 (11) | Politicians | 26 (59) |
| Drug trafficking | 8 (12) | Popular protests (strikes, blocking roads, work stoppages, etc.) | 27 (06) |
| Economy, problems with, crisis of | 9 (01) | Population explosion | 28 (20) |
| Education, lack of, poor quality | 10 (21) | Poverty | 29 (04) |
| Electricity, lack of | 11 (24) | Roads in poor condition | 30 (18) |
| Environment | 12 (10) | Security (lack of) | 31 (27) |
| External debt | 13 (26) | Terrorism | 32 (33) |
| Forced displacement of persons | 14 (32) | Transportation, problems of | 33 (60) |
| Gangs | 15 (14) | Unemployment | 34 (03) |
| Health services, lack of | 16 (22) | Violence | 35 (57) |
| Housing | 17 (55) | War against terrorism | 36 (17) |
| Human rights, violations of | 18 (56) | Water, lack of | 37 (19) |
| Impunity | 19 (61) | Other | 38 (70) |
| DK | 88 | DA | 98 |

| | | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----------|-------------------|---------------------|
| SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same as or worse than it was 12 months ago? | <input type="text"/> | | | |
| (1) Better | (2) Same | (3) Worse | (88) Doesn't know | (98) Doesn't Answer |

IDIO2. Do you think that **your** economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it was 12 months ago?
 (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

Now, let's talk about your local government...

NP1. Have you attended a town meeting, parish council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months?
 (1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or officer of the parish council within the past 12 months?
 (1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

SGL1. Would you say that the services the Parish Council is providing to the people are...?
[Read options]
 (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad
 (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

CP4A. In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from a local public official or local government officer: for example, a mayor or parish councilor?
 (1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer

CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help solve a problem in your community or in your neighbourhood? Please, tell me if you did it **at least** once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never in the last 12 months?
 (1) Once a week
 (2) Once or twice a month
 (3) Once or twice a year
 (4) Never
 (88) Doesn't know
 (98) Doesn't answer

I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend meetings of these organizations **at least** once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. **[Repeat "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice a year," or "never" to help the interviewee]**

| | Once a week | Once or twice a month | Once or twice a year | Never | DK | DA | INAP |
|---|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|----|----|------|
| CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | |
| CP7. Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | |
| CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | |

| | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|--|
| CP13. Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | | |
| CP20. [WOMEN ONLY] Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers? Do you attend them... | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|--|--------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| IT1. And speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? | | | | | | | |
| (1) Very trustworthy | (2) Somewhat trustworthy | | (3) Not very trustworthy | | | | |
| (4) Untrustworthy | (88) DK | | (98) DA | | | | |

For the next two statements, please tell me if you strongly agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or strongly disagree.

| | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------|--|--------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|--|
| IVOL16. People in my neighbourhood are willing to help their neighbors. | | | | | | | |
| (1) Strongly agree | (2) Agree | | (3) Neither agree nor disagree | | | | |
| (4) Disagree | (5) Strongly disagree | | (88) DK | | | (98) DA (Refused) | |
| IVOL17. People in my neighbourhood generally get along with each other. [Read alternatives] | | | | | | | |
| (1) Strongly agree | (2) Agree | | (3) Neither agree nor disagree | | | | |
| (4) Disagree | (5) Strongly disagree | | (88) DK | | | (98) DA (Refused) | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|--|--|-------------------|--|
| IVOL19. What is the likelihood that people from your neighbourhood would intervene if a fight broke out in front of your house, with someone being beaten? [Intervene means personally intervene in the fight] [Read alternatives] | | | | | | | |
| (1) Very unlikely | (2) Unlikely | | (3) Neither likely nor unlikely | | | | |
| (4) Likely | (5) Very likely | | (88) DK | | | (98) DA (refused) | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--|-----------|--|---------|---------|--|
| IVOL20. How much litter, broken glass, or trash is on the sidewalks and streets in your neighbourhood? [Read alternatives] | | | | | | | |
| (1) None | (2) Some | | (3) A lot | | (88) DK | (98) DA | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|----------|--|-----------|--|---------|---------|--|
| IVOL21. How much graffiti (paint) is there on buildings and walls in your neighbourhood? [Read alternatives] | | | | | | | |
| (1) None | (2) Some | | (3) A lot | | (88) DK | (98) DA | |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|--|-----------|--|---------|---------|--|
| IVOL22. How many vacant lots or deserted houses or storefronts are there in your neighbourhood? [Read alternatives] | | | | | | | |
| (1) None | (2) Some | | (3) A lot | | (88) DK | (98) DA | |

[GIVE CARD A TO THE RESPONDENT]

L1. Now, to change the subject... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. The number one means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale? Tell me the number.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | DK 88 | DA 98 | |
| Left | | | | | | | | | | Right | | |

[TAKE BACK CARD A]

| | |
|---|-----|
| PROT3. In the last 12 months , have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98)DA | _ _ |
|---|-----|

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified under the following circumstances?**[Read the options after each question]:**

| | | | | | |
|---|--|--|---------|---------|-----|
| JC10. When there is a lot of crime. | (1) A military take-over of the state would be justified | (2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified | (88) DK | (98) DA | _ _ |
| JC13. When there is a lot of corruption. | (1) A military take-over of the state would be justified | (2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified | (88) DK | (98) DA | _ _ |

| | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----|
| JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the Prime Minister of the country to close the Parliament and govern without Parliament? | (1) Yes, it is justified | (2) No, it is not justified | (88) DK | (98) DA | _ _ |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-----|

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| VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip to VIC1HOGAR] (88) DK [Skip to VIC1HOGAR] (98) DA [Skip to VIC1HOGAR] | _ _ |
|--|-----|

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| VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months? [fill in number] _____ (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A | _ _ |
|---|-----|

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|---|-----|
| VIC2. Thinking of the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options] (01) Unarmed robbery, no assault or physical threats (02) Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats (03) Armed robbery (04) Assault but not robbery (05) Rape or sexual assault (06) Kidnapping (07) Vandalism (08) Burglary of your home while you were not at home (thieves got into your house while no one was there) (09) Burglary of your home while you were at home (10) Extortion (11) [Don't read] Other (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A (was not a victim) | _ _ |
|---|-----|

| | |
|---|-----|
| <p>VIC2AA. Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred? [Read options]</p> <p>(1) In your home (2) In this neighbourhood (3) In this parish (4) In another parish (5) In another country (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p> | _ _ |
| <p>VIC1HOGAR. Has any other person living in your household been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, has any other person living in your household been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Lives alone)</p> | _ _ |

Now I will be asking you some questions about specific incidents that you may have experienced. These questions are referring to what may have happened to you *personally* in the last five years - that is since 2009. Things that you have just mentioned can be mentioned again.

