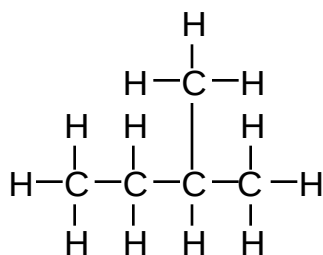
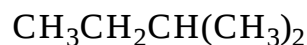
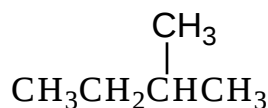


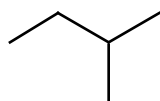
Writing Chemical Structures



Kekule



Condensed



Skeletal

Skeletal Notation

1. Carbon atoms are at the ends of lines and at the intersection of two lines
2. Hydrogens on carbon atoms are **not** shown.
3. All non-carbon and non-hydrogen atoms (heteroatoms) **are** shown.
4. Hydrogens on heteroatoms **are** shown
5. Formal Charges **are** shown