LAPOP AmericasBarometer 2010 Master Core Version # 10.2 IRB Approval: #090103



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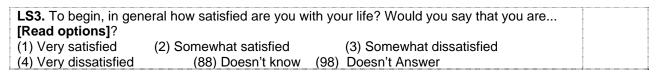






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<b>PAIS.</b> Country							
01. Mexico	02. Guatemala	03. El Salvador	04. Honduras	05. Nicaragua			
06. Costa Rica	07. Panama	08. Colombia	09. Ecuador	10. Bolivia			
11. Peru	12. Paraguay	13. Chile	14. Uruguay	15. Brazil		- 1	
16. Venezuela	17. Argentina	21. Dom. Rep.	22. Haiti	23. Jamaica		I	_
24.Guyana	25. Trinidad & Tobago	26. Belize	40. United States	41. Canada			
27. Suriname							
IDNUM. Questi	onnaire number [ <b>assig</b>	ned at the office	<b>e</b> ]				
ESTRATOPRI:	Insert the names of th	e strata here					_
<b>UPM</b> (Primary	Sampling Unit)					_	
PROV. Provin	ce (or department) :_					I_	_
MUNICIPIO. Co	ounty (or municipality)	<u> </u>			_	ı	1 1
XXXDISTRITO	. District (or parish, et	<mark>c.)</mark> :				<u>I</u>	_!!
						<u> </u>	_
<b>XXXSEGMENT</b>	TO. Census Segment					_	_
XXXSEC. Sect	or				Î		
CLUSTER. [CL	USTER, Final sampli	ing unit, or sam	oling point]:				
[A cluster cannot	ot be larger than 8 inte	rviews in urban to	—— owns, and 12 in rur	al areas]			
UR (1) Urban	(2) Rural (Use country	y's definition)					
TAMANO. Size	e of place: (1) Nationa	l Capital (Metropo	olitan area)	(2) Large City	İ		
	ty (4) Small						
	estionnaire language:						
Start time:	•						
			0.4.0			_	_
	Day: Month:					_	_
	COMPULSORY T		STATEMENT (	OF INFORME	D CO	NSE	NT
		(4) 84	(0) =		1		
Q1. [Note dow	vn; do not ask] Sex:	(1) Male	(2) Female				



Water, lack of	19	Impunity	61
Roads in poor condition	18	Inflation, high prices	02
Armed conflict	30	Politicians	59
Corruption	13	Bad government	15
Credit, lack of	09	Environment	10
Delinquency, crime	05	Migration	16
Human rights, violations of	56	Drug trafficking	12
Unemployment	03	Gangs	14
Inequality	58	Poverty	04
Malnutrition	23	Popular protests (strikes, road blockages, work stoppages, etc.)	06
Forced displacement of persons	32	Health services, lack of	22
External debt	26	Kidnappings	31
Discrimination	25	Security (lack of)	27
Drug addiction	11	Terrorism	33
Economy, problems with, crisis of	01	Land to farm, lack of	07
Education, lack of, poor quality	21	Transportation, problems of	60
Electricity, lack of	24	Violence	57
Population explosion	20	Housing	55
War against terrorism	17	Other	70
Doesn't know	88	Doesn't answer	98

SOCT1. How would you describe the country's economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?  (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98)Doesn't Answer										
SOCT2. Do you think that the country's current economic situation is better than, the same										
as or worse than it was 12 months ago? (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98)Doesn't Answer										
<b>SOCT3.</b> Do you think that in 12 months the economic situation of <b>the country</b> will be better,										
the same or worse than it is now? (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer										
[Question to be included only in the 4 federal countries: Venezuela, Argentina, Mexico y Brazil]  RESP6. Speaking of the current economic situation of your [province/state], do you consider it to be better, the same, or worse thatn the economic situation of the country?  (1) Better (2) Same (3) Worse (88) DK (98) DA										
IDIO1. How would you describe <b>your</b> overall economic situation? Would you say that it is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad or very bad?  (1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad  (88) Don't know (98) Doesn't answer										

<b>IDIO2.</b> Do you think that <b>your</b> economic situation is better than, the same as, or worse than it											
was 12 mon	ths ago?										
(1) Better	(2) Same	(3) Worse	(88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer								
<b>IDIO3.</b> Do you think that in 12 months <b>your</b> economic situation will be better than, the same											
as, or worse than it is now?											
(1) Better	(2) Same	(3) Worse	(88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't Answer								

Now, moving on to a different subject, sometimes people and communities have problems that they cannot solve by themselves, and so in order to solve them they request help from a government official or agency.

In order to solve your problems have you ever requested help or cooperation from? [Read the options and mark the response]	Yes	No	DK	DA	
CP2. A member of Congress/Parliament	1	2	88	98	
<b>CP4A.</b> A local public official or local government for example, a mayor, municipal council, councilman, provincial official, civil governor or governor)	1	2	88	98	
<b>CP4.</b> Any ministry or minister (federal), state agency or public agency or institution	1	2	88	98	

Now let's talk about your local municipality	
<b>NP1</b> . Have you attended a town meeting, city council meeting or other meeting in the past 12 months?	
(1) Yes (2) No (88) Doesn't know (98) Doesn't answer	
NP2. Have you sought assistance from or presented a request to any office, official or councilperson of the municipality within the past 12 months?  (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to SGL1] (88) Doesn't know [Go to SGL1] (98) Doesn't answer [Go to SGL1]	
MUNI10. Did they resolve your issue or request?	
(1) Yes (0) No (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
<b>SGL1</b> . Would you say that the services the municipality is providing to the people are? [Read options](1) Very good (2) Good (3) Neither good nor bad (fair) (4) Bad (5) Very bad (88) Doesn't know (98)Doesn't answer	

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA	
CP5. Now, changing the subject. In the last 12 months have you tried to help to solve a problem in your community or in your neighborhood? Please, tell me if you did it at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year or never in last 12 months.	1	2	3	4	88	98	

I am going to read a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you attend their meetings at least once a week, once or twice a month, once or twice a year, or never. [Repeat for each question "once a week," "once or twice a month," "once or twice a year" or "never" to help the respondent]

	Once a week	Once or twice a month	Once or twice a year	Never	DK	DA	
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CP6. Meetings of any religious organization? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4	88	9	8	1118111118111181111181111
CP7. Meetings of a parents' association at school? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4	88	9	98	
CP8. Meetings of a community improvement committee or association? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4	88	9	98	
CP9. Meetings of an association of professionals, merchants, manufacturers or farmers? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4	88	98		
<b>CP13</b> . Meetings of a political party or political organization? Do you attend them	1	2	3	4	88	S	98	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
<b>CP20. [Women only]</b> Meetings of associations or groups of women or home makers. Do you attend them	1	2	3	4	88	DA 98	N/A 99	# 1111 # 111 # 111 # 11

#### [GIVE CARD "A"]

**LS6.** On this card there is a ladder with steps numbered 0 to 10. 0 is the lowest step and represents the worst life possible for you. 10 is the highest step and represents the best life possible for you. On what step of the ladder do you feel **at this moment? Please choose the ladder that represents best your opinion.** 

[Point out the number on the card that represents "the worst life possible" and the number that represents "the best life possible". Indicate to the interviewee that he/she can choose an intermediate score].

0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88	98
Worst	life po	ssible						Best	life pos	sible	DK	DA

LS6A. On which step would you say you stood two years ago, that is to say in 2008?

#### [TAKE BACK CARD "A"]

**IT1**. Now, speaking of the people from around here, would you say that people in this community are very trustworthy, somewhat trustworthy, not very trustworthy or untrustworthy...? **[Read options]** 

(1) Very trustworthy (2) Somewhat trustworthy

(3) Not very trustworthy

(4) Untrustworthy (88) DK (98)DA

#### [GIVE CARD "B"]

L1. [Use L1B in United States, Canada, Guyana, Jamaica and Haiti] Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from left to right. One means left and 10 means right. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of those on the left and those on the right. In other words, some people sympathize more with the left and others with the right. According to the meaning that the terms "left" and "right" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK 88	DA 98	
Left									Right			

#### [TAKE BACK CARD "B"]

#### [Give Card "B"]

L1B. [For the United States, Canada, Guyana, Jamaica, and Haiti] (Liberal-Conservative Scale) Now, to change the subject.... On this card there is a 1-10 scale that goes from liberal to conservative. One means liberal and 10 means conservative. Nowadays, when we speak of political leanings, we talk of liberals and conservatives. In other words, some people sympathize more with the liberals and others with the conservatives. According to the meaning that the terms "liberals" and "conservatives" have for you, and thinking of your own political leanings, where would you place yourself on this scale?