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>IVOL3. In the last five years, has anyone stolen, or tried to steal something from you by using force or threatening you with force?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (cannot remember) (98) DA</p> | |
| <p>IVOL4. Excluding thefts by using force or threat, there are many other types of theft of personal property, such as pick-pocketing or theft of a purse, wallet, clothing, jewelry, mobile phone, and mp3 player, or sports equipment. In the last five years (that is, since 2009) have you personally been victim of any of these incidents?</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (cannot remember) (98) DA</p> | |

Now I am going to ask about other incidents when someone has used force against you, or threatened to do so. Once again, I want to ask you to think about the last five years - that is, since 2009. This might have involved someone you knew, or someone you did not know at that time. Remember that your answers will, of course, be treated confidentially and anonymously. Robberies or personal thefts that you may have just mentioned must **not** be mentioned now.

| | |
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| <p>IVOL5. In the past five years (that is, since 2009), has anyone slapped you, hit or punched you, kicked you, thrown something at you, or attacked you with a weapon in a way that really upset or angered you? Do NOT include horseplay, and do not include incidents of a sexual nature or incidents of domestic violence.</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (cannot remember) (98) DA (Refusal)</p> | |
| <p>IVOL6. In the past five years (that is, since 2009), has anyone seriously threatened to slap, hit, punch or kick you, threatened to throw something at you or otherwise injure you, or threatened you with a weapon in a way that really upset or angered you? In addition to not including robberies or personal thefts that you may have just mentioned, do NOT include threats made as jokes, and do not include incidents of a sexual nature or incidents of domestic violence.</p> <p>(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (cannot remember) (98) DA (Refusal)</p> | |

Follow-up questions

[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE ANSWER TO ANY OF THE QUESTIONS IVOL3– IVOL6 WAS “(1) YES”. IF THE ANSWER TO ALL QUESTIONS IVOL3 – IVOL6 WAS “(2) NO” GO TO POLE2N]

[INTRODUCTION TO ANY OF THE FOLLOWING SERIES]

You have told me that you have been a victim of one or more crimes in the last five years. I will now ask you for a few details about these incidents.

[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL3 WAS “(1) YES”]

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>IVOL3A. You mentioned that someone had stolen, or tried to steal, something from you by using force or threatening you with force. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since [February 2013], or was it before this, or both?</p> <p>[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]</p> <p>(1) Last 12 months [Continue] (2) Before that [Go to next crime] (3) Both [Continue] (88) DK (cannot remember) [Go to next crime] (98) DA [Go to next crime] (99) INAP [Go to next crime]</p> | |
| <p>IVOL3B. [If during the last 12 months] How often did this happen during the last 12 months?</p> <p>(1) once (2) twice (3) three times (4) four times (5) five times or more (88) Don't know (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL3C. The last time that this happened, did this happen in your home, near your own home, at your workplace, elsewhere in your city or local area, elsewhere in the country, or abroad?</p> <p>(1) at your own home (2) in your neighbourhood (3) at your workplace (4) elsewhere in the city or local area (5) elsewhere in the country (6) abroad (88) DK (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL3D. (The last time), how many people were involved in committing this offence?</p> <p>(1) one person (2) two people (3) three (4) four (5) five (6) six or more people (88) DK (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL3G. Did (any of) the offender(s) have a weapon?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [GO TO IVOL3H] (88) DK [GO TO IVOL3H] (98) DA [GO TO IVOL3H] (99) INAP [GO TO IVOL3H]</p> | |
| <p>IVOL3G1. What was the weapon? Did the offender(s) have a handgun (revolver/pistol), long gun (such as a shotgun, rifle, machine gun), knife, glass bottle, other weapon and/or something used as a weapon?</p> <p>[RECORD ALL THAT APPLY]</p> <p>(1) Handgun (2) Long gun (3) Knife (4) Glass bottle (5) Other/something used as a weapon (88) DK (98) DA (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL3H. Did you see a doctor or other health professional as a result of this incident?</p> <p>(1) yes (2) no (88) DK (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL3I. (The last time this happened) did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?</p> <p>(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [GO TO NEXT CRIME] (88) DK (cannot remember) [GO TO NEXT CRIME] (98) DA (Refusal) [GO TO NEXT CRIME] (99) INAP [GO TO NEXT CRIME]</p> | |

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>IVOL3J. On the whole, were you (were they) satisfied with the way the police dealt with your (their) report? (1) Yes (satisfied) (2) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3) No (dissatisfied) (88) Don't know (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP [GO TO NEXT CRIME]</p> | |
|--|--|

[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL4 WAS “(1) YES”]

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>IVOL4A. You mentioned theft of personal property in which there was no force or threat of force. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since [February 2013], or was it before this, or both? [PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR] (1) Last 12 months [Continue] (2) Before that [Go to next crime] (3) Both [Continue] (88) DK (cannot remember) [Go to next crime] (98) DA [Go to next crime] (99) INAP [Go to next crime]</p> | |
| <p>IVOL4B. [If during the last 12 months] How often did this happen during the last 12 months? (1) once (2) twice (3) three times (4) four times (5) five times or more (88) Don't know (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL4C. (The last time this happened) did you or anyone else report the incident to the police? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (cannot remember) (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP [GO TO NEXT CRIME]</p> | |

[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL5 WAS “(1) YES”]

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>IVOL5A. You mentioned you have been assaulted by someone. Remember that your answers will, of course, be treated confidentially and anonymously. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since [February 2013], or was it before this, or both? [PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR] (1) Last 12 months [Continue] (2) Before that [Go to next crime] (3) Both [Continue] (88) DK (cannot remember) [Go to next crime] (98) DA [Go to next crime] (99) INAP [Go to next crime]</p> | |
| <p>IVOL5B. [If during the last 12 months] How often did this happen during the last 12 months? (1) once (2) twice (3) three times (4) four times (5) five times or more (88) Don't know (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL5C. The last time that this happened, did this happen in your home, near your own home, at your workplace, elsewhere in your city or local area, elsewhere in the country, or abroad? (1) at your own home (2) in your neighbourhood (3) at your workplace (4) elsewhere in the city or local area (5) elsewhere in the country (6) abroad (88) DK (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP</p> | |

IVOL5D. How many people were involved in committing this offence?
 (1) one person (2) two people (3) three (4) four
 (5) five (6) six or more people
 (88) DK (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP

IVOL5F. Did (any of) the offender(s) have a weapon?
 (1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[GO TO IVOL5G]** (88) DK **[GO TO IVOL5G]**
 (98) DA **[GO TO IVOL5G]** (99) INAP**[GO TO IVOL5G]**

IVOL5F1. What was the weapon? Did the offender(s) have a handgun (revolver/pistol), long gun (such as a shotgun, rifle, machine gun), knife, glass bottle, other weapon and/or something used as a weapon?
[RECORD ALL THAT APPLY]
 (1) Handgun (2) Long gun (3) Knife (4) Glass bottle
 (5) Other/something used as a weapon (88) NR (98) DA (99) INAP

IVOL5G. Did you see a doctor or other health professional as a result of this incident?
 (1) yes (2) no (88) DK (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP

IVOL5H. (The last time this happened) did you or anyone else report the incident to the police?
 (1) Yes **[Continue]** (2) No **[GO TO NEXT CRIME]**
 (88) DK (cannot remember) **[GO TO NEXT CRIME]** (98) DA (Refusal) **[GO TO NEXT CRIME]**
 (99) INAP **[GO TO NEXT CRIME]**

IVOL5I. On the whole, were you (were they) satisfied with the way the police dealt with your (their) report?
 (1) Yes (satisfied) (2) Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied (3) No (dissatisfied)
 (88) Don't know (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP
[GO TO NEXT CRIME]

[ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF ANSWER TO IVOL6 WAS "(1) YES"]

