

5.1.2.1 Consonants

א alef	' or omit	נ, נ nun	n
ב bet	b; v (spirant)	ס samek	s
ג gemel	g; gh (spirant)	ע ayin	' or omit
ד dalet	d; dh (spirant)	פ, פ pe	p; f (spirant)
ה he	h	צ, צ tsade	ts
ו vav	v or w	ק qof	q
ז zayin	z	ר resh	r
ח khet	h or kh	ש sin	s
ט tet	t	ש shin	sh
ׁ yod	y	ת tav	t; th (spirant)
כ, כ kaf	k; kh (spirant)		
ל lamed	l		
מ, מ mem	m		

5.1.2.2 Vowels

<u>—</u>	patakh	a	<u>ׁ</u>	hireq yod	i
<u>—</u>	furtive patakh	a	<u>ׂ</u>	qamets khatuf	o
<u>ׂ</u>	qamets	a	<u>׌</u>	holem	o
<u>׆</u>	final qamets he	ah	<u>ׇ</u>	full holem	o
<u>ׅ</u>	segol	e	<u>׈</u>	short qibbutz	u
<u>׉</u>	tsere	e	<u>׊</u>	long qibbutz	u
<u>׋</u>	tsere yod	e	<u>׌</u>	shureq	u
<u>׌</u>	short hireq	i	<u>׍</u>	khatef qamets	o
<u>׍</u>	long hireq	i	<u>׏</u>	khatef patakh	a