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	DK 88	DA 98	
Liberal								Conser	vative			

### [Take back Card "B"]

PROT3. In the last 12 months, have you participated in a demonstration or protest march? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to JC1] (88) DK[Go to JC1] (98)DA [Go to JC1]	
PROT4. ¿How many times have you participated in a demonstration or protest march in the last 12 months? (88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A	
Y4. What was the purpose of the demonstration or protest? [Don't read options. ONLY MARK ONE ANSWER. If the respondent participated in more than one, ask about the most recent protest. If the protest had more than one purpose, ask for the most important.]  (1) Economic factors (work, prices, inflation, lack of opportunities)  (2) Education (lack of opportunities, high tuition, poor quality, education policy)  (3) Political topics (protest against laws, parties or political candidates, exclusion, corruption)	
<ul><li>(4) Security problems (crime, militias, gangs)</li><li>(5) Human rights</li></ul>	
(6) Environmental themes (7) Lack of public services	
(8) Other (88) DK	
(98) DA (99) N/A	

Now, changing the subject. Some people say that under some circumstances it would be justified for the military of this country to take power by a coup d'état (military coup). In your opinion would a military coup be justified under the following circumstances? [Read the options after each question]: [Customize for Costa Rica (Fuerza Pública), Panama (Fuerza Pública de Panamá), and Haiti (Police Nationale d'Haïti)]

JC1. When there is high unemployment.

(1) A military (2) A (88) (98)
take-over of military DK DA
the state take-over of

	would be justified	the state would not be justified			
JC10. When there is a lot of crime.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC13. When there is a lot of corruption.	(1) A military take-over of the state would be justified	(2) A military take-over of the state would not be justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

JC15A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to close the Congress/Parliament and govern without Congress/Parliament?		(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	
JC16A. Do you believe that when the country is facing very difficult times it is justifiable for the president of the country to dissolve the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal and govern without the Supreme Court/Constitutional Tribunal?	(1) Yes, it is justified	(2) No, it is not justified	(88) DK	(98) DA	

VIC1EXT. Now, changing the subject, have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12 months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months?  (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Skip toVIC1HOGAR] (88) DK[Skip toVIC1HOGAR]  [(98)DA [Skip toVIC1HOGAR]	
VIC1EXTA. How many times have you been a crime victim during the last 12 months?	
[fill in number] (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
VIC2. Thinking of that the last crime of which you were a victim, from the list I am going to	
read to you, what kind of crime was it? [Read the options]	
(01) Unarmed robbery, <b>no</b> assault or physical threats	
(02) Unarmed robbery with assault or physical threats	
(03) Armed robbery	
(04) Assault but not robbery	
(05) Rape or sexual assault	
(06) Kidnapping	
(07) Vandalism	
(08) Burglary of your home	
(10) Extortion	
(11) Other	
(88) DK (98)DA (99) N/A (was not a victim)	
VIC2AA. ¿Could you tell me, in what place that last crime occurred?[Read options]	
(1) In your home	
(2) In this neighborhood	
(3) In this municipality/canton	
(4) In another municipality/canton	

' '	ther country							
(88) DK	(98)DA (							
							of any type of	
							isehold been a s or <b>any othe</b> i	
	me in the pa			ласкіпан, е	extortion, vic	ieni imeais	o or any one	
	2) No (88) l							
(1) 103 (	2) 140 (00) 1	DIC (30) D/	<u> </u>					
AOJ8 In o	order to cate	ch criminals	do vou bel	ieve that the	e authorities	should alw	ays abide by	
	that occasion					00 0	ره ماها ماها	
	l always abi							
	ionally can d			(88 )DK (98	B) DA			
<b>AOJ11</b> . S	peaking of	the neighbo	rhood wher	e you live a	and thinking	of the pos	sibility of being	
assaulted	or robbed, o	do you feel v	very safe, s	omewhat sa	ife, somewh	at unsafe o	r very <b>un</b> safe?	
(1) Very sa	afe	(2) Somewh	nat safe	(3	s) Somewhar	tunsafe		
(4) Very u	nsafe	(88)	K (98)DR					
					much do yo			
	that we hav	ve now rep	resents a t	threat to ou	ur future we	ell-being? [	Read the	
options]		(0) 0		O) I '''I	(4) 11	(00)	N/ (00)DA	
(1) Very n		(2) Somew	<b>-</b>	3) Little	(4) None		OK (98)DA	
					much faith	do you nav	e that the	
(1) A lot	stem would	punish the ( Some	guiity ? <b>[Rea</b> (3) Littl		1) None	(00) DK	(08) DA	
žyx							(98) DA Would you say	,
	ewhat, a littl		mink your ne	eignbornood	i is allected	by garigs?	vvoulu you say	
(1) A lot		Somewhat	(3	) Little	(4) Non	e (88	B) DK (98) DA	
	\_/_	201110111101		,	(1) 1101		,, 5.1. (00, 5,1	
[GIVE CA	RD "C" TO	THE RESP	ONDENT					
On this ca	rd there is a	a ladder with	steps num	bered 1 to 7	, where 1 is	the lowest	step and mear	ns NOT AT
							xtent do you lik	
							if, in contrast,	
							is between no	
							atching televisi	on? Read
me the nu	mber. <b>[Мак</b>	e sure tnat	tne respor	ident undei	rstands cor	rectiyj.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
'		3	<b>–</b>	J				
						•		00
Not at all								
110t at an	<u> </u>					A lot	Doesn't	Doesn't
- Not at an	ı							
						A lot	Doesn't know	Doesn't Answer
					Note down	A lot	Doesn't	Doesn't Answer
I am going				I am going	to ask you	A lot a number that you us	Doesn't know	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in	n the ladder	to answer.	Remember	I am going , you can us	to ask you se any numb	A lot a number that you user.	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK se the numbers	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in B1. To wh	n the ladder nat extent d	to answer. Io you think	Remember the courts	I am going , you can us in (country	to ask you se any numb ) guarantee	A lot  a number that you user. a fair trial?	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK se the numbers  (Read: If you	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in <b>B1</b> . To wh think the c	n the ladder nat extent d courts do no	to answer. lo you think ot ensure ju	Remember the courts stice at all,	I am going , you can us in (country choose nur	to ask you se any numb ) guarantee mber 1; if yo	A lot  a number that you useler. a fair trial? bu think the	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK se the numbers	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in B1. To whethink the conjustice a log	n the ladder nat extent d courts do no ot, choose n	to answer. lo you think ot ensure ju umber 7 or	Remember the courts stice at all, choose a po	I am going, you can us in (country) choose nur	to ask you se any numb guarantee mber 1; if yo een the two.	A lot  a number that you used on the ser. a fair trial? buthink the	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK se the numbers  (Read: If you	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in B1. To what think the conjustice a logarithms in B2. To who is a man and the second provided in the second provide	n the ladder nat extent d courts do no ot, choose n lat extent do	to answer. lo you think ot ensure ju umber 7 or o you respec	Remember the courts stice at all, choose a port the politic	I am going, you can us in (country) choose nurbint in between all institution	to ask you se any numbe) guarantee mber 1; if yo een the two.	A lot  a number that you used a fair trial? but hink the	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK se the numbers (Read: If you courts ensure	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in B1. To wh think the cijustice a lo B2. To wh	n the ladder nat extent do courts do no ot, choose n nat extent do nat extent do	to answer. lo you think ot ensure ju umber 7 or o you respec	Remember the courts stice at all, choose a port the politic	I am going, you can us in (country) choose nurbint in between all institution	to ask you se any numbe) guarantee mber 1; if yo een the two.	A lot  a number that you used a fair trial? but hink the	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK se the numbers  (Read: If you	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in B1. To wh think the cijustice a lo B2. To wh	n the ladder nat extent d courts do no ot, choose n lat extent do	to answer. lo you think ot ensure ju umber 7 or o you respec	Remember the courts stice at all, choose a port the politic	I am going, you can us in (country) choose nurbint in between all institution	to ask you se any numbe) guarantee mber 1; if yo een the two.	A lot  a number that you used a fair trial? but hink the	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK se the numbers (Read: If you courts ensure	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in B1. To what think the conjustice a log B2. To what system of	n the ladder nat extent do courts do no ot, choose n nat extent do nat extent do (country)?	to answer.  lo you think  ot ensure ju  umber 7 or  o you respect  lo you think	Remember the courts stice at all, choose a port the politic that citizer	I am going, you can us in (country) choose nur pint in betwee al institution as' basic rig	to ask you se any numbe) guarantee mber 1; if yo een the two.	A lot  a number that you used a fair trial? ou think the ) y)? protected	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK  te the numbers  (Read: If you courts ensured by the political)	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA
I am going provided in B1. To what think the conjustice a lot B2. To what system of B4. To what is a simple of B4.	n the ladder nat extent do courts do no ot, choose n nat extent do (country)?	to answer. lo you think of ensure ju umber 7 or o you respect to you think o you feel pr	Remember the courts stice at all, choose a pot the politic that citizer oud of living	I am going, you can us in (country) choose nurbint in between all institution as' basic rig	to ask you se any numble) guarantee mber 1; if you seen the two. It is of (countrains) are well	A lot  a number that you used on the ser. a fair trial? but think the ser. protected em of (course)	Doesn't know  1-7, or 88 DK be the numbers c (Read: If you courts ensured by the political ntry)?	Doesn't Answer and 98 DA