IVOL6A. You mentioned you have been threatened by someone. Remember that your answers will, of course, be treated confidentially and anonymously. When did this happen? Was it within the last 12 months – i.e., since **[February 2013]**, or was it before this, or both?
[PROBE AS FAR AS POSSIBLE WHETHER CODE 1 OR 2 APPLIES IF UNCLEAR]
 (1) Last 12 months **[Continue]** (2) Before that **[Go to POLE2N]**
 (3) Both **[Continue]** (88) DK (cannot remember) **[Go to POLE2N]**
 (98) DA **[Go to POLE2N]** (99) INAP **[Go to POLE2N]**

IVOL6B. [IF during the last 12 months] How often did this happen during the last 12 months?
 (1) once (2) twice (3) three times (4) four times (5) five times or more
 (88) Don't know (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP

IVOL6C. The last time that this happened, did this happen in your home, near your own home, at your workplace, elsewhere in your city or local area, elsewhere in the country, or abroad?
 (1) at your own home
 (2) in your neighbourhood
 (3) at your workplace
 (4) elsewhere in the city or local area
 (5) elsewhere in the country
 (6) abroad
 (88) DK
 (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP

| | |
|---|--|
| <p>IVOL6D. (The last time) How many people were involved in committing the offence? (1) one person (2) two people (3) three (4) four (5) five (6) six or more people (88) DK (98) DA (refused) (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL6F. Did (any of) the offender(s) have a weapon? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [GO TO IVOL6G] (88) DK [GO TO IVOL6G] (98) DA [GO TO IVOL6G] (99) INAP[GO TO IVOL6G]</p> | |
| <p>IVOL6F1. What was the weapon? Did the offender(s) have a handgun (revolver/pistol), long gun (such as a shotgun, rifle, machine gun), knife, glass bottle, other weapon and/or something used as a weapon? [RECORD ALL THAT APPLY] (1) Handgun (2) Long gun (3) Knife (4) Glass bottle (5) Other/something used as a weapon (88) NR (98) DA (99) INAP</p> | |
| <p>IVOL6G. (The last time this happened) did you or anyone else report the incident to the police? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (cannot remember) (98) DA (Refusal) (99) INAP [GO TO NEXT SECTION – POLE2N]</p> | |

| | |
|---|------------|
| <p>POLE2N. In general, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the performance of the police in your neighbourhood? [If respondent says there is no police, mark 4 “Very dissatisfied”] (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98) DA</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>IVOL14. Taking everything into account, how good do you think the police in your neighbourhood are in controlling crime? Do you think they do a very good job, a fairly good job, neither good nor poor job, a fairly poor job or a very poor job? (1) very good job (2) fairly good job (3) neither good nor poor job (4) fairly poor job (5) very poor job (88) DK (98) DA (Refused)</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>IVOL15. To what extent is police harassment a problem in your neighbourhood? Is it: [Read alternatives] (1) A very big problem (2) A big problem (3) Neither a big nor small problem (4) A small problem (5) No problem (88) DK (98) DA (Refused)</p> | <p> </p> |

| | |
|---|------------|
| <p>AQJ11. Speaking of the neighbourhood where you live and thinking of the possibility of being assaulted or robbed, do you feel very safe, somewhat safe, somewhat unsafe or very unsafe? (1) Very safe (2) Somewhat safe (3) Somewhat unsafe (4) Very unsafe (88) DK (98) DA</p> | <p> </p> |
|---|------------|

Now thinking about specific situations, how safe do you feel in the following situations?

| | Very Safe | Safe | Neither Safe nor Unsafe | Unsafe | Very Unsafe | DK | DA (Refused) | Not Applicable |
|--|-----------|------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|----|--------------|----------------|
| <p>IVOL10. Walking alone in your neighbourhood during the day [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe]</p> | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 | 99 |

| | Very Safe | Safe | Neither Safe nor Unsafe | Unsafe | Very Unsafe | DK | DA (Refused) | Not Applicable |
|---|-----------|------|-------------------------|--------|-------------|----|--------------|----------------|
| IVOL11. Walking alone in your neighbourhood after dark [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 | 99 |
| IVOL12. Walking alone outside your neighbourhood during the day [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 | 99 |
| IVOL13. Walking alone outside your neighbourhood after dark [Read: very safe, safe, neither safe nor unsafe, unsafe, very unsafe] | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 | 99 |

| | |
|--|--|
| PESE1. Do you think that the current level of violence in your neighbourhood is higher, about the same, or lower than in other neighbourhoods? (1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower (88) DK (98) DA | |
| PESE2. Do you think that the current level of violence in your neighbourhood is higher, about the same, or lower than 12 months ago? (1) Higher (2) About the same (3) Lower (88) DK (98) DA | |

| | |
|---|--|
| AOJ17. To what extent do you think your neighbourhood is affected by gangs? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little or none? (1) A lot (2) Somewhat (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA | |
| IVOL24. Is there a criminal gang or gangs in your neighbourhood? (0) No [Go to AOJ12] (1) Yes [Continue] (88) DK [Go to AOJ12] (98) DA (Refused) [Go to AOJ12] | |
| IVOL25. Compared to one year ago, do you think gangs in your neighbourhood now are: [Read alternatives] (1) More of a problem (2) Less of a problem (3) About the same (88) DK (98) DA (Refused) (99) INAP | |
| IVOL26. How much do neighbourhood gangs get in the way of you being able to do everyday things, like going to the store or going out at night? [Read alternatives] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) A little (4) Not at all (88) DK (98) DA (Refused) (99) INAP | |

| | |
|---|--|
| AOJ12. If you were a victim of a robbery or assault how much faith do you have that the judicial system would punish the guilty? [Read the options] (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA | |
|---|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>AOJ22. In your opinion, what should be done to reduce crime in a country like ours: Implement preventive measures or increase punishment of criminals? (1) Implement preventive measures (2) Increase punishment of criminals (3) [Don't read] Both (88) DK (98) DA</p> | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
|--|--|

[GIVE CARD B TO THE RESPONDENT]

On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 1 to 7, where 1 is the lowest step and means NOT AT ALL and 7 the highest and means A LOT. For example, if I asked you to what extent do you like watching television, if you don't like watching it at all, you would choose a score of 1, and if, in contrast, you like watching television a lot, you would indicate the number 7 to me. If your opinion is between not at all and a lot, you would choose an intermediate score. So, to what extent do you like watching television? Read me the number. **[Make sure that the respondent understands correctly].**

