

This document provides instructions for replication of the Mediation Analysis Results using R.¹

INSTALL “MEDIATION” PACKAGE

```
install.packages("mediation")
```

LOAD “FOREIGN” AND “MEDIATION” PACKAGES INTO LIBRARY

```
library (foreign)  
library ("mediation")
```

LOAD DATASET

```
> woavailable2.dta<-read.dta ("F://woavailable2.dta") <note: you must specify individual drive  
directory that you use>
```

```
> attach (woavailable2.dta)
```

Mediation Analysis for Campaign Receipts

```
> model.Mediator1 <-lm (camp_rcpts~ black)
```

```
>model.Y<-glm (senate_nom_run~black +camp_rcpts)
```

```
>out.9<-mediate (model.Mediator1, model.Y, sims=1000, boot= TRUE, treat="black",  
mediator="camp_rcpts")
```

```
>out.10<-mediate (model.Mediator1, model.Y, sims=1000, treat="black",  
mediator="camp_rcpts")
```

```
>summary (out.9)
```

```
>summary (out.10)
```

¹For more information about this R package see Imai, Kosuke, Luke Keele, Dustin Tingley, and Teppei Yamamoto. 2010. “Causal Mediation Analysis Using R.” In *Advances in Social Science Research Using R*, ed. H.D. Vinod. New York: Springer (Lecture Notes in Statistics).

Mediation Analysis for State Size

```
>model.Mediator2 <-lm (district_state~ black)
```

```
>model.Y2<-glm (senate_nom_run~black +district_state)
```

```
>out.11<-mediate (model.Mediator1, model.Y, sims=1000, boot= TRUE, treat="black",  
mediator=" district_state")
```

```
>out.12<-mediate (model.Mediator2, model.Y2, sims=1000, treat="black",  
mediator="district_state")
```

```
>summary (out.11)
```

```
>summary (out.12)
```

Mediation Analysis for Ideology

```
>model.Mediator3 <-lm (nom_abs_value~ black)
```

```
>model.Y3<-glm (senate_nom_run~black+nom_abs_value)
```

```
>out.13<-mediate (model.Mediator1, model.Y, sims=1000, boot= TRUE, treat="black",  
mediator=" nom_abs_value ")
```

```
>out.14 <-mediate (model.Mediator3, model.Y3, sims=1000,treat="black",  
mediator="nom_abs_value")
```

```
>summary (out.13)
```

```
>summary (out.14)
```