Note down a number 1-7, or 88 DK and	98 DA
B11. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Electoral Tribunal?	
B12. To what extent do you trust the Armed Forces? [Not in Costa Rica, Panama or Haiti]	
B13. To what extent do you trust the National Congress?	
B14. To what extent do you trust the national government?	
B18. To what extent do you trust the National Police?	
B20. To what extent do you trust the Catholic Church?	
<b>B20A</b> . To what extent do you trust the Evangelical/Protestant Church [use the most common]	
name in your country]?	
B21. To what extent do you trust the political parties?	
B21A. To what extent do you trust the President/Prime Minister?	
B31. To what extent do you trust the Supreme Court?	
<b>B32</b> . To what extent do you trust the local or municipal government?	
B43. To what extent are you proud of being (nationality corresponding to country)?	
B16. To what extent do you trust the State Attorney General?	
B17. To what extent do you trust the Public Defender's Office?	
B37. To what extent do you trust the mass media?	
B46 [b45]. To what extent do you trust the anti-corruption commission?	
B47. To what extent do you trust elections?	
<b>B48.</b> To what extent do you believe that free trade agreements help to improve the economy?	

[Battery of questions (RESP*) to be included only in the 4 federal countries: Venezuela, Argentina, Mexico, and Brazil] Now, using the same scale [continue with card C: scale 1-7] NOT AT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	Note down 1-7, 88 = DK; 98 = DA
<b>RESP0.</b> To what extent is the <b>president</b> responsible for the country's economy?	
<b>RESP1.</b> To what extent are the <b>representantives</b> of the National Assembly responsible for the country's economy?	
RESP2. To what extent is the <b>governer</b> of your province/state responsible for the country's economy? [Only for the District Capital, substite "governor of your	
state" with "mayer of the District Capital"]	
<b>RESP3.</b> To what extent are <b>private companies</b> responsible for the country's economy?	
<b>RESP4.</b> To what extent do the changes in the <b>international economy</b> influence the country's economy?	
<b>RESP5.</b> To what extent are the <b>citizens</b> responsible for the country's economy?	

Now, using the same ladder, [continue with card C: 1-7 point scale]  NOT ALL 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 A LOT	
N1. To what extent would you say the current administration fights poverty?	
<b>N3.</b> To what extent would you say the current administration promotes and protects democratic principles?	
N9. To what extent would you say the current administration combats government corruption?	
<b>N11.</b> To what extent would you say the current administration improves citizen safety?	
N12. To what extent would you say the current administration combats unemployment?	

		ladder, <i>[col</i>		card C: 1	7 point sca	ale]		
·	hat extent v	would you sa		current adm	ninistration i	s managing		
	ck Card C]							
in the next you say th (1) Very w (5) Haven WT2. How a violent a would you	t 12 months at you have corried (2) S It thought m w worried a ttack by ter say that yo	e you that the service not though somewhat which about the you that ye rorists? Are you have not somewhat we somewhat we service have not service to the your thank the you	very, somever to much about the much about the control of the cont	what, a little out this? A little worr DK (Seone in you somewhat, ch about th	or not at a died (4) Not (28) DA? If family will a little, or notice?	Il worried, of at all worried become a voor at all wor	or would ed victim of ried, or	
(5) Haven	t thought m	nuch about tl	nis (88)	DK (9	98) DA			
	ce of President	neral of the dent <mark>NAME</mark> (2) Good	CURRENT	PRESIDE		the options		
(5) Very b	ad	(88) DK of Congres	(98)DA	_		,	. ,	
representa do you be	atives as a selieve that the ming their journal of the ming their journal of the ming the indivellement as a second of the ming t	whole, withous he <mark>member</mark> obs: very we	out conside s/senators ell, well, nei (3) N	ring the poli and repres ther well no	itical parties <mark>entatives</mark> of	to which the Congress/Congress/Congress/Corly, or very	ney belong, <mark>'Parliament</mark>	
[Questions México, an		M11 to be	included	only in tl	he 4 feder	al countrie	es: Argentina	, Venezuela,
his/her job (1) Very g (88) DK	performan ood (2) Go (98)D	ce? <b>[Read a</b> od (3) Neith A	alternatives ner good no	s] or bad (fair)	(4) Bad (5	5) Very bad	, would you ra	te
		REPRESEI						
	mance? [Re ood	ead alternat (2) Good (88) DK	ives]		ood nor bad		d you rate thei (4) Bad (5)	
i vory bad		(JU) DIC	(00)07					
		low we will u e." A numbe					ongly disagree ate score.	e" and 7
-	_	or 88 = Do						
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98
Strongly	disagree				Stron	gly agree	Doesn't know	Doesn't answer

Taking into account the current situation of this country, and using that card, I would like you to tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements	
<b>POP101.</b> It is necessary for the progress of this country that our presidents/prime ministers limit the voice and vote of opposition parties, how much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA	
POP102. When the Congress hinders the work of our government, our presidents/prime	
ministers should govern without the Congress. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA	
<b>POP103</b> . When the Supreme Court blocks the work of our government, the Court should be disregarded by our presidents/prime ministers. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA	
<b>POP107.</b> The people should govern directly <b>rather than</b> through elected representatives. How much do you agree or disagree? (88) DK (98)DA	
<b>POP113.</b> Those who disagree with the majority represent a threat to the country. How much do you agree or disagree with that view? (88) DK (98)DA	
We continue using the same ladder. Please, could you tell me how much you agree or disagre the following statements?	e with
<b>EFF1.</b> Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much	

<b>EFF1.</b> Those who govern this country are interested in what people like you think. How much	
do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>EFF2.</b> You feel that you understand the most important political issues of this country. How	
much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	

Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK and 98=DA	
<b>ING4.</b> Democracy may have problems, but it is better than any other form of government. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>DEM23.</b> Democracy can exist without political parties. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	

Now I am going to read some items about the role of the national government. Please tell me to extent you agree or disagree with the following statements. We will continue using the same lact 1 to 7. (88) DK (98)DA	
ROS1. The (Country) government, instead of the private sector, should own the most important enterprises and industries of the country. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>ROS2</b> . The (Country) government, more than individuals, should be primarily responsible for ensuring the well-being of the people. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>ROS3.</b> The (Country) government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for creating jobs. To what extent to do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>ROS4.</b> The (Country) government should implement strong policies to reduce income inequality between the rich and the poor. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>ROS5.</b> The (Country) government, more than the private sector, should be primarily responsible for providing retirement pensions. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	
<b>ROS6.</b> The (Country) government, more than the private sector should be primarily responsible for providing health care services. How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?	