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 88 | 98 |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|--------------|---------------------|--|
| Not at all | | | | | | A lot | Doesn't know | Doesn't Answer |
| Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and 98 DA | | | | | | | | |
| I am going to ask you a series of questions. I am going to ask that you use the numbers provided in the ladder to answer. Remember, you can use any number. | | | | | | | | |
| B1. To what extent do you think the courts in Jamaica guarantee a fair trial? (Read: If you think the courts do not ensure justice <u>at all</u> , choose number 1; if you think the courts ensure justice a lot, choose number 7, or choose a point in between the two.) | | | | | | | | |
| B2. To what extent do you respect the political institutions of Jamaica? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B3. To what extent do you think that citizens' basic rights are well protected by the political system of Jamaica? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B4. To what extent do you feel proud of living under the political system of Jamaica? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B6. To what extent do you think that one should support the political system of Jamaica? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B10A. To what extent do you trust the justice system? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B11. To what extent do you trust the National Electoral Commission? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B12. To what extent do you trust the Jamaica Defence Force? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B13. To what extent do you trust the Parliament? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B20A. To what extent do you trust the Protestant Church? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B21A. To what extent do you trust the Prime Minister? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B32. To what extent do you trust the local government? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B43. To what extent are you proud of being Jamaican? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| B47A. To what extent do you trust elections in this country? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| JAMB50. To what extent do you trust the Office of Utilities Regulations (OUR)? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| JAMB51. To what extent do you trust the Office of the Contractor General (OCG)? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |
| JAMB52. To what extent do you trust The Independent Commission of Investigations (INDECOM)? | | | | | | | | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |

| | |
|---|--|
| Now, using the same ladder, [continue with Card B: 1-7 point scale] NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT | Note down 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA |
| N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats (fights) government corruption? | |
| N11. To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety? | |
| N15. To what extent would you say that the current administration is managing the economy well? | |

| | |
|--|--|
| NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT | Note down 1-7, 88 = DK, 98 = DA |
| B3MILX. To what extent do you believe that the Jamaican Armed Forces respect Jamaicans' human rights nowadays? | |
| MIL3. Changing the topic a little, how much do you trust the Armed Forces of the United States of America? | |
| MIL4. To what extent do you believe that the Armed Forces of the United States of America ought to work together with the Armed Forces of Jamaica to improve national security? | |

| | |
|--|--------------------|
| Using the same 1 to 7 scale, where 1 is "Not at all" and 7 is "A lot," how likely is it that people in your neighbourhood would be punished by authorities for...: | (88) DK (98) DA |
| PR3A. Buying pirated (bootleg) DVDs. How likely is it that they would be punished by the authorities? | |
| PR3B. And for obtaining electricity (bypassing the meter) without paying? How likely is it that they would be punished by the authorities? | |
| PR3C. And for occupying or invading a vacant lot. How likely is it that they would be punished by the authorities? | |
| PR4. To what degree do you feel that the Jamaican government respects the private property of its citizens? Please use the same scale from 1 is "not at all" to 7 is "a lot." | |

[TAKE BACK CARD B]

| | |
|--|--|
| M1. Speaking in general of the current administration, how would you rate the job performance of Prime Minister Portia Simpson? [Read the options] (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) DK (98) DA | |
|--|--|

| | |
|---|--|
| SD2NEW2. And thinking about this city/area where you live, are you very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the condition of the streets, roads, and highways? (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA | |
| SD3NEW2. And the quality of public schools? Are you... [Read alternatives] (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA | |
| SD6NEW2. And the quality of public medical and health services? Are you... [Read alternatives] (1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (99) N/A (Does not use) (88) DK (98) DA | |

| | |
|--|-----|
| <p>INFRA3. Suppose someone enters your home to burglarize it and you call the police. How long do you think it would take the police to arrive at your house on a typical day around noon? [READ ALTERNATIVES]</p> <p>(1) Less than 10 minutes (2) Between 10 and 30 minutes (3) More than 30 minutes and up to an hour (4) More than an hour and up to three hours (5) More than three hours (6) [DON'T READ] There are no police/they would never arrive (88) DK (98) DA</p> | _ _ |
|--|-----|

[GIVE CARD C TO THE RESPONDENT]

Now we will use a similar ladder, but this time 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree." A number in between 1 and 7 represents an intermediate score.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|----|---------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 88 | 98 | |
| Strongly disagree | | | | | | Strongly agree | | Doesn't know | Doesn't answer |

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.

| | |
|---|-----|
| <p>ROS4. The Jamaican government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p> | _ _ |
|---|-----|

Note down 1-7, 88 = DK 98=DA

| | |
|---|-----|
| <p>ING4. Changing the subject again, democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p> | _ _ |
| <p>EFF1. Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p> | _ _ |
| <p>EFF2. You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?</p> | _ _ |
| <p>MIL7. The Army ought to participate in combating crime and violence in Jamaica. How much do you agree or disagree?</p> | _ _ |

[TAKE BACK CARD C]

| | |
|---|-----|
| <p>ENV1. In your opinion, what should be given higher priority: protecting the environment, or promoting economic growth?</p> <p>(1) Protect the environment (2) Promoting economic growth (3) [Don't read] Both (88) DK (98) DA</p> | _ _ |
| <p>PN4. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with the way democracy works in Jamaica?</p> <p>(1) Very satisfied (2) Satisfied (3) Dissatisfied (4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK (98) DA</p> | _ _ |

| | |
|--|-----|
| W14A. And now, thinking about other topics. Do you think it's justified to interrupt a pregnancy, that is, to have an abortion, when the mother's health is in danger? (1) Yes, justified (2) No, not justified (88) DK (98) DA | _ _ |
|--|-----|

[Give Card D TO THE RESPONDENT]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you *strongly disapprove* and 10 means that you *strongly approve*. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---|---|---|---|-------------------------|---|---|---|----|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 88 Doesn't know | 98 Doesn't Answer |
| Strongly disapprove | | | | | Strongly approve | | | | | | |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| | 1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA |
| E5. Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove? | _ _ |
| E15. Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove? | _ _ |
| E3. Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove? | _ _ |
| E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove? | _ _ |

| | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| The following questions are to find out about the different ideas of the people who live in Jamaica. Please continue using the 10 point ladder. | 1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA |
| D1. There are people who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote ? Please read me the number from the scale: <i>[Probe: To what degree?]</i> | _ _ |
| D2. How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed to conduct peaceful demonstrations in order to express their views? Please read me the number. | _ _ |
| D3. Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the Jamaican form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ? | _ _ |
| D4. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television to make speeches ? | _ _ |
| D5. And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office ? | _ _ |
| D6. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry? | _ _ |

[TAKE BACK CARD D]

[GIVE CARD C TO THE RESPONDENT]

Now, I am going to read you a series of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Using the 1-7 ladder, where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree," please tell me the number that indicates the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to you, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|----|----|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 88 | 98 | |
| Strongly disagree | | | | | | Strongly agree | | DK | DA |
| You see yourself as: | | | | | | | | | |
| PER4. An anxious and easily upset person. | | | | | | | | | |
| PER9. A calm and emotionally stable person. | | | | | | | | | |

[TAKE BACK CARD C]

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>DEM2. Now changing the subject, which of the following statements do you agree with the most:</p> <p>(1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic, or</p> <p>(2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, or</p> <p>(3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one.</p> <p>(88) DK (98) DA</p> | |
|--|--|

| | N/A Did not try or did not have contact | No | Yes | DK | DA |
|---|--|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life... | | | | | |
| EXC2. Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months? | | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |
| EXC6. In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe? | | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |
| EXC20. In the last twelve months, did any soldier or military officer ask you for a bribe? | | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |
| EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the parish council office? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your local government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law? | 99 | | | | |
| EXC13. Do you work? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months? | 99 | | | | |
| EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months? | 99 | | | | |
| | | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |

| | N/A Did not try or did not have contact | No | Yes | DK | DA |
|---|---|----|-----|----|----|
| EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe? | 99 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |
| EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months? If the answer is No → mark 99 If it is Yes→ ask the following: Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months? | 99 | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |
| EXC18. Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified? | | 0 | 1 | 88 | 98 |

| | |
|---|--|
| EXC7. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is: [Read] (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA | |
|---|--|

