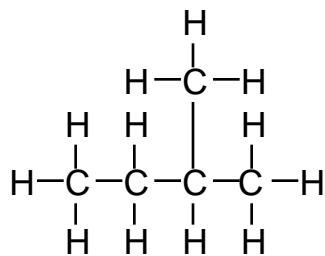


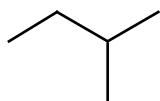
Writing Chemical Structures



Kekulé



Condensed



Skeletal

Skeletal Notation

1. Carbon atoms are at the ends of lines and at the intersection of two lines
2. Hydrogens on carbon atoms are not shown.
3. All non-carbon and non-hydrogen atoms (heteroatoms) are shown.
4. Hydrogens on heteroatoms are shown
5. Formal Charges are shown