[Questions RAC3A, RAC3B y RAC3C to be included in: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Brazil, Ecuador, and Dominican Republic]

Now i'm going to read some statements and I would like for you to answer to what extent you agree or disagree with them, using this 7-point scale, where 1 means strongly disagree and 7 means strongly agree	Mark 1-7 88=DK, 98=DA	
<b>RAC3A.</b> The mixture of rases is good for the (country). To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?		
[In RAC3B, use "Indigenous" in : Bolivia, Guatemala, México, and Perú, "Black" in Colombia, Brazil, and Ecuador y "darker colored" in the Dominican Republic]  RAC3B. You would agree to one of your daughters or sons marrying a(n) indigenous/black/darker colored person. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?		
<b>RAC3C.</b> You would like your skin to be of ligher color. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this statement?		

### [TAKE BACK CARD "D"]

PN4. In general, would yo	ou say that you	are very	satisfied, satisfied, dissatisfie	d or very				
dissatisfied with the way democracy works in country?								
(1) Very satisfied (2) Sat	isfied (3) Diss	atisfied (4	4) Very dissatisfied (88) DK	(98)DA				
PN5. In your opinion, is co	<mark>untry</mark> very demo	cratic, som	newhat democratic, not very d	emocratic				
or not at all democratic?								
(1) Very democratic	(2) Somewha	ıt democrati	ic (3) Not very democration	,				
(4) Not at all democratic	(88) DK	(98)DA						

### [Give the respondent card "E"]

Now we are going to use another card. The new card has a 10-point ladder, which goes from 1 to 10, where 1 means that you strongly disapprove and 10 means that you strongly approve. I am going to read you a list of some actions that people can take to achieve their political goals and objectives. Please tell me how strongly you would approve or disapprove of people taking the following actions.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88 Doesn't know	98 Doesn't Answer
Strongly disapprove Strongly approve											

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
<b>E5</b> . Of people participating in legal demonstrations. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E8</b> . Of people participating in an organization or group to try to solve community problems. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E11</b> . Of people working for campaigns for a political party or candidate. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E15</b> . Of people participating in the blocking of roads to protest. Using the same scale, how much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E14</b> . Of people seizing private property or land in order to protest. How much do you approve or disapprove?	
<b>E3</b> . Of people participating in a group working to violently overthrow an elected government. How much do you approve or disapprove?	

E16. Of people taking the law into their own hands when the government does not punish	
criminals. How much do you approve or disapprove?	

#### [Don't take back card "E"]

The following questions are to find out about the different idea of the people who live in country. Please continue using the 10 point ladder.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	88 Doesn't know	98 Doesn't Answer
Strongly disapprove Strongly approve											

	1-10, 88=DK, 98=DA
<b>D1</b> . There are people who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, not just the incumbent government but the system of government. How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people's right to vote? Please read me the number from the scale: [Probe: To what degree?]	
<b>D2</b> . How strongly do you approve or disapprove that such people be allowed <b>to conduct peaceful demonstrations</b> in order to express their views? Please read me the number.	
<b>D3</b> . Still thinking of those who only say bad things about the (country) form of government, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to run for public office?	
<b>D4</b> . How strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people appearing on television <b>to make speeches</b> ?	
<b>D5.</b> And now, changing the topic and thinking of homosexuals, how strongly do you approve or disapprove of such people being permitted to <b>run for public office</b> ?	
<b>D6.</b> How strongly do you approve or disapprove of same-sex couples having the right to marry?	

### [Take back card "E"]

Now changing the subject...

DEM2. Which of the following statements do you agree with the most:

(1) For people like me it doesn't matter whether a government is democratic or non-democratic, OR

(2) Democracy is preferable to any other form of government, OR

(3) Under some circumstances an authoritarian government may be preferable to a democratic one.

(88) DK (98)DA

DEM11. Do you think that our country needs a government with an iron fist, or that problems can be resolved with everyone's participation?

(1) Iron fist (2) Everyone's participation (88) DK (98)DA

AUT1. There are people who say that we need a strong leader who does not have to be elected by the vote of the people. Others say that although things may not work, electoral democracy, or the popular vote, is always best. What do you think? [Read the options]

(1) We need a strong leader who does not have to be elected

(2) Electoral democracy is the best

(88) DK (98)DA

PP1. During election times, some people try to convince others to vote for a party or candidate. How often have you tried to persuade others to vote for a party or candidate?

[Read the options]

(1) Frequently (2) Occasionally (3) Rarely (4) Never (88) DK (98)DA

PP2. There are people who work for parties or candidates during electoral campaigns. Did you work for any candidate or party in the last presidential [prime minister] elections of 2002?

(1) Yes, worked (2) Did not work (88) DK (98)DA

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
Now we want to talk about your personal experience with things that happen in everyday life						
<b>EXC2</b> . Has a police officer asked you for a bribe in the last twelve months?		0	1	88	98	
<b>EXC6</b> . In the last twelve months, did any government employee ask you for a bribe?		0	1	88	98	
EXC11. In the last twelve months, did you have any official dealings in the municipality/local government?  If the answer is No → mark 99  If it is Yes→ ask the following:  In the last twelve months, to process any kind of document in your municipal government, like a permit for example, did you have to pay any money above that required by law?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC13. Do you work?  If the answer is No → mark 99  If it is Yes→ ask the following:  In your work, have you been asked to pay a bribe in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC14. In the last twelve months, have you had any dealings with the courts?  If the answer is No → mark 99  If it is Yes→ ask the following:  Did you have to pay a bribe to the courts in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC15. Have you used any public health services in the last twelve months?  If the answer is No → mark 99  If it is Yes→ ask the following:  In order to be seen in a hospital or a clinic in the last twelve months, did you have to pay a bribe?	99	0	1	88	98	
EXC16. Have you had a child in school in the last twelve months?  If the answer is No → mark 99  If it is Yes→ ask the following:  Have you had to pay a bribe at school in the last twelve months?	99	0	1	88	98	

	N/A Did not try or did not have contact	No	Yes	DK	DA	
<b>EXC18.</b> Do you think given the way things are, sometimes paying a bribe is justified?		0	1	88	98	

**EXC7**. Taking into account your own experience or what you have heard, corruption among public officials is **[Read]** (1) Very common (2) Common (3) Uncommon or (4) Very uncommon? (88) DK (98) DA

**[Give card "D" again]**: Here are a series of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Using the 1-7 ladder, where 1 means "strongly disagree" and 7 means "strongly agree," please tell me the number that indicates the extent to which you agree or disagree with that statement. You should rate the extent to which the pair of traits applies to you, even if one characteristic applies more strongly than the other.

Write a	Write a number 1-7, or 88=DK AND 98=DA										
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	88	98			
Strongly	Strongly disagree				Strongl	y agree	Doesn't know	Doesn't answer			

#### You see yourself as a:

- **PER1**. Sociable and active person.
- PER2. Critical and quarrelsome person.
- **PER3**. Dependable and self-disciplined person.
- PER4. Anxious and easily upset person.
- **PER5**. Open to new experiences and intellectual person.
- PER6. Quiet and shy person.
- **PER7.** Generous and warm person.
- **PER8.** Disorganized and careless person.
- **PER9.** Calm and emotionally stable person.
- PER10. Uncreative and unimaginative person.