Now, I am going to read a list of situations that might or might not be a problem in some neighbourhoods. Please, tell me if the following situations are a problem that is very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or are not a problem in **your neighbourhood**. **[Repeat after each question: “Is this very serious, somewhat serious, a little serious, not serious at all, or not a problem in your neighbourhood?” to help the interviewee]**

| | Very serious | Somewhat serious | A little serious | Not serious at all | Not a problem | DK | DA |
|--|--------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|---------------|----|----|
| DISO7. Young people or children in the street doing nothing, wandering around here in your neighbourhood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| DISO8. Young people or children living here in your neighbourhood who are in gangs | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| DISO10. Selling or trafficking of illegal drugs here in your neighbourhood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| DISO18. Gangs fighting here in your neighbourhood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| DISO14. Drug addicts in the streets here in your neighbourhood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| DISO16. Assaults of people while they walk on the streets here in your neighbourhood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |
| DISO17. Shootings here in your neighbourhood | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 88 | 98 |

| Given your experience or what you have heard, which of the following criminal acts have happened in the last 12 months in your neighbourhood. | Yes | No | Once a week | Once or twice a month | Once or twice a year | DK | DA | N/A |
|---|-----------------|------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----|-----|
| VICBAR1. Were there burglaries in the last 12 months in your neighbourhood? | 1 [Continue] | 2 [Skip to VICBAR3] | | | | 88 | 98 | |
| | | | | | | [Skip to VICBAR3] | | |
| VICBAR1F How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year? | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 | 99 |
| VICBAR3. Have there been sales of illegal drugs in the past 12 months in your neighbourhood? | 1 | 2 | | | | 88 | 98 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| VICBAR4. Has there been any extortion or blackmail in the past 12 months in your neighbourhood? | 1 | 2 | | | | 88 | 98 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| VICBAR7. Have there been any murders in the last 12 months in your neighbourhood? | 1 [Continue] | 2 [Skip to FEAR10] | | | | 88 | 98 | |
| | | | | | | [Skip to FEAR10] | | |
| VICBAR7F How many times did this occur: once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year? | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 | 99 |

| | Yes | No | DK | DA |
|---|-----|----|----|----|
| FEAR10. In order to protect yourself from crime, in the last 12 months, have you taken any measures such as avoiding walking through some areas in your neighbourhood because they are dangerous? | 1 | 0 | 88 | 98 |
| VIC44. In the last 12 months, out of fear of crime, have you organized with the neighbors of your community? | 1 | 0 | 88 | 98 |

| | A lot | Some what | A little | Not at all | DK | DA | N/A |
|--|-------|-----------|----------|------------|----|----|--|
| FEAR6e. And in general, how worried are you that someone in your family will be assaulted on public transportation? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 [Does not use public transportation] |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|----|----|--|
| FEAR6f. And how worried are you about the safety of children in school? Would you say a lot, somewhat, a little, or not at all? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | 99 [Does not have any close children in school] |
|--|---|---|---|---|----|----|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| VB1. Are you registered to vote? (1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (88) DK (98) DA | |
| INF1. Do you have a voter registration identification card? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA | |

| | |
|---|--|
| VB2. Did you vote in the last general elections of 2011? (1) Voted [Continue] (2) Did not vote [Go to VB4NEW] (88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10] | |
|---|--|

| | |
|---|--|
| VB3n. Who did you vote for in the last general election of 2011? [DON'T READ THE LIST] (00) None (Blank ballot) [Go to VB101] (97) None (null ballot) [Go to VB101] (2301) PNP [Go to VB10] (2302) JLP [Go to VB10] (2303) NDM [Go to VB10] (2377) Other [Go to VB10] (88) DK [Go to VB10] (98) DA [Go to VB10] (99) INAP (Didn't vote) [Go to VB4NEW] | |
|---|--|

| | |
|--|--|
| VB4NEW. [ONLY FOR THOSE WHO DIDN'T VOTE. DON'T READ ALTERNATIVES] [If respondent says "I didn't vote because I didn't want", ask why did not he/she want] Why did you not vote in the last general election? [Only allow one response] (1) Was confused (2) Didn't like any of the candidates, didn't like the campaign (3) Do not believe in elections/electoral authorities (4) Do not believe in democracy (5) Bureaucratic matters (voter registry) (6) Age-related matters (too young, too old) (7) Not in the district/away from home (8) Not interested in politics (77) Another reason (88) DK (98) DA (99) INAP (voted) [AFTER THIS QUESTION GO TO VB10] | |
|--|--|

| | |
|---|--|
| VB101. [ONLY FOR THOSE WHO RESPONDED "NONE (BLANK OR NULL)" ON VB3n] Why did you cast a null or blank ballot in the last general election? [DON'T READ ALTERNATIVES] (1) Was confused (2) Wanted to express their discontent with all of the candidates; didn't like any of the candidates (3) Do not believe in democracy, wanted to protest against the political system (4) Do not believe in elections/electoral authorities (5) Not interested in politics (6) My vote does not make any difference (7) Another reason (88) DK (98) DA (99) INAP | |
|---|--|

| | |
|--|------------|
| <p>VB10. Do you currently identify with a political party? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (88) DK [Skip to POL1] (98) DA [Skip to POL1]</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>VB11. Which political party do you identify with? [DON'T READ THE LIST] (2301) PNP (2302) JLP (2303) NDM (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>POL1. How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none? (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>VB20. If the next general elections were being held this week, what would you do? [Read options] (1) Wouldn't vote (2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party (3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration (4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote (88) DK (98) DA</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>CLIEN1n. Thinking of the last general elections, any candidate or political party offered a favor, gift, or other benefit to a person whom you know in exchange for that person's support or vote? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>CLIEN1na. And thinking about the last general elections of 2011, did someone offer you something, like a favor, gift or any other benefit in return for your vote or support? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>[GIVE CARD G TO THE RESPONDENT]</p> | |
| <p>FOR1n. Now we are going to talk about your views with respect to some countries. Which of the following countries has the most influence in the Caribbean? [READ CHOICES] (1) China, that is mainland China and not Taiwan (2) Japan (3) India (4) United States (5) Brazil (6) Venezuela (7) Mexico (10) Spain (11) [Don't read] Another country, or (12) [Don't read] None (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA</p> | <p> </p> |
| <p>FOR4. And within 10 years, in your opinion which of the following countries will have most influence in the Caribbean? [Read options] (1) China (2) Japan (3) India (4) United States (5) Brazil (6) Venezuela (7) Mexico (10) Spain (11) [Don't read] Another country (12) [Don't read] None (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA</p> | <p> </p> |