#### [Take back Card "D"]

**CRISIS1.** Some say that our country is suffering a very serious economic crisis; others say that we are suffering a crisis but it is not very serious, while others say that there isn't any economic crisis. What do you think? **[Read options]** 

- (1) We are suffering a very serious economic crisis
- (2) We are suffering a crisis but it is not very serious, or
- (3) No economic crisis [Go to VB1]
- (88) DK [Go to VB1] (98) DA [Go to VB1]

**CRISIS2**. Who is the most to blame for the current economic crisis in our country from among the following: **[READ LIST, MARK ONLY ONE RESPONSE]** 

- (01) The previous administration
- (02) The current administration
- (03) Ourselves, the [Mexicans, etc. ]
- (04) The rich people of our country
- (05) The problems of democracy
- (06) The rich countries [Accept also Unites States, England, France, Germany, and Japan]
- (07) The economic system of the country, or

	·
(08) Never have thought about it (77) [Don't read] Other (88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DR (99) N/A	
(90) [Doi! (1ead] Dix (90) [Doi! (1ead] Dix (90) N/A	
<b>VB1</b> . Are you registered to vote? [El Salvador, Costa Rica, Panama, Peru: Do you have an Identity Card?]	
(1) Yes (2) No (3) Being processed (88) DK (98) DA	
VB2. Did you vote in the last presidential elections of (year of last presidential elections)?  (1) Voted [Continue] (2) Did not vote [Go to VB10] (88) DK[Go to VB10] (98) DA[Go to VB10]  VB3. Who did you vote for in the last presidential elections of 2008? [DON'T READ THE LIST]	
(00) none (Blank ballot or spoiled or null ballot)  (X01) INSERT NAMES AND PARTIES  (X02)	
(X03) Replace X with Country Code	
(77) Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (Did not vote)	
[Question to be included only in the 4 federal countries: Venezuela, Argentina, Mexico and Brazil]  VB60. And in the last gubernatorial elections of your stateWhich candidate did you vote for [Read alternatives]  (1) For the current Governer head of government)  (2) For another candidate  (3) Did not vote  (4) Blank ballot or null ballot  (88) DK  (98) DA	
<b>VB10.</b> Do you currently identify with a political party?	y
(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to POL1] (88) DK [Skip to POL1] (98) DA[Skip to POL1] VB11. Which political party do you identify with? [DON'T READ THE LIST]  (X01) WRITE DOWN THE NAMES OF CURRENT POLITICAL PARTIES	
(X02) (X03) Replace X with Country Code	
(88) DK (98) DA (99) NA	
	·
<b>POL1.</b> How much interest do you have in politics: a lot, some, little or none?  (1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) None (88) DK (98) DA	
(1) A IOC (2) Some (5) Little (4) None (60) DA	<u> </u>
VB20. If the next presidential elections were being held this week, what would you do? [Read options]  (1) Wouldn't vote  (2) Would vote for the incumbent candidate or party  (3) Would vote for a candidate or party different from the current administration  (4) Would go to vote but would leave the ballot blank or would purposely cancel my vote  (88) DK (98) DA	
[Question to be included only in the 4 federal countries: Venezuela, Argentina, Mexico, and Brazil]  VB61. If the next elections for GOVERNER of your state were this Sunday, who would you vote for? [Read alternatives]  (1) I would vote for the candidate of the current governor  (2) I would vote for an opposition candidate to the current governor  (3) I would not vote	

(4) I would go vote but would leave the ballot blank or null (88) DK (98) DA

**CLIEN1.** In recent years and thinking about election campaigns, has a candidate or someone from a political party offered you something, like a favor, food, or any other benefit or object in return for your vote or support? Has this happened often, sometimes or never?

- (1) Often [Continue with CLIEN2]
- (2) Sometimes [Continue with CLIEN2]
- (3) Never [Skip to ED]
- (88) DK [Skip to ED] (98) DA [Skip to ED]

**CLIEN2.** And thinking of the last time this happened; did what they offer make you more likely or less likely to vote for the candidate or party that offered you those goods?

- (1) More likely
- (2) Less likely
- (3) Equally likely
- (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

# RAC1C. [Question to be included in: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Brazil, Ecuador, and the Dominican Republic]

[Use "Indigenous" en: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, and Peru; "Black" in Colombia, Brazil, and Ecuador y "darker color" in the Dominican Republic]

According to the data from the Population Census, indigenous/black/darker colored people are poorer, in general, than the rest of the population. What do you think is the principal reason for this? [Read options] [Allow only one answer]

- (1) Because indigenous/black/darker colored people do not work enough
- (2) Because indigenous/black/darker colored people are less intelligent
- (3) Because indigenous/black/darker colored people are treated in an unjust manner
- (4) Because indigenous/black/darker colored people have a lower education level
- (5) Because indigenous/black/darker colored people do not want to change their culture
- (88) DK
- (98) DA

# [ECON\* questions should only be included in the 4 federal countries: Venezuela, Argentina, México, and Brazil]

Continuing with the economic them:

Could you order the following economic issues according to their degree of importance to the country: unemployment, decline of international trade, inflation, and economic recession? [Read alternatives, do not mention in ECON1B, ECON1C, and ECON1D the alternatives that have been previously selected by the respondents]

	Unemploy ment	Decline of international trade	Inflati on	Economic recession	DK	DA	N/A	
ECON1A Which is the most important?	1	2	3	4	88 [Go to ECON2]	98 [Go to ECON2]		
ECON1B And the second most important?	1	2	3	4	88 [Go to ECON2]	98 [Go to ECON2]	99	
ECON1C And the	1	2	3	4	88 [ <b>Go to</b>	98 <b>[Go to</b>	99	

third?					ECON2]	ECON2]		
ECON1D	1	2	3	4	88	98	99	
And the					[Go to	[Go to		
least?					ECON2]	ECON2]		

**ECON2.** Suppose that a rich person has 1 [unit of the national currency] and a poor person has 1 [unit of the national currency] In your opinion, how much tax should each person pay? [Read Alternatives]

- (1) the rich person 60 cents; the poor person 10 cents
- (2) the rich person 50 cents; the poor person 20 cents
- (3) the rich person 40 cents; the poor person 30 cents
- (4) the rich person 30 cents; the poor person 30 cents
- (88) DK (98) DA

RAC4. [Question to be included in: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Brazil, Ecuador, and the Dominican Republic]

[[Use "Indigenous" en: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, and Peru; "Black" in Colombia, Brazil, and Ecuador y "darker color" in the Dominican Republic]

Do you believe that indigenous/black/darker colored persons are treated much better, better, the same, worse, or much worse than white people?

- (1) Much better
- (2) Better
- (3) Same
- (4) Worse
- (5) Much worse
- (88) DK
- (98)DA

## [DIS\* questions to be included in: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Brazil, Ecuador, and the Dominican Republic]

And now, changing the subject...

And thinking about the last <b>five</b> years, have you felt discriminated against or have you been badly or unjustly treated: <b>[Repeat after each question: many times, sometimes, a few times, or never]</b>						
	Many times	Sometimes	A Few times	Never	DK	DA
<b>DIS11.</b> Because of your skin color? Would you say this has happened many times, sometimes, a few times, or never?	1	2	3	4	88	98
DIS17. [Ask only in Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico . and Peru] Have you felt discriminated against because of the way you speak or because of your accent?	1	2	3	4	88	98
<b>DIS13.</b> Because of your economic situation?	1	2	3	4	88	98
DIS12. Because of your gender or sex?	1	2	3	4	88	98

### [RAC\* questions to be included in: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Brazil, Ecuador, and the Dominicant Republic]

Now thinking about what could have happened to another person, have you experienced or witnessed situations in which another person has been discriminated against, badly or unjustly treated?: [Repeat after each question: many times, sometimes, a few times, or never]

after each question: many times, sometimes	s, a few times, o	r never]			
Many	Sometimes	A few	Never	DK DA	
times		times			

RAC1A. Because of his/her skin color? Would you say this has happened many times, sometimes, a few times, or never?	1	2	3	4	88	98	
RAC1B. Ask only in Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico. and Peru] Have you seen another person being discriminated against because of the way he/she speaks or for his/her accent?	1	2	3	4	88	98	
<b>RAC1D.</b> Because of his/her economic situation?	1	2	3	4	88	98	
<b>RAC1E.</b> Because of his/her gender or sex?	1	2	3	4	88	98	

### [Question CCT1 to be included in: Brazil, Colombia, Ecuador, Bolivia, Mexico, Peru, Venezuela, Chile, Argentina and Uruguay]

On a different subject...

CCT1. Do you or someone in your household receive monthly assistance in the form of money or products from the government, like for example: [List the largest or most well-known (up to three) programs of your country's government]?

(1) Yes

(2) No

(88) DK

(98) DA

	primary,	secondaı	y, univers		secondar	y not univ	rersity) =
total number of years [Use the table below for the code]							
	1 <sup>0</sup>	2 <sup>0</sup>	3 <sup>0</sup>	4 <sup>0</sup>	5 <sup>0</sup>	6 <sup>0</sup>	
None	0		·				
Primary	1	2	3	<mark>4</mark>	<mark>5</mark>	<mark>6</mark>	
<u>Secondary</u>	<mark>7</mark>	8	9	<mark>10</mark>	11	<mark>12</mark>	
<u>University</u>	<mark>13</mark>	<mark>14</mark>	<mark>15</mark>	<mark>16</mark>	17	<mark>18+</mark>	
Post-secondary, not university	<mark>13</mark>	<mark>14</mark>	<mark>15</mark>				
Doesn't know	<mark>88</mark>						
Doesn't respond	<mark>98</mark>						

<b>Q2</b> . How old are you? years (888=DK) (988=DR)	
Y1. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger] [If the interviewee is older than 25	
years old, go to Q3C] Within five years, do you see yourself playing some role in the country's politics, for	
example[Read options, only mark one answer] (1) Participating in a non-governmental organization (NGO), community association or political	
party	
(2) Running for some public office in elections	
(3) Participating in a revolutionary movement	

(4) None of the above

(5) [Do not Read] Other

(88) DK

(98) DA	
(99) N/A	
Y2. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger] What issues or problems frequently worry you? [Don't read options, only mark one answer] [If the respondent answers "the future" ask: "What things about the future worry you?] (1) Work, employment, salary, income, economic or workforce stability	
(2) Having a good time, parties, sports, clubs, dates, girlfriend/boyfriend, starting a family, girls	
or boys	
(3) Material possessions (clothes and shoes, cell phones, ipods, computers)	
(4) Getting or finishing education, paying for education	
(5) Security, crime, gangs	
<ul><li>(6) Interpersonal relationships (relationships with parents, family, friends, and others)</li><li>(7) Health</li></ul>	
(8) Environment	
(9) Situation of the country	
(10) Nothing, not worried about anything	
(11) Other response	
(88) DK	
(98) DA	
(99) N/A	
Y3. [Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger]	
In your opinion, generally speaking, is the country moving in the right direction or in the wrong direction?	
(1) Correct	
(2) Wrong	
(88) DK	
(98) DA	
(99) N/A	
[Ask all respondents 25 years of age or younger]	
HAICR1. Could you tell me, what is your main source of information about the country's situation? [Don't read options, only mark one answer]	
(01) TV	
(02) Newspaper	
(03) Radio	
(04) Church	
(05) Community center	
(06) School	
(07) Family members	
(08) Coworkers or school colleagues	
(09) Friends (10) Noighbors	
(10) Neighbors (11) Interpot outlets (excluding powerpapers)	
(11) Internet outlets (excluding newspapers)	
(88) DK	
(98) DA	
(99) N/A	

Q3C. What is your religion, if any? [Do not read options]	
[If the respondent says that he/she has no religion, probe to see if he/she should be	
located in option 4 or 11](1) Catholic	
(2) Protestant, Mainline Protestant or Protestant non-Evangelical (Christian; Calvinist;	
Lutheran; Methodist; Presbyterian; Disciple of Christ; Anglican; Episcopalian; Moravian).	
(3) Non-Christian Eastern Religions (Islam; Buddhist; Hinduism; Taoist; Confucianism; Baha'i).	
(4) None (Believes in a Supreme Entity but does not belong to any religion)	
(5) Evangelical and Pentecostal (Evangelical; Pentecostals; Church of God; Assemblies of	
God; Universal Church of the Kingdom of God; International Church of the Foursquare	
Gospel; Christ Pentecostal Church; Christian Congregation; Mennonite; Brethren; Christian	
Reformed Church; Charismatic non-Catholic; Light of World; Baptist; Nazarene; Salvation Army; Adventist; Seventh-Day Adventist; Sara Nossa Terra).	
(6) LDS (Mormon).	
(7) Traditional Religions or Native Religions (Candomblé, Voodoo, Rastafarian, Mayan	
Traditional Religion; Umbanda; Maria Lonza; Inti; Kardecista, Santo Daime, Esoterica).	
(10) Jewish (Orthodox; Conservative; Reform).	
(11) Agnostic, atheist (Does not believe in God).	
(12) Jehovah's Witness.	
(88) DK (98) DA	
Q5A. How often do you attend religious services? [Read options] (1) More than once per week (2) Once per week (3) Once a month	
(4) Once or twice a year (5) Never or almost never (88) DK (98) DA	
Q5B. Please, could you tell me how important is religion in your life? [Read options]	
(1) Very important (2) Rather important (3) Not very important (4) Not at all important	
(88) DK (98) DA	
[GIVE CARD "F"] Q10. Into which of the following income ranges does the total monthly income of this	
household fit, including remittances from abroad and the income of all the working adults and	
children?	
[If the interviewee does not get it, ask: "Which is the total monthly income in your	
household?]	
[10 deciles based on the currency and distribution of the country]	
(00) No income	
(01) Less than \$25	
(02) \$26- \$50 (03) \$51-\$100	
(04) \$101-\$150	
(05) \$151-\$200	
(06) \$201-\$300	
(07) \$301-\$400	
(08) \$401-500	
(09) \$501-\$750	
(10) More than \$751	
(88) DK (98) DA [TAKE BACK CARD "F"]	
Q10A. Do you or someone else living in your household receive remittances, that is, economic	
assistance from abroad?	
(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [Go to Q10C] (88) DK[Go to Q10C]	
(98) DA [Go to Q10C]	
Q10B. [Only if respondent receives remittances] To what extent does the income of this	
household depend on remittances from abroad? [Read Options]	
(1) A lot (2) Some (3) Little (4) Nothing (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	

Q10A3. [Only if respondent receives remittances] In the last twelve months, has the amount of money that you receive from abroad decreased, increased, stayed the same, or	
you did not receive remittances from abroad in the last twelve months? (1) Increased (2) Stayed the same (3) Decreased (4) did not receive remittances from abroad in the last twelve months (88) DK (98) DA (99) Inap	
Q10C. [Ask to everybody] Do you have close relatives who used to live in this household and are now living abroad? [If answer "Yes", Ask where]	
[Don't Read]	
(1) Yes, in the United States only	
(2) Yes, in the United States and in other countries	
(3) Yes, in other countries (not in the United States) (4) No [Skip to Q14]	
(88) DK [Skip to Q14] (98) DA [Skip to Q14]	
Q16. [Only for those who answered Yes to Q10C] How often do you communicate with	
them?	
(1) Everyday	
(2) Once or twice a week	
(3) Once or twice a month (4) Rarely	
(5) Never	
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
Q14. [Ask to everyone] Do you have any intention of going to live or work in another country	
in the next three years?	
(1) Yes (2) No (88) DK (98) DA	
Q10D. The salary that you receive and total household income: [ Read the options]	
<ul><li>(1) Is good enough for you and you can save from it</li><li>(2) Is just enough for you, so that you do not have major problems</li></ul>	
(3) Is not enough for you and you are stretched	
(4) Is not enough for you and you are having a hard time	
(88) [Don't read] DK (98) [Don't read] DA	
Q10E. Over the past two years, has the income of your household: [Read options] (1) Increased? [Go to Q11]	
(2) Remained the same? [Go to Q11]	
(3) Decreased? [Go to Q10F]	
(88) DK <b>[Go to Q11]</b> (98) DA <b>[Go to Q11]</b>	
Q10F. What was the main reason why the income of your household decreased in the past	
two years? [Do not read options]	
(1) Reduction in hours of work or salary	
(2) A member of the household lost his or her job	
(3) Reduction in sales/Business not good	
(4) A family business went into bankruptcy	
(5) Remittances from abroad decreased or stopped	
(6) A member of the household who received income was sick, died, or left the household	
(7) Natural disaster /lost of crops	
(9) Everything is more expensive/income is not enough	
(8) Other (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A ("increased" "remained the cores" or DK/DB in O105)	
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A ("increased", "remained the same" or DK/DR in Q10E)	
Q11. What is your marital status? [Don't read options]	
(1) Single (2) Married (3) Common law marriage (4) Divorced	
(5) Separated (6) Widowed (88) DK (98) DA	
Q12. Do you have children? How many children do you have? (00 = none →	