| | | | |
|--|---|-----|-----|
| [TAKE CARD G. HAND OUT CARD H] | | | |
| FOR5. In your opinion, which of the following countries ought to be the model for the future development of our country ? [Read options] | | | |
| (1) China | (2) Japan | _ _ | |
| (3) India | (4) United States | | |
| (5) Singapore | (6) Russia | | |
| (7) South Korea | (10) Brazil | | |
| (11) Venezuela, or | (12) Mexico | | |
| (13) [Don't read] None/we ought to follow our own model | | | |
| (14) [Don't read] Other | (88) DK | | |
| | (98) DA | | |
| [TAKE CARD "H"] | | | |
| FOR6. And thinking now only of our country , how much influence do you think that China has in our country ? [Read options] | | | |
| (1) A lot [Continue] | (2) Some [Continue] | | _ _ |
| (3) A little [Continue] | (4) None [Go to FOR6b] | | |
| (88) DK [Go to FOR6b] | (98) DA [Go to FOR6b] | | |
| FOR7. In general, the influence that China has on our country is very positive, positive, negative, or very negative? | | | |
| (1) Very positive | (2) Positive | _ _ | |
| (3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative | (4) Negative | | |
| (5) Very negative | (6) [Do not read] Has no influence | | |
| (88) DK | (98) DA | | |
| | (99) N/A | | |
| | | | |
| FOR6b. Again thinking about only our country , how much influence does the United States have in our country ? [Read alternatives] | | | |
| (1) A lot [Continue] | (2) Some [Continue] | _ _ | |
| (3) A Little [Continue] | (4) None [Go to MIL10A] | | |
| (88) DK [Go to MIL10A] | (98) DA [Go to MIL10A] | | |
| FOR7b. The influence that the United States has on our country is very positive, positive, negative, or very negative? | | | |
| (1) Very positive | (2) Positive | _ _ | |
| (3) [Do not read] Neither positive nor negative | (4) Negative | | |
| (5) Very negative | (6) [Do not read] Has no influence | | |
| (88) DK | (98) DA | | |
| | (99) N/A | | |
| | | | |

Now, I would like to ask you how much you trust **the governments** of the following countries. For each country, tell me if in your opinion it is very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or if you don't have an opinion.

| | Very trustworthy | Somewhat trustworthy | Not very trustworthy | Not at all trustworthy | Don't know/No opinion | DA | |
|--|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|----|--|
| MIL10A. The government of China. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | |
| | | | | | | | |

| | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|----|----|--|
| MIL10C. Iran. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | |
| MIL10E. United States. In your opinion, is it very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy, or not at all trustworthy, or do you not have an opinion? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 88 | 98 | |

Now we want to ask you about a different topic

| | |
|---|-----|
| VOL207n. Do you think that to correct a child who misbehaves it is necessary to hit or physically punish them? [Read options] (1) Always (2) Most often (3) Sometimes (4) Almost never (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA | _ _ |
|---|-----|

Now let's talk about your experience. Remember that if you are uncomfortable or for another reason prefer not to answer these questions, just tell me and we will move to the next question.

| | |
|---|-----|
| VOL208n. When you were a child, your parents or guardians would hit or physically punish you in some way to correct your misbehaviour? [Read options] (1) Always (2) Most often (3) Sometimes (4) Almost never (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA | _ _ |
|---|-----|

| Now I am going to read some situations in which some people think that it is justified that the husband hits his wife/partner and I will ask your opinion... | Would approve | Would not approve but understands | Would not approve or understand | DK | DA |
|---|---------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----|----|
| DVW1. His wife neglects the household chores. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|----|----|
| DVW2. His wife is unfaithful. Would you approve of the husband hitting his wife, or would you not approve but understand, or would you neither approve nor understand? | 1 | 2 | 3 | 88 | 98 |
|---|---|---|---|----|----|

| |
|---|
| IVOL27. Security is a major concern for many people today, and some people have guns in their homes to protect themselves and their families from potential dangers. On the other hand, some people think keeping a gun at home could be dangerous. On average, do you think the availability of a gun in the home makes that home safer or less safe, or does it make no difference in terms of safety? (1) safer (2) less safe (3) no difference (4) [DO NOT READ] both (88) DK (98) DA (Refused) |
|---|

The next two questions are about exposure to violence.

| |
|---|
| IVOL7. In your lifetime, have you ever witnessed a serious attack, shooting, or beating in which another person was badly injured or killed? (0) No (1) Yes (88) DK (98) DA (Refused) |
|---|

| |
|--|
| IVOL8. In your lifetime, has anyone you felt very close to been killed by violence? [Do not include those killed in war] (0) No (1) Yes (88) DK (98) DA (Refused) |
|--|

Now changing the topic,

| | |
|--|--|
| WF1. Do you or someone in your household receive regular assistance in the form of money, food, or products from the government, not including pensions and benefits under the National Insurance Scheme (NIS)? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA | |
|--|--|

| | |
|---|--|
| CCT1B. Now, talking specifically about the Programme of Advancement Through Health and Education (PATH), are you or someone in your house a beneficiary of this programme? (1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA | |
|---|--|

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?
 _____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university) = _____ total number of years
[Use the table below for the code]

| | 1 ⁰ | 2 ⁰ | 3 ⁰ | 4 ⁰ | 5 ⁰ | 6 ⁰ |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| None | 0 | | | | | |
| Primary/Preparatory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Secondary | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| 6th form/ "A" level | 12 | 13 | | | | |
| University/Tertiary If UWI | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17+ | | |
| University/Tertiary if other universities | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16+ | |
| Doesn't know | 88 | | | | | |
| Doesn't respond | 98 | | | | | |

ED2. And what educational level did your mother complete? **[DO NOT READ OPTIONS]**

- (00) None
- (01) Primary incomplete
- (02) Primary complete
- (03) Secondary incomplete
- (04) Secondary complete
- (05) Technical school/Associate degree incomplete
- (06) Technical school/Associate degree complete
- (07) University (bachelor's degree or higher) incomplete
- (08) University (bachelor's degree or higher) complete
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

Q3C. What is your religion, if any? **[Do not read options]**

[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

- (01) Catholic
- (02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).
- (03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).
- (04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)
- (05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).
- (06) LDS (Mormon).
- (07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).
- (10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).
- (11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).
- (12) Jehovah's Witness.
- (88) DK (98) DA

Q5B. Could you please tell me how important is religion in your life? **[Read options]**

- (1) Very important (2) Rather important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important
- (88) DK (98) DA

OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently **[Read options]**

- (1) Working? **[Continue]**
- (2) Not working, but have a job? **[Continue]**
- (3) Actively looking for a job? **[Go to Q10NEW]**
- (4) A student? **[Go to Q10NEW]**
- (5) Taking care of the home? **[Go to Q10NEW]**
- (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work **[Go to Q10NEW]**
- (7) Not working and not looking for a job? **[Go to Q10NEW]**
- (88) DK **[Go to Q10NEW]** (98) DA **[Go to Q10NEW]**

OCUP1A. In this job are you: **[Read the options]**

- (1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?
- (2) A salaried employee in the private sector?
- (3) Owner or partner in a business
- (4) Self-employed
- (5) Unpaid worker
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

[GIVE CARD F TO THE RESPONDENT]

Q10NEW. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and children?

[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your household?"]

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$6,000
- (02) \$6,000 - \$9,000
- (03) \$9,001 - \$12,000
- (04) \$12,001 - \$18,000
- (05) \$18,001 - \$22,500
- (06) \$22,501 - \$27,000
- (07) \$27,001 - \$31,500
- (08) \$31,501 - \$36,000
- (09) \$36,001 - \$45,000
- (10) \$45,001 - \$54,000
- (11) \$54,001 - \$72,000
- (12) \$72,001 - \$90,000
- (13) \$90,001 - \$126,000
- (14) \$126,001 - \$162,000
- (15) \$162,001 - \$216,000
- (16) More than \$216,000
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

Q12Bn. How many children under the age of 13 live in this household? _____
 00 = none, (88) DK (98) DA

Q12. Do you have children? How many? **[Include all respondent's children]** _____
(00 = none) (88) DK (98) DA

ETID. Do you consider yourself black, Indian, white, Chinese, mixed or of another race? **[If respondent says Afro-Jamaican, mark (4) Black]**
 (1) White (4) Black (5) Mixed (6) Indian (9) Chinese (7) Other
 (88) DK (98) DA

LENG1. What is your mother tongue, that is, the language you spoke first at home when you were a child? **[Mark only one answer] [Do not read the options]**
 (2301) English only (2302) Patois only (2303) Both English and Patois
 (2304) Other
 (88) DK (98) DA

WWW1. Talking about other things, how often do you use the internet? **[Read options]**
 (1) Daily
 (2) A few times a week
 (3) A few times a month
 (4) Rarely
 (5) Never
 (88) **[Don't read]** DK (98) **[Don't read]** DA

GI0. About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? **[Read alternatives]:**
 (1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely
 (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA

| For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information people have about politics and the country... | Correct | Incorrect | Don't know | Don't answer |
|--|---------------|-----------|------------|--------------|
| GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States of America? [Don't read: Barack Obama, accept Obama] | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 |
| GIX4. In which continent is Nigeria? [Don't read: Africa] | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 |
| GI4. How long is the government's term of office in Jamaica? [Don't read: 5 years] | 1 | 2 | 88 | 98 |
| GI7. How many MPs (Members of Parliament) does the House of Representatives have? [WRITE DOWN THE EXACT NUMBER STATED. REPEAT ONLY ONCE IF THE INTERVIEWEE DOESN'T ANSWER] | Number: _____ | | 8888 | 9888 |

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: **[read out all items]**

| | | | | |
|--|--------|---------|---------|--------|
| R3. Refrigerator | (0) No | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R4. Landline/residential telephone (not cellular) | (0) No | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R4A. Cellular telephone | (0) No | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|---------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| R5. Vehicle/car. How many? [If the interviewee does not say how many, mark "one."] | (0) No | (1) One | (2) Two | (3) Three or more | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R6. Washing machine | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R7. Microwave oven | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R8. Motorcycle | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R12. Indoor plumbing | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R14. Indoor bathroom | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R15. Computer | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R18. Internet | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R1. Television | (0) No [Go to R26] | | | (1) Yes [Continue] | (88) DK | (98)DA |
| R16. Flat panel TV | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK (98) DA | (99) INAP |
| R26. Is the house connected to the public sewage system? | (0) No | | | (1) Yes | (88) DK | (98)DA |

These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.

| | |
|--|--|
| FORMATQ. Please indicate the format in which THIS specific questionnaire was completed | |
| 1. Paper | |
| 2. Android | |
| 3. Windows PDA | |

| | |
|--|-------|
| COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent] _____ | _____ |
| (97) Could not be classified [Mark (97) only if, for some reason, you could not see the face of the respondent] | |
| Time interview ended _____ : _____ | _____ |
| TI. Duration of interview [minutes, see page # 1] _____ | |
| INTID. Interviewer ID number: _____ | _____ |
| SEXI. Note interviewer's sex: (1) Male (2) Female | _____ |
| COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color. | _____ |

I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.

Interviewer's signature _____ Date ____ / ____ / ____

Field supervisor's signature _____

Comments:

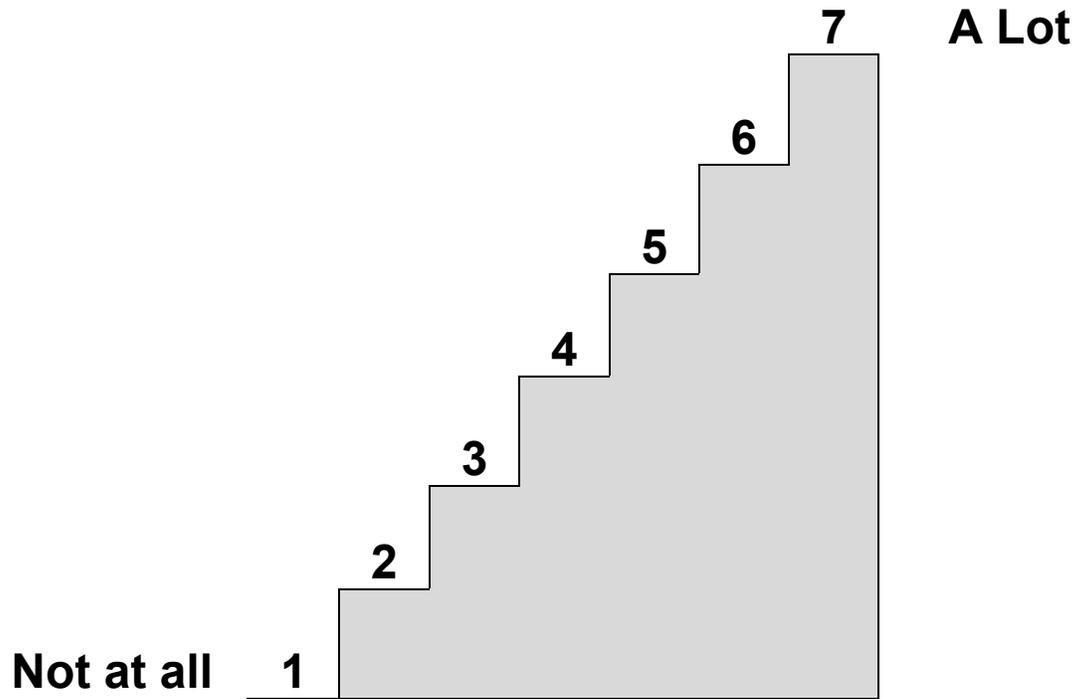
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[Not for PDA/Android use] Signature of the person who verified the data _____