(00)	(88) DK (98) DA  nildren] How many children live with you at the present time?	
(00) = n		
	onsider yourself white, mestizo, indigenous, black, mulatto, or of another udent says Afro-country, mark (4) Black]	
(1) White	(2) Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black	
(5) Mulatto	(7) Other (88) DK (98) DA	
(3) Mulatto	(1) Other (00) Dix (90) DA	
INB: WRITE TH	E FIRST THREE LETTERS OF THE COUNTRY IN THE CODE OF THIS	
	r example, for Costa Rica, it should be COSETIDA]	
	hink your mother is or was white, mestizo, indigenous, black or mulatto?	
(1) White (2) M	Mestizo (3) Indigenous (4) Black (5) Mulatto (7) Other (88) DK (98) DA	
LENG1. What is	your mother tongue, that is the language you spoke first at home when you	
	lark only one answer] [Do not read the options]	
	is replaced by the country code as found in variable "PAIS"]	
	(X02) Indigenous language [NB; list the name of the most common	
	uages] (X04) Other (indigenous) (X05) Other foreign	
(88) DK (98) [	DA CONTRACTOR OF THE CONTRACTO	
	exico, Guatemala, Ecuador, Bolivia and Peru]	
	ng about the language that your parents knew, your parents speak or spoke:	
	ne of the parents spoke only one language and the other two, mark 2.] [ Read	
the options]	(0) 0	
(1) Spanish only		
(4) Spanish and	foreign language (88) DK (98) DA	
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1		
democratic, less (1) More democ	elieve that indigenous groups are helping our country become more democratic, or they are having no impact on our democracy?  cratic (2) Less democratic (3) They do not have an impact	
democratic, less (1) More democ (88) DK (98	democratic, or they are having no impact on our democracy? cratic (2) Less democratic (3) They do not have an impact B) DA	
democratic, less (1) More democ (88) DK (98 IND2. How much	democratic, or they are having no impact on our democracy? cratic (2) Less democratic (3) They do not have an impact b) DA n influence do you believe indigenous groups have had on the passage or	
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democratic, less (1) More democratic, less (88) DK (98) IND2. How much approval of new (1) A lot (2) so (88) DK [Go to [Only ask this continuous continuou	democratic, or they are having no impact on our democracy? cratic (2) Less democratic (3) They do not have an impact B) DA in influence do you believe indigenous groups have had on the passage or laws in this country? [Read Alternatives] ome (3) Little [Go to IND4] (4) None [Go to IND4] IND4] (98) DA [Go to IND4] question to those who answered "A lot" or "Some" in a IND2]	
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(2) A few times a week	
(3) A few times a month	
(4) Rarely	
(5) Never	
(88) [Don't read]DK (98) [Don't read] DA	

For statistical purposes, we would like to know how much information about politics and the country is known by the people	
<b>GIO.</b> About how often do you pay attention to the news, whether on TV, the radio, newspapers or the internet? <b>[Read alternatives]:</b>	
(1) Daily (2) A few times a week (3) A few times a month (4) Rarely (5) Never (88) DK (98) DA	
GI1. What is the name of the current president of the United States? [Don't read: Barack	
Obama, accept "Obama"]	
(1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA	
GI3. How many provinces/departments/states does the country have? [Don't read: insert	
number of provinces]	
(1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA	
NICARAGUA AND PANAMA ACCEPT WITH OR WITHOUT COMARCAS	
GI4. How long is the presidential/prime ministerial term of office in country? [Don't read:	
insert number of years]	
(1) Correct (2) Incorrect (88) DK (98) DA	
[Question to be included only in the 4 federal countries: Venezuela, Argentina, Mexico, and Brazil]	
GI6. What is the current unemployment rate in the country? [Rates change according to	
country] [Read alternatives]	
(1) 4% (2) 8% (3) 12% (4) 16% (8) DK (98) DA	

To conclude, could you tell me if you have the following in your house: [read out all items]

To conclude, could you tell frie if y	ou have the following in your	nouse. [read out an items]
R1. Television	(0) No	(1) Yes
R3. Refrigerator	(0) No	(1) Yes
<b>R4.</b> Landline telephone (not cellular)	(0) No	(1) Yes
R4A. Cellular telephone	(0) No	(1) Yes
R5. Vehicle/car How many?	(0) No (1) One (2	) Two (3) Three or more
R6. Washing machine	(0) No	(1) Yes
R7. Microwave oven	(0) No	(1) Yes
R8. Motorcycle	(0) No	(1) Yes
R12. Indoor plumbing	(0) No	(1) Yes
R14. Indoor bathroom	(0) No	(1) Yes
R15. Computer	(0) No	(1) Yes
R16. Flat panel TV	(0) No	(1) Yes
R18. Internet	(0) No	(1) Yes

# [(R $^*$ ) questions to be included only in the 4 federal countries: Venezuela, Argentina, Mexico, and Brazil]

Certain people have properties and investments. Could you tell me if you have (a):		
R20. House or apartment	(0) No	(1) Yes
R21. Vacation home	(0) No	(1) Yes
R22 A company, a piece of land	(0) No	(1) Yes
or farm		

R23. Shares of stocks	(0) No	(1) Yes
R24. Savings in the bank	(0) No	(1) Yes
R25. Apartment or house for rent	(0) No	(1) Yes

OCUP4A. How do you mainly spend your time? Are you currently[ Read the options] (1) Working? [Continue] (2) Not working, but have a job? [Continue] (3) Actively looking for a job? [Go to OCUP1B1] (4) A student? [Go to OCUP1B1] (5) Taking care of the home? [Go to OCUP1B1] (6) Retired, a pensioner or permanently disabled to work [Go to OCUP1B1] (7) Not working and not looking for a job? [Go to OCUP1B1] (88) DK [Go to OCUP1B1] (98) DA[Go to OCUP1B1]	
OCUP1A. In this job are you: [Read the options]  (1) A salaried employee of the government or an independent state-owned enterprise?  (2) A salaried employee in the private sector?  (3) Owner or partner in a business  (4) Self-employed  (5) Unpaid worker  (88) DK  (98) DA  (99) N/A	

### [Question to be included in: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Brazil, Ecuador, and the Dominican Republic

### OCUP1. What is your occupation or type of work you do? (Try: What does your job consist of doing?) [Do not read alternatives] (1) Professional, intellectual, and scientist (lawyer, university professor, doctor, accountant, arquitect, engineer, etc.) (2) Director (manager, head of the department, supervisor) (3) Technician or mid-level professional (computer technician, elementary or secondary school teacher, artist, athlete, etc.) (4) Specialized worker (machinery operator, mason, mechanic, carpenter, electricist, etc.) (5) Public official (member of the legislature, executive, judge, and managerial public administration staff) (6) Office worker (secretary, office equipment operator, cashier, receptionist, customer

- service, etc.)
- (7) Merchant (street vendor, owner of commercial establishment or market stand, etc.)
- (8) Warehouse or market salesperson
- (9) Employed, outside an office, in the service sector (hotel or restaurant worker, taxi driver, etc.)
- (10) Farm laborer, farmer, o agriculture and livestock producer, and fisherman (owner of land)
- (11) Agricultural worker (works on land for others)
- (12) Artisan, craftsperson
- (13) Domestic service
- (14) Laborer
- (15) Member of the armed forces or protection and security services (the police, fireman, watchman, etc.)
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

OCUP1B1. Have you lost your job in the past two years? [Read options]	
(1) Yes, you lost your job but found a new one.	
(2) Yes, you lost your job and have not found a new one	
(3) No, did not lose your job	
(4) Did not work because you decided not to work or disabilities	
(88) DK (98) DA	
OCUP1B2. Besides you, has anyone in your household lost his or her job in the past two	
years? [Read options]	
(1) Yes	
(2) No (88) DK (98) DA	

### [Question to be included in: Bolivia, Guatemala, Mexico, Peru, Colombia, Brazil, Ecuador, and the Dominican Republic]

**OCUP1ANC.** What was the occupation or the type of work that the head of household did when you were 15 years old? **[Do not read alternatives]** 

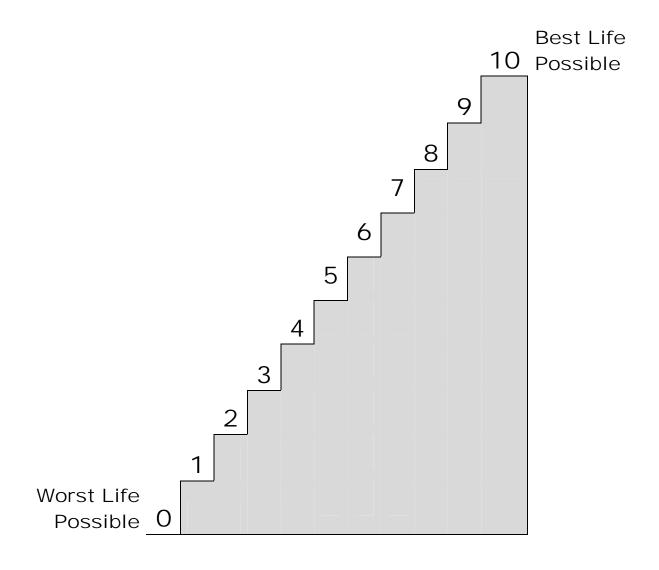
- (1) Professional, intellectual and scientist (lawyer, university professor, doctor, accountant, arquitect, engineer, etc.)
- (2) Director (manager, head of the department, supervisor)
- (3) Technician or mid-level professional (computer technician, elementary or secondary school teacher, artist, athlete, etc.)
- (4) Specialized worker (machinery operator, mason, mechanic, carpenter, electricist, etc.)
- (5) Public official (member of the legislature, executive, judge and managerial, public administration staff)
- (6) Office worker (secretary, office equipment operator, cashier, receptionist, customer service, etc.)
- (7) Merchant (street vendor, owner of commercial establishment or market stand, etc.)
- (8) Warehouse or market salesperson
- (9) Employed, outside an office, in the service sector (hotel or restaurant worker, taxi driver, etc.)
- (10) Farm laborer, farmer, o agriculture and livestock producer, and fisherman (owner of land)
- (11) Agricultural worker (works on land for others)
- (12) Artisan, craftsperson
- (13) Domestic service
- (14) Laborer
- (15) Member of the armed forces or protection and security services (the police, fireman, watchman, etc.)
- (88) DK
- (98) DA
- (99) N/A

PEN1. Do you have a pension plan? (1) Yes [Continue] (2) No[Skip to SAL1] (88) DK[Skip to SAL1] (98) DA [Skip to SAL
PEN3. Which pension plan do you have? [Read Options]
(1) Individual accounts, meaning an IRA [use local name]
(2) Public or state plan or social security
(3) [Insert other options according to each country's context]
(7) Other
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A

<b>PEN4.</b> During the past 12 months, have you made any payment to your retirement/pen account? [Read Options]:  (1) Every month	sion
(2) At least once or twice a year, or	
(3) Has not contributed	
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
[Ask to all respondents] SAL1. Do you have medical insurance? [Pre-test wording in each country]	
(1) Yes [Continue] (2) No [END] (88) DK[END] (98) DA [END]	
SAL2. Is the medical insurance [Read options]	
<ul><li>(1) From the government, as part of social security</li><li>(2) Another government plan,</li></ul>	
or (3) Is it a private plan	
[Don't read]: (4) Have both, from the government and private plan	
(88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A (no medical insurance)	
<b>SAL4.</b> In your medical insurance plan, are you the principal or beneficiary? (1) Principal (2) Beneficiary (88) DK (98) DA (99) N/A	
These are all the questions I have. Thank you very much for your cooperation.  COLORR. [When the interview is complete, WITHOUT asking, please use the	
color chart and circle the number that most closely corresponds to the color of the face of the respondent]	11_1
Time interview ended::	
TI. Duration of interview [minutes, see page # 1]	
INTID. Interviewer ID number:	
SEXI. Note your own sex: (1) Male (2) Female	
COLORI. Using the color chart, note the color that comes closest to your own color.	
I swear that this interview was carried out with the person indicated above.	
Interviewer's signature Date/	
Field supervisor's signature Comments:	
[Not for PDA use] Signature of the person who entered the data	

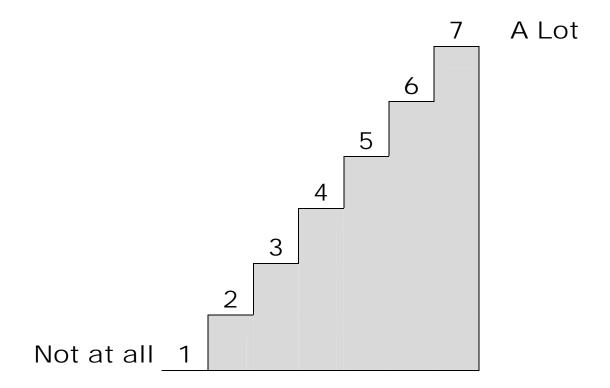
### Card "A"

On what step of the ladder do you feel at this moment?

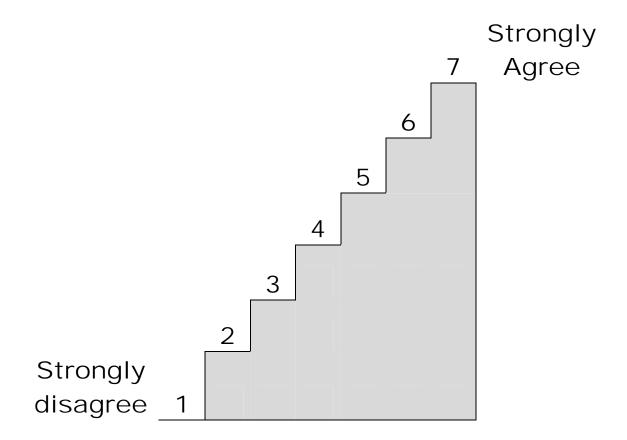


### Card "B"

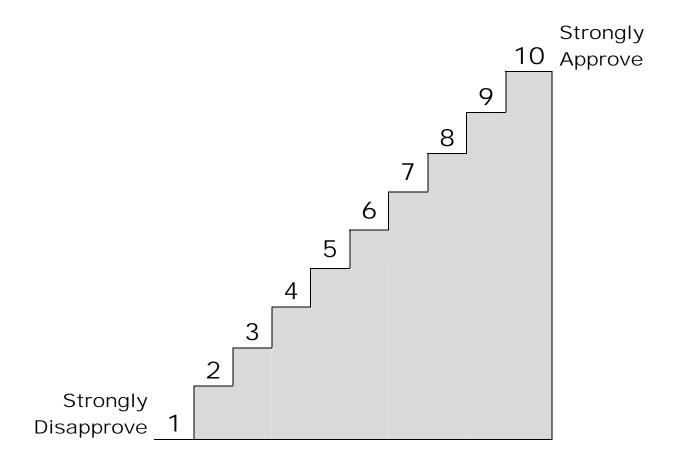
# Card "C"



### Card "D"



### Card "E"



### Card "F"

- (00) No income
- (01) Less than \$25
- (02) \$26-\$50
- (03) \$51-\$100
- (04) \$101-\$150
- (05) \$151-\$200
- (06) \$201-\$300
- (07) \$301-\$400
- (08) \$401-500
- (09) \$501-\$750
- (10) More than \$751

### **Color Palette**