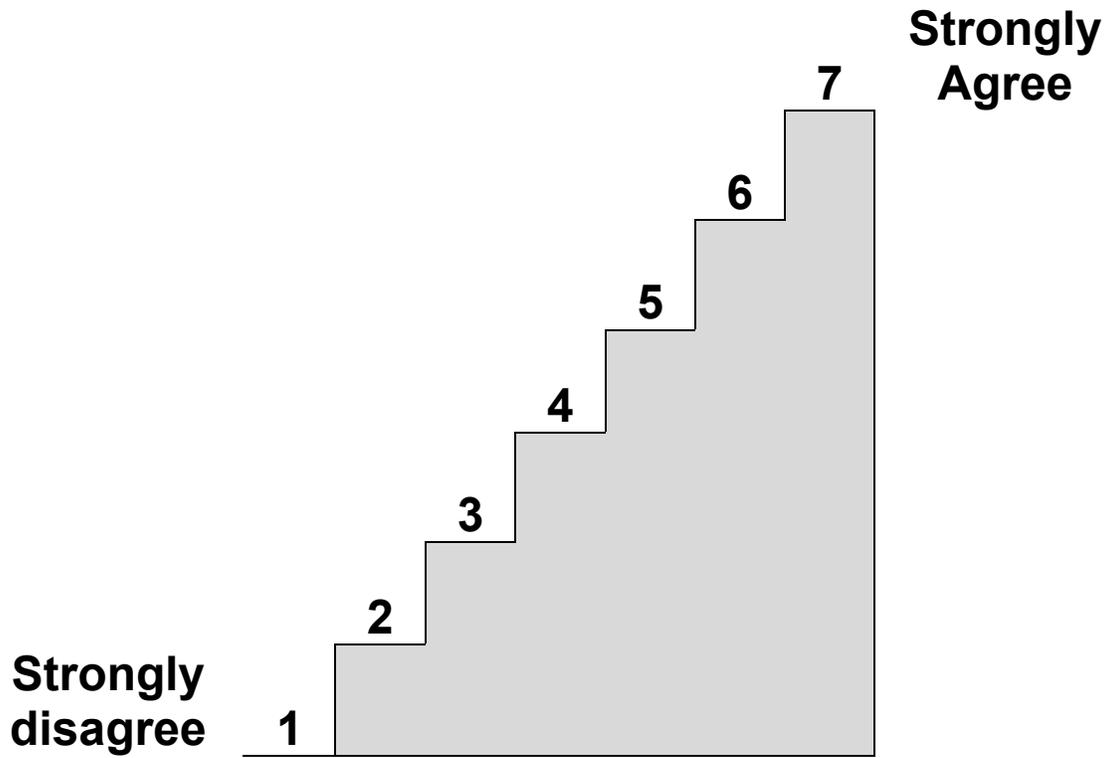
Card A (L1)

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|---|---|---|---|--------------|---|---|---|----|
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| Left | | | | | Right | | | | |

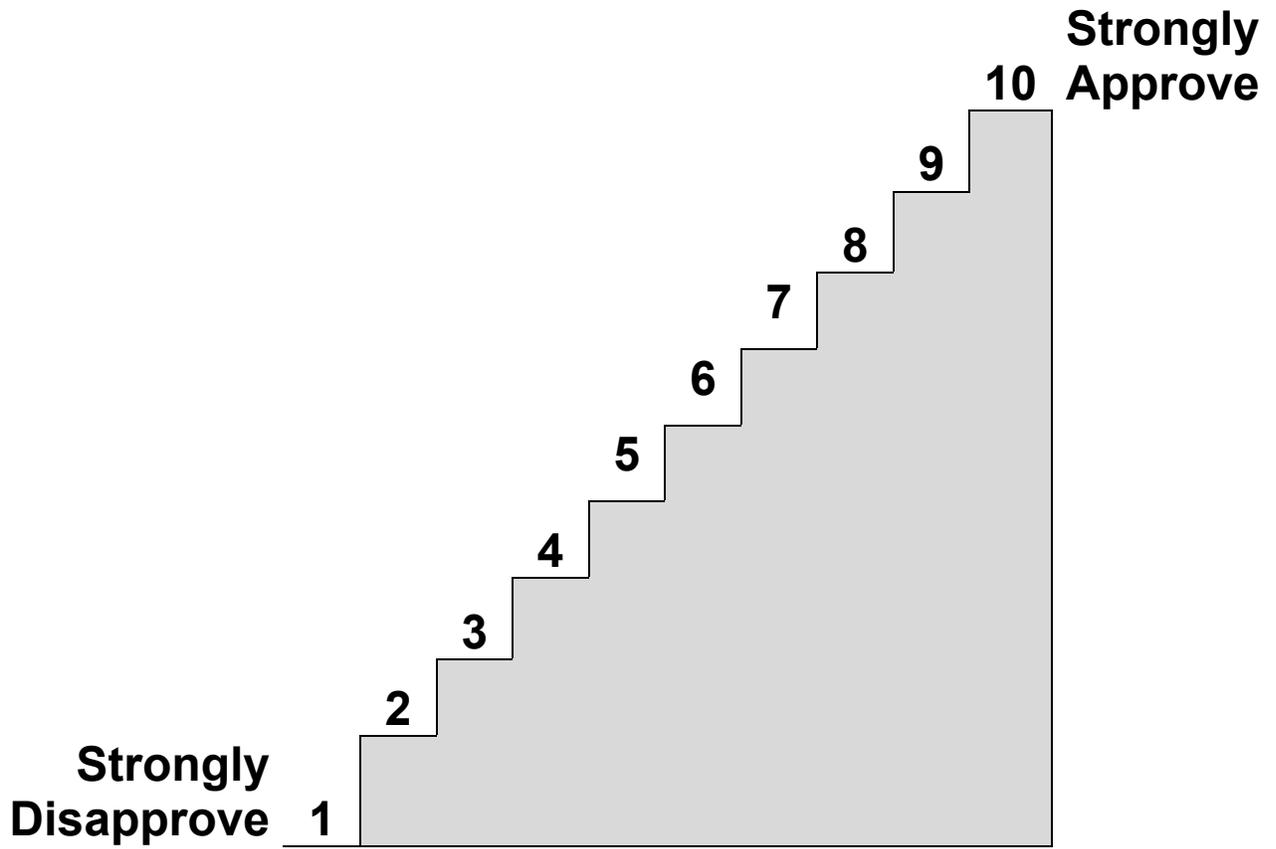
Card B



Card C



Card D



Card G

Brazil

China

Spain

United States

India

Japan

Mexico

Venezuela

Card H

Brazil

China

South Korea

United States

India

Japan

Mexico

Russia

Singapore

Venezuela

Card F

- (00) No income**
- (01) Less than \$6,000**
- (02) \$6,000 - \$9,000**
- (03) \$9,001 - \$12,000**
- (04) \$12,001 - \$18,000**
- (05) \$18,001 - \$22,500**
- (06) \$22,501 - \$27,000**
- (07) \$27,001 - \$31,500**
- (08) \$31,501 - \$36,000**
- (09) \$36,001 - \$45,000**
- (10) \$45,001 - \$54,000**
- (11) \$54,001 - \$72,000**
- (12) \$72,001 - \$90,000**
- (13) \$90,001 - \$126,000**
- (14) \$126,001 - \$162,000**
- (15) \$162,001 - \$216,000**
- (16) More than \$216,000**

Color Palette



[DO NOT GIVE TO RESPONDENTS. THIS IS JUST FOR INTERVIEWERS]

ED. How many years of schooling have you completed?
 _____ Year _____ (primary, secondary, university) = _____ total
 number of years **[Use the table below for the code]**

| | 1 ^o | 2 ^o | 3 ^o | 4 ^o | 5 ^o | 6 ^o |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| None | 0 | | | | | |
| Primary/Preparatory | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Secondary | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | |
| 6th form/ "A" level | 12 | 13 | | | | |
| University/Tertiary If UWI | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17+ | | |
| University/Tertiary if other universities | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16+ | |
| Doesn't know | 88 | | | | | |
| Doesn't respond | 98 | | | | | |

[DO NOT GIVE TO RESPONDENTS. THIS IS JUST FOR INTERVIEWERS]

Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]

[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be located in option 4 or 11]

(01) Catholic

(02) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist; Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).

(03) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).

(04) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)

(05) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).

(06) LDS (Mormon).

(07) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lanza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).

(10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).

(11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).

(12) Jehovah's Witness.

(88) DK

(98